Key Question:

1:3– What advantage does man have in all his work which he does under the sun?

Key Word: (*hebel*)–vanity, vapor

> -Transitory -Absurd -Unsatisfying

In Ecclesiastes 2:11 *hebel* is parallel with two phrases: "striving after wind" "there was no profit under the sun"

Ecclesiastes 5-6

- A. The Futility of Vow-Making (5:1-7)
- B. The Futility of Government (5:8-9)
- C. The Futility of Acquiring Wealth (5:10-6:9)
 - 1. Wealth Fails to Satisfy (5:10-12)
 - 2. A Bad Thing I Have Seen: a miser who loses everything (5:13-17)
 - 3. A Good Thing I Have Seen: a man whom God gives joy (5:18-20)
 - 4. A Bad Thing I Have Seen: a rich man who cannot enjoy (6:1-6)
 - 5. Wealth Fails to Satisfy (6:7-9)
- D. The Futility of Disputing with God (6:10-12)