

Christian World View

The Things to Come

Daniel

The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel

Daniel 9:1-19 · the 70 prayer

the confession of sin – the righteousness of God (7, 16)

the curse written in the Law of Moses (11)

the mercy and forgiveness of God (9)

“Now therefore, our God, hear the prayer of Your servant, and his supplications, and for the Lord’s sake cause Your face to shine on Your sanctuary, which is desolate. O my God, incline Your ear and hear; open Your eyes and see our desolations, and the city which is called by Your name; for we do not present our supplications before You because of our righteous deeds, but because of Your great mercies. O Lord, hear! O Lord, forgive! O Lord, listen and act! Do not delay for Your own sake, my God, for your city and Your people are called by your name” (Daniel 9:17-19).

Daniel 9:20-23 · the provision

the angel Gabriel

Daniel 9:24-27 · the 70 x 7 prophecy

the seventy weeks

The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel

Daniel 9:24-27

(24) Seventy weeks have been decreed for your people and your holy city, to finish the transgression, to make an end of sin, to make atonement for iniquity, to bring in everlasting righteousness, to seal up vision and prophecy, and to anoint the most holy *place*.

(25) So you are to know and discern *that* from the issuing of a decree to restore and rebuild Jerusalem until Messiah the Prince *there will be* seven weeks and sixty-two weeks; it will be built again, with plaza and moat, even in times of distress.

(26) Then after the sixty-two weeks the Messiah will be cut off and have nothing, and the people of the prince who is to come will destroy the city and the sanctuary. And its end *will come* with a flood; even to the end there will be war; desolations are determined.

(27) And he will make a firm covenant with the many for one week, but in the middle of the week he will put a stop to sacrifice and grain offering; and on the wing of abominations *will come* one who makes desolate, even until a complete destruction, one that is decreed, is poured out on the one who makes desolate.

The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel

Daniel 9:24-27

(24) Seventy weeks have been decreed for your people and your holy city, to finish the transgression, to make an end of sin, to make atonement for iniquity, to bring in everlasting righteousness, to seal up vision and prophecy, and to anoint the most holy *place*.

(25) So you are to know and discern *that* from the issuing of a decree to restore and rebuild Jerusalem until Messiah the Prince *there will be* seven weeks and sixty-two weeks; it will be built again, with plaza and moat, even in times of distress.

(26) Then after the sixty-two weeks the Messiah will be cut off and have nothing, and the people of the prince who is to come will destroy the city and the sanctuary. And its end *will come* with a flood; even to the end there will be war; desolations are determined.

(27) And he will make a firm covenant with the many for one week, but in the middle of the week he will put a stop to sacrifice and grain offering; and on the wing of abominations *will come* one who makes desolate, even until a complete destruction, one that is decreed, is poured out on the one who makes desolate.

The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel

Judah · Babylonian captivity

Jeremiah 25:11-12; 29:10 → **“70 years”** ← Daniel 9:2

“seventy weeks” · “seventy sevens”

שבעים = SHAVUIM = sevens

70 x 7 = 490 years

“... have been decreed for ...”

“your people” · “your holy city”

Daniel 9:24 → **“490 years”**

The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel

70 weeks · 70 sevens

$70 \times 7 = 490$ years

God's decree for Israel & for Jerusalem ...

- 1 to finish the transgression
- 2 to make an end of sin
- 3 to make atonement for iniquity
- 4 to bring in everlasting righteousness
- 5 to seal up vision and prophecy
- 6 to anoint the most holy *place*

The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel

Daniel 9:24-27

(24) Seventy weeks have been decreed for your people and your holy city, to finish the transgression, to make an end of sin, to make atonement for iniquity, to bring in everlasting righteousness, to seal up vision and prophecy, and to anoint the most holy *place*.

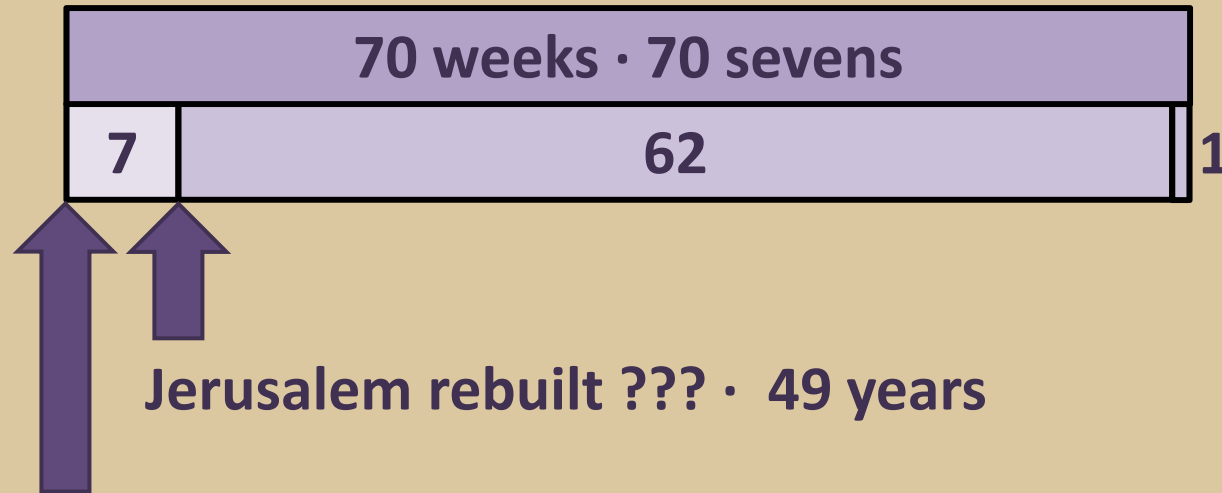
(25) So you are to know and discern *that* from the issuing of a decree to restore and rebuild Jerusalem until Messiah the Prince *there will be* seven weeks and sixty-two weeks; it will be built again, with plaza and moat, even in times of distress.

(26) Then after the sixty-two weeks the Messiah will be cut off and have nothing, and the people of the prince who is to come will destroy the city and the sanctuary. And its end *will come* with a flood; even to the end there will be war; desolations are determined.

(27) And he will make a firm covenant with the many for one week, but in the middle of the week he will put a stop to sacrifice and grain offering; and on the wing of abominations *will come* one who makes desolate, even until a complete destruction, one that is decreed, is poured out on the one who makes desolate.

The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel

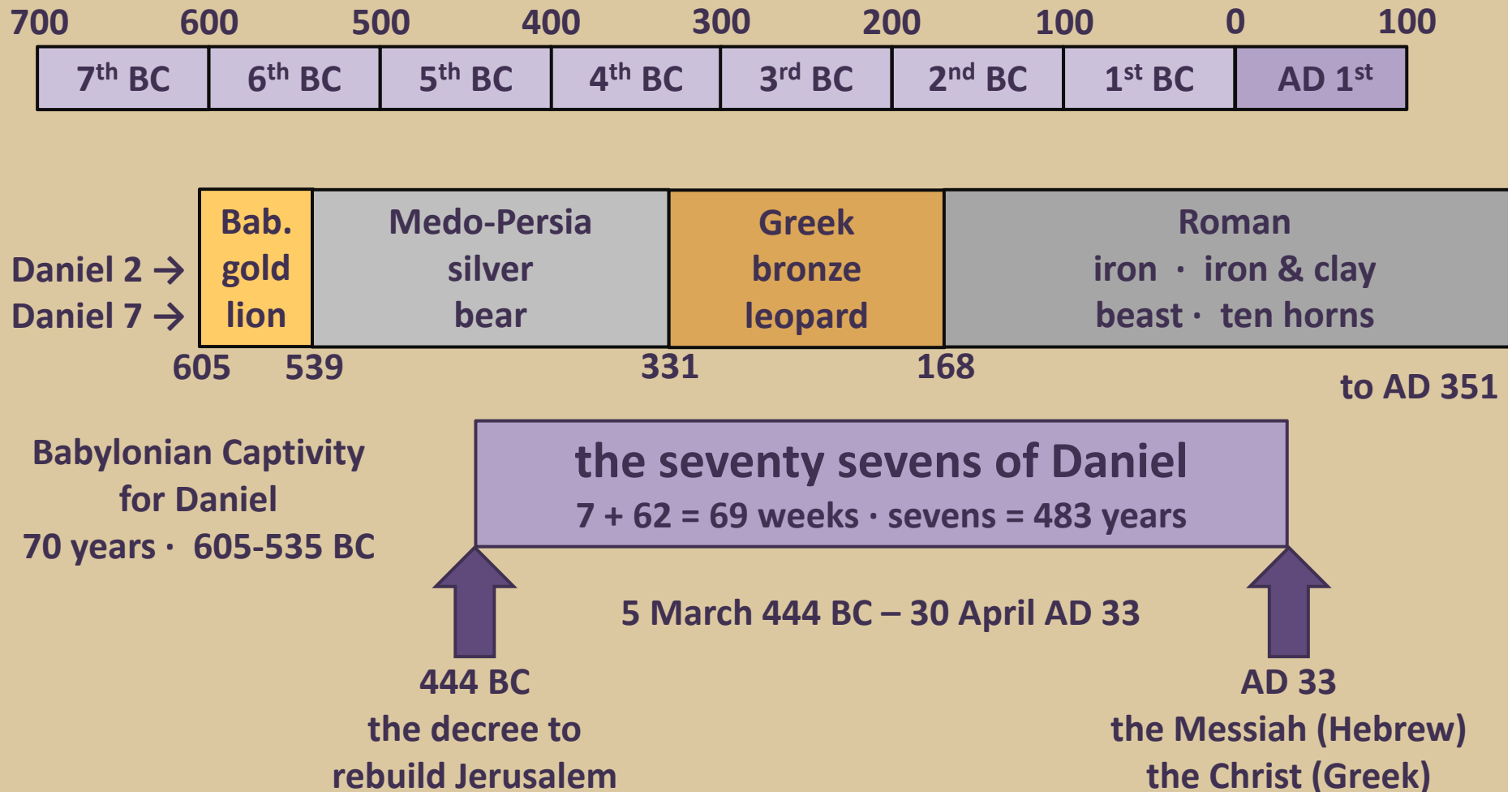


the decrees to rebuild Jerusalem:

- ① Cyrus · 539-8 BC · temple · Ezra 1:1-11
- ② Darius · 519-8 BC · temple · Ezra 5:3-6:13
- ③ Artaxerxes · 458-7 BC · temple · Ezra 7:11-26
- ➔ ④ Artaxerxes · 445-4 BC · city & wall · Nehemiah 2:1-8

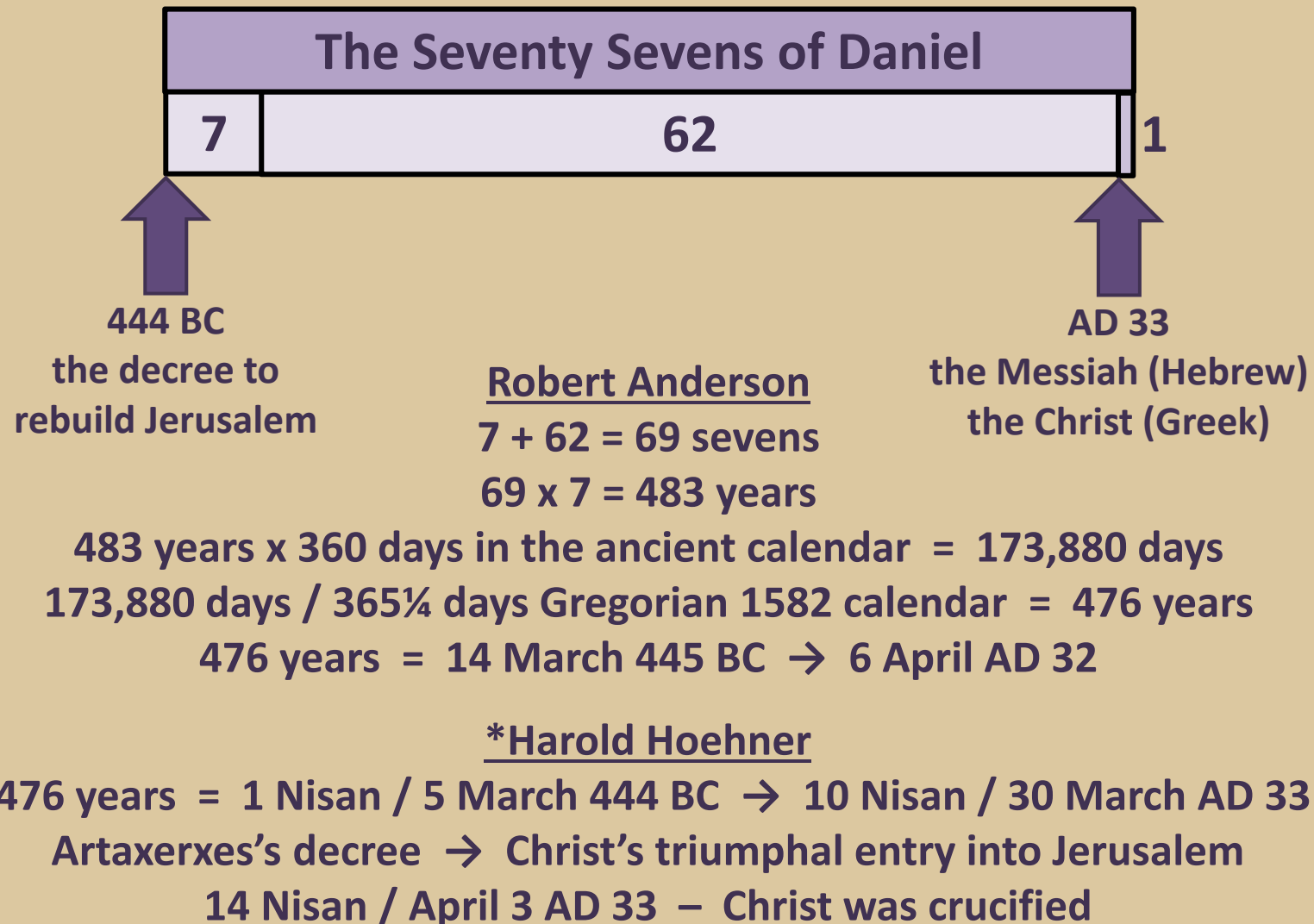
The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel



The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel



The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel

Daniel 9:24-27

(24) Seventy weeks have been decreed for your people and your holy city, to finish the transgression, to make an end of sin, to make atonement for iniquity, to bring in everlasting righteousness, to seal up vision and prophecy, and to anoint the most holy *place*.

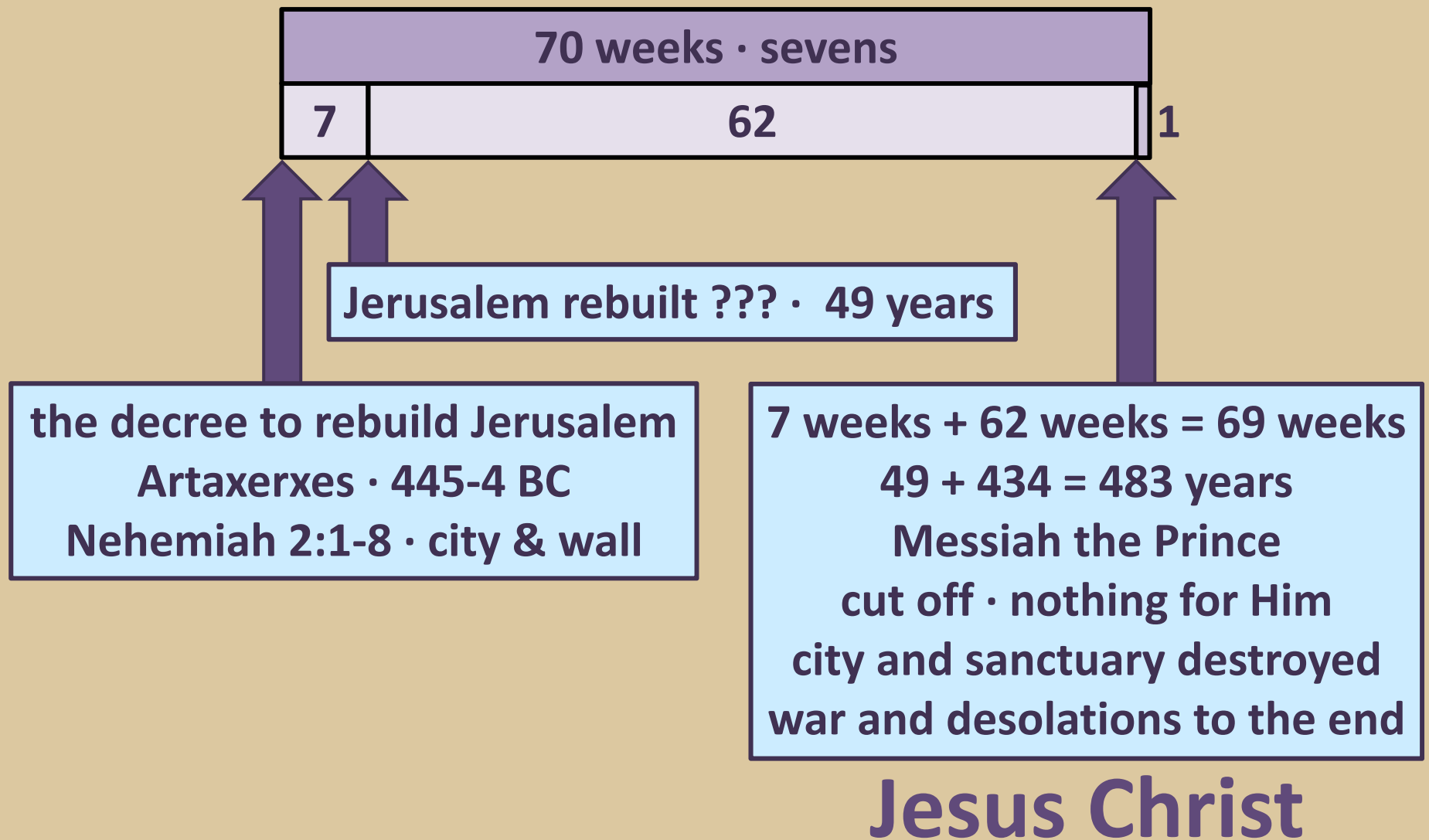
(25) So you are to know and discern *that* from the issuing of a decree to restore and rebuild Jerusalem until Messiah the Prince *there will be* seven weeks and sixty-two weeks; it will be built again, with plaza and moat, even in times of distress.

(26) Then after the sixty-two weeks the Messiah will be cut off and have nothing, and the people of the prince who is to come will destroy the city and the sanctuary. And its end *will come* with a flood; even to the end there will be war; desolations are determined.

(27) And he will make a firm covenant with the many for one week, but in the middle of the week he will put a stop to sacrifice and grain offering; and on the wing of abominations *will come* one who makes desolate, even until a complete destruction, one that is decreed, is poured out on the one who makes desolate.

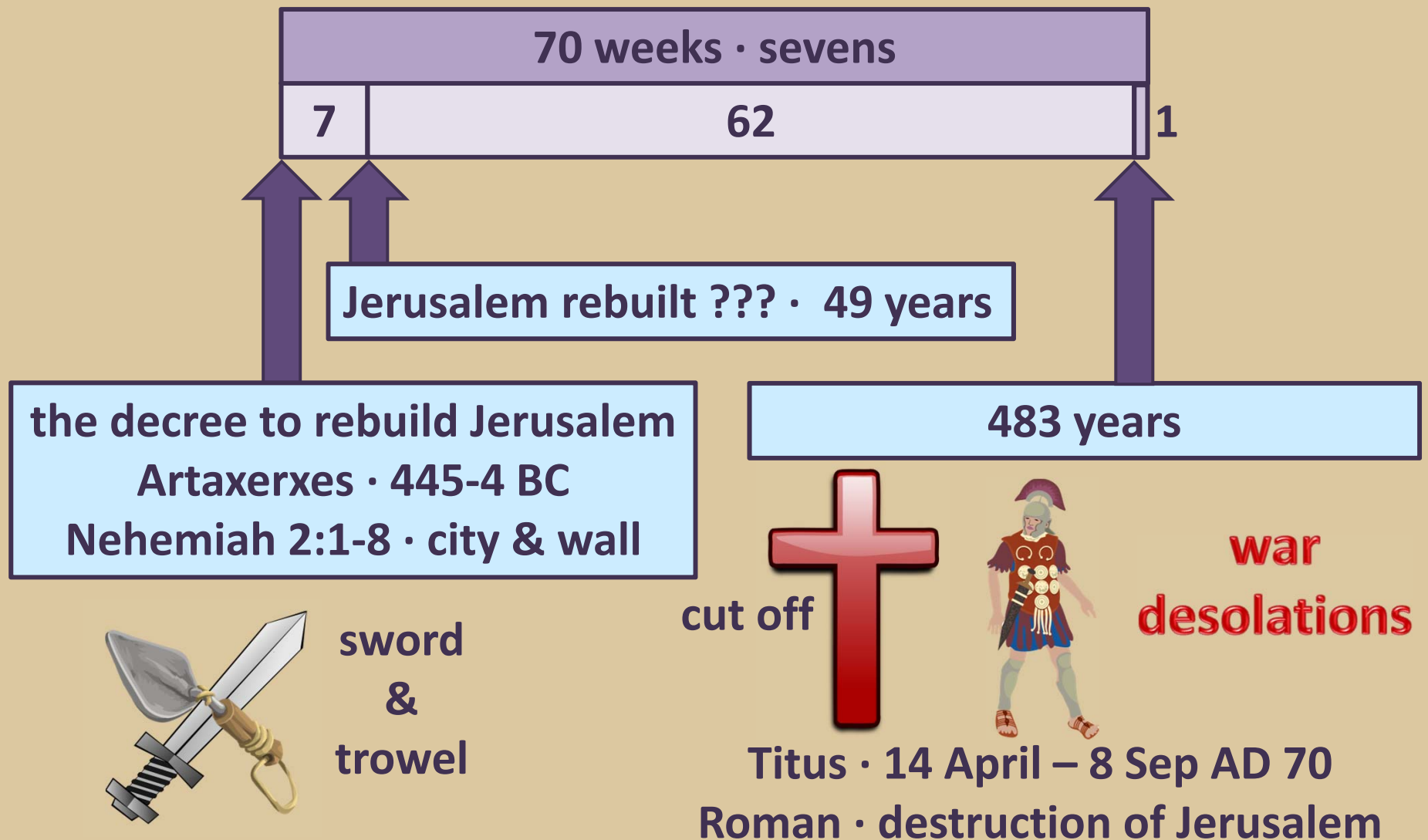
The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel



The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel



The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel

Daniel 9:24-27

(24) Seventy weeks have been decreed for your people and your holy city, to finish the transgression, to make an end of sin, to make atonement for iniquity, to bring in everlasting righteousness, to seal up vision and prophecy, and to anoint the most holy *place*.

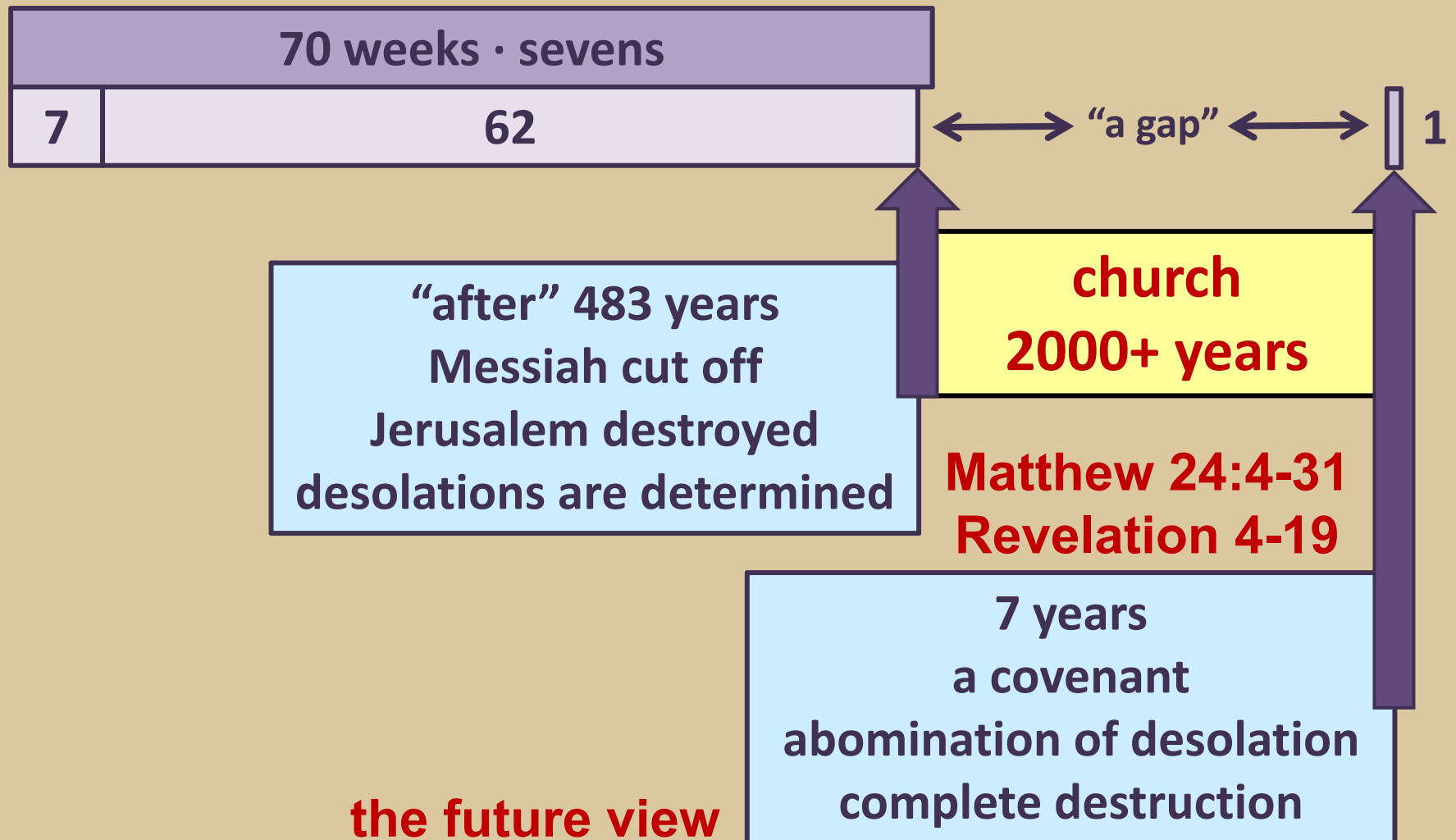
(25) So you are to know and discern *that* from the issuing of a decree to restore and rebuild Jerusalem until Messiah the Prince *there will be* seven weeks and sixty-two weeks; it will be built again, with plaza and moat, even in times of distress.

(26) Then after the sixty-two weeks the Messiah will be cut off and have nothing, and the people of the prince who is to come will destroy the city and the sanctuary. And its end *will come* with a flood; even to the end there will be war; desolations are determined.

(27) And he will make a firm covenant with the many for one week, but in the middle of the week he will put a stop to sacrifice and grain offering; and on the wing of abominations *will come* one who makes desolate, even until a complete destruction, one that is decreed, is poured out on the one who makes desolate.

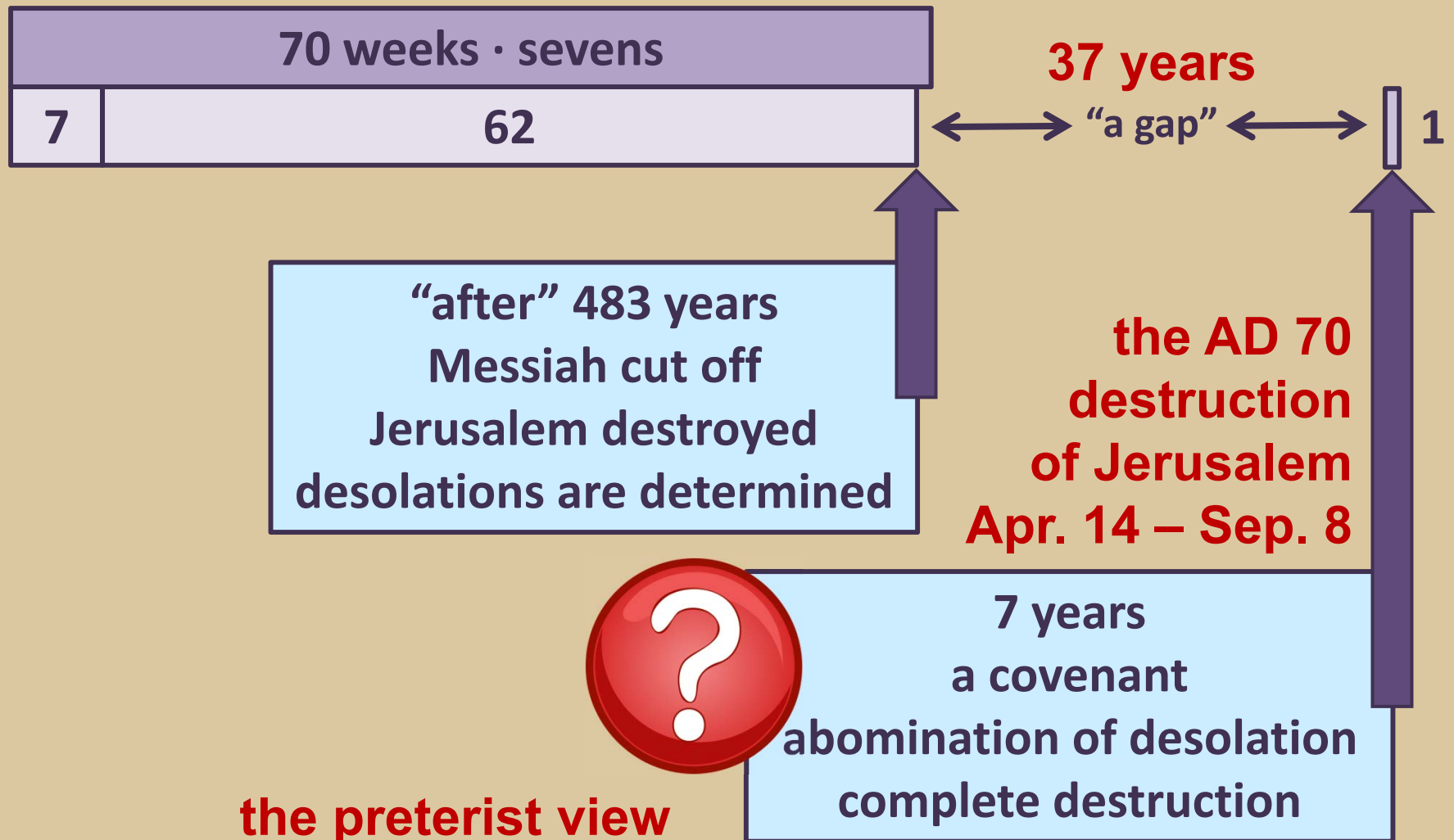
The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel



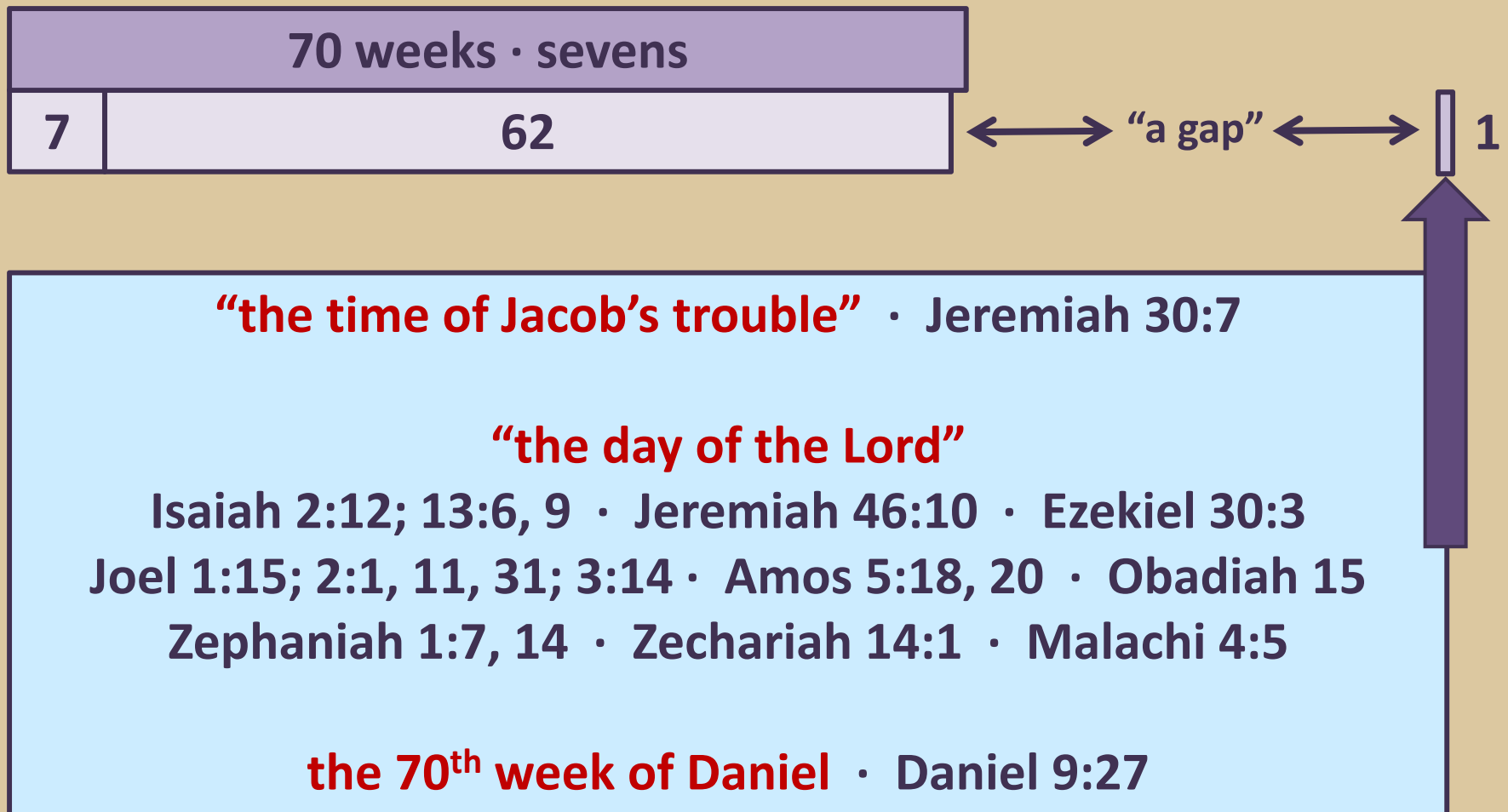
The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel



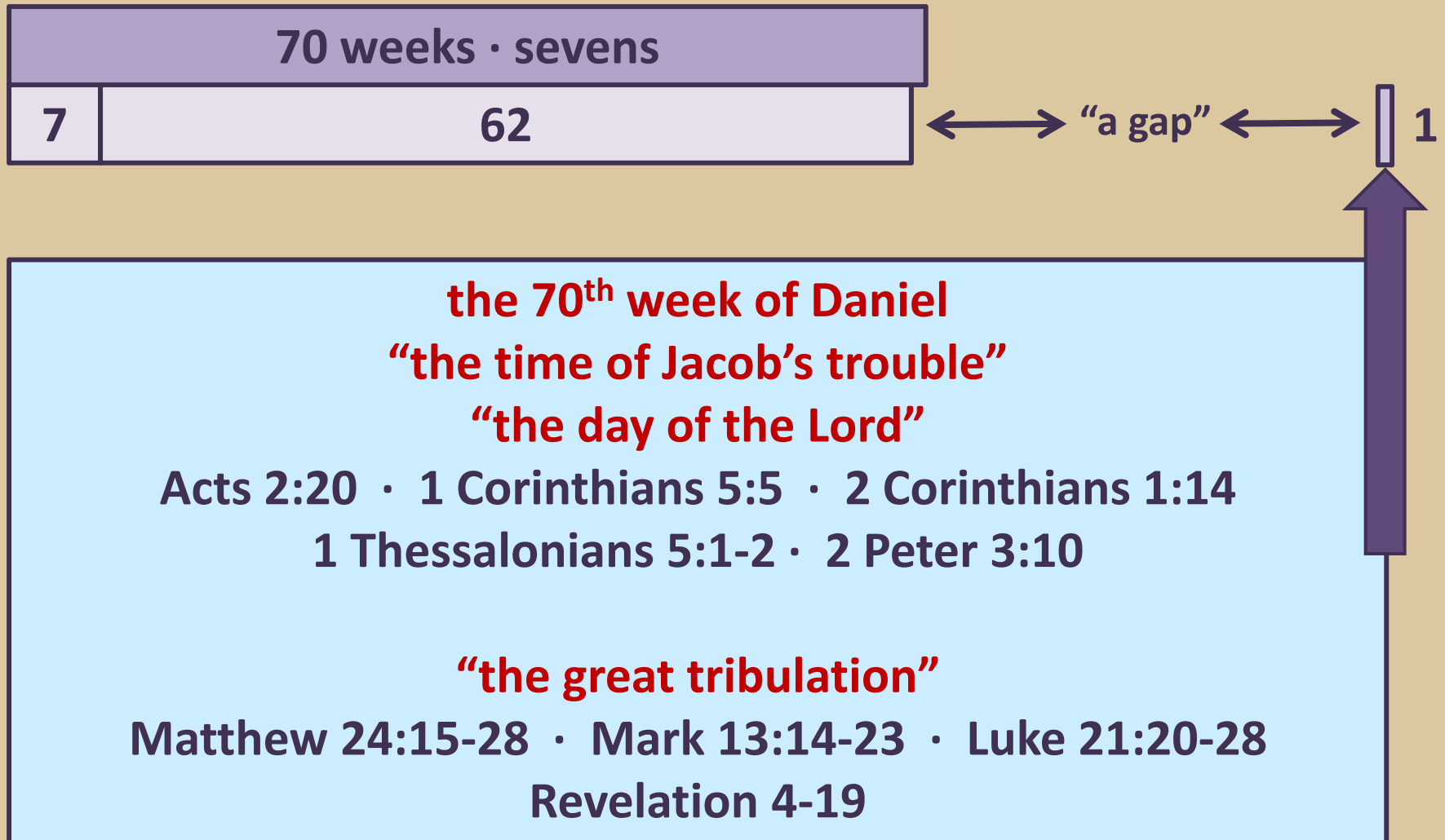
The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel



The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel



The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel

Jesus Christ

Mount of Olives

Matthew 24-25 · Mark 13 · Luke 21

“Therefore when you see **the abomination of desolation** which was spoken of through **Daniel** the prophet, standing in the holy place,
(let the reader understand), then ...

let those who are in Judea flee to the mountains;
let him who is on the housetop not go down
to get the things out that are in his house; and
let him who is in the field not turn back to get his cloak.”

Matthew 24:15-18

“But when you see **the abomination of desolation**
standing where it should not be
(let the reader understand), then ...

let those who are in Judea flee to the mountains.”

Mark 13:14

The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel

The Book of Revelation

the references to time:

1,260 days · Revelation 11:3 · 12:6

42 months · Revelation 11:2 · 13:5

times, time & half a time · Revelation 11:2

... all references = **3½ years**

... all references to half of seven years

the 70th week of Daniel = **seven years**

the great tribulation = **seven years**

The Things to Come

Old Testament Eschatology → Daniel



God's decree for Israel & for Jerusalem ...

- 1 to finish the transgression
- 2 to make an end of sin
- 3 to make atonement for iniquity
- 4 to bring in everlasting righteousness
- 5 to seal up vision and prophecy
- 6 to anoint the most holy *place*