

The Canon of Scripture

the Old Testament

1 the Septuagint

Greek Old Testament BC 300-100
early fragments · 2nd century BC complete text · 4th century AD

2 the Dead Sea Scrolls

Hebrew · Aramaic · Greek BC 150 – AD 70
40% Old Testament 30% second Temple period 30% secular

3 the Latin Vulgate

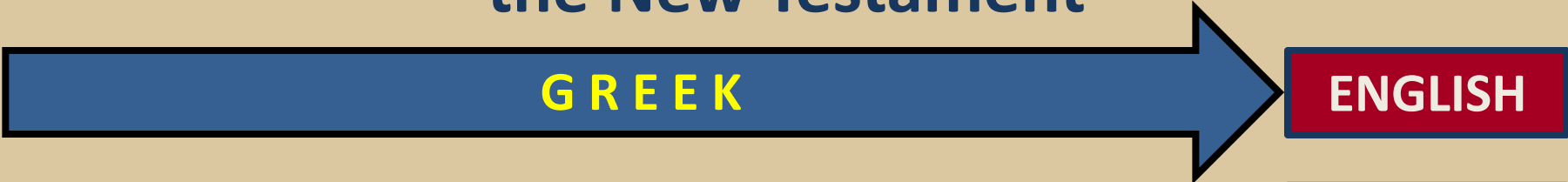
Latin Bible AD 404
39 Old Testament books 16 Apocryphal “*hidden, secret*” books

4 the Masoretic Text

Hebrew Bible AD 600-800
the authoritative text added accents and vowel pointings

The Canon of Scripture

the New Testament



the original manuscripts

the copies

the formation

the collections

the translations



none



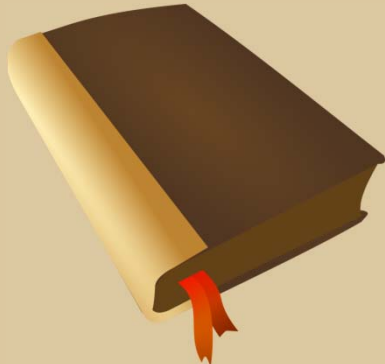
20,000 +



27 NT books



Greek NT



English NT

the accuracy of the copied manuscripts

“95%” identical “5%” variant readings



majority text ↔ critical text

The Canon of Scripture

the New Testament

the use and preservation of the manuscripts
1st century

1 the inspiration of Scripture

the manuscripts were written during the first century

2 the leading churches

the manuscripts were copied by the churches

- Jerusalem
- Antioch
- Alexandria
- Rome
- Constantinople

3 the scholarly languages

the manuscripts were recorded in scholarly languages

- west • Rome • Latin
- east • Byzantine • Greek

The Canon of Scripture

the New Testament

the criteria for accepting a manuscript:
1st – 4th centuries

1 **apostolic**

Was the document written by an apostle?

2 **catholic · universal**

Was the document received as authoritative by the whole church?

3 **orthodox**

Was the document recognized as having “right doctrine”?

Was the document accompanied with spiritual and moral effects?

The Canon of Scripture

the New Testament

the process for accepting the manuscripts:
1st – 4th centuries

1 circulated · 70-170

the individual documents were circulated among the churches

2 recognized · 170-303

the individual documents were regarded as Scripture by the churches

3 ratified · 303-397

the individual documents were formally identified by church councils

The Canon of Scripture

the New Testament

1 the Latin Vulgate · Latin Bible · Jerome · AD 404

2 the Textus Receptus · Greek NT

late Byzantine “Eastern” manuscripts 21 editions

5 editions · Erasmus 1516 · 1519 · 1522 · 1527 · 1535

4 editions · Estienne aka Stephanus 1546 · 1549 · 1550 · 1551

9 editions · Theodore de Beza 1565-1604

3 editions · Elzevir Brothers 1624 · 1633 · 1641

3 the Majority Text · Greek NT

late Byzantine “Eastern” manuscripts

(M) Majority · traditional · ecclesiastical

Constantinopolitan · Antiochian or Syrian text

4 the Critical Text · Greek NT · Vaticanus (B) + Sinaiticus (Ⲛ)

(N) Nestle-Aland text 1st edition 1898 · 27th edition 1993

(U) United Bible Societies 5 editions: 1966 · 1975 · 1983 · 1993 · 2014

The Canon of Scripture

Textus
Receptus

(M) the
majority
text

New
Testament

1830
edition

Dallas
Theological
Seminary

John 1

200 ΕΥΑΓΓΕΛΙΟΝ 24. 31-
ἐγένετο ἐν τῷ κατακλιθῆναι αὐτὸν μετ' αὐτῶν, λαβὼν
31 τὸν ἄρτον εὐλόγησε, καὶ κλάσας ἐπέδιδου αὐτοῖς. αὐτῶν
δὲ διηνοίχθησαν οἱ ὀφθαλμοί, καὶ ἐπέγνωσαν αὐτόν·
32 καὶ αὐτὸς ἄφαντος ἐγένετο ἀπ' αὐτῶν. Καὶ εἶπον πρὸς
ἀλλήλους, Οὐχὶ ἡ καρδία ἡμῶν καιομένη ἦν ἐν ἡμῖν, ὡς
ἐλάλει ἡμῖν ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ, καὶ ὡς διήνοιγεν ἡμῖν τὰς γρα-
33 φάς; καὶ ἀναστάντες αὐτῇ τῇ ὥρᾳ, ὑπέστρεψαν εἰς Ἱε-
ρουσαλὴμ, καὶ εὗρον συνηθροισμένους τοὺς ἕνδεκα καὶ
34 τοὺς σὺν αὐτοῖς λέγοντας, "Ὅτι ἠγέρθη ὁ Κύριος ὄντως,
35 καὶ ὤφθη Σίμωνι· καὶ αὐτοὶ ἐξηγοῦντο τὰ ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ,
καὶ ὡς ἐγνώσθη αὐτοῖς ἐν τῇ κλάσει τοῦ ἄρτου.
36 Ταῦτα δὲ αὐτῶν λαλοῦντων, αὐτὸς ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἔστη ἐν
37 μέσῳ αὐτῶν, καὶ λέγει αὐτοῖς, Εἰρήνη ὑμῖν. πτοηθέντες
38 δὲ καὶ ἔμφοβοι γένομενοι ἐδόκουν πνεῦμα θεωρεῖν. καὶ
εἶπεν αὐτοῖς, Τί τεταραγμένοι ἐστέ; καὶ διατὶ διαλο-
39 γισμοὶ ἀναβαίνουσιν ἐν ταῖς καρδίαις ὑμῶν; ἴδετε τὰς
χεῖράς μου καὶ τοὺς πόδας μου, ὅτι αὐτὸς ἐγὼ εἰμι·
ψηλαφήσατέ με καὶ ἴδετε· ὅτι πνεῦμα σάρκα καὶ ὀστέα
40 οὐκ ἔχει, καθὼς ἐμὲ θεωρεῖτε ἔχοντα. καὶ τοῦτο εἰπὼν
41 ἐπέδειξεν αὐτοῖς τὰς χεῖρας καὶ τοὺς πόδας. ἔτι δὲ
ἀπιστούντων αὐτῶν ἀπὸ τῆς χαρᾶς καὶ θαυμαζόντων,
42 εἶπεν αὐτοῖς, Ἐχετέ τι βρώσιμον ἐνθάδε; οἱ δὲ ἐπέ-
δωκαν αὐτῷ ἰχθύος ὀπτοῦ μέρος, καὶ ἀπὸ μελισσίου
43 κηρίου. καὶ λαβὼν ἐνώπιον αὐτῶν ἔφαγεν. Εἶπε δὲ
44 αὐτοῖς, Οὗτοι οἱ λόγοι οὓς ἐλάλησα πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔτι ὄν
σὺν ὑμῖν, ὅτι δεῖ πληρωθῆναι πάντα τὰ γεγραμμένα ἐν
τῷ νόμῳ Μωσέως καὶ προφήταις καὶ ψαλμοῖς περὶ ἐμοῦ.
45 τότε διήνοιξεν αὐτῶν τὸν νοῦν, τοῦ συνίεναι τὰς γρα-
46 φάς· καὶ εἶπεν αὐτοῖς, "Ὅτι οὕτω γέγραπται, καὶ οὕτως
ἔδει παθεῖν τὸν Χριστὸν, καὶ ἀναστῆναι ἐκ νεκρῶν τῇ
47 τρίτῃ ἡμέρᾳ, καὶ κηρυχθῆναι ἐπὶ τῷ ὀνόματι αὐτοῦ

-I. IO. KATA IOANNHN. 201
μετάνοιαν καὶ ἄφεσιν ἁμαρτιῶν εἰς πάντα τὰ ἔθνη,
ἀρξάμενον ἀπὸ Ἱερουσαλὴμ. ὑμεῖς δὲ ἔστε μάρτυρες 48
τούτων. καὶ ἰδοὺ ἐγὼ ἀποστέλλω τὴν ἐπαγγελίαν τοῦ 49
πατρός μου ἐφ' ὑμᾶς· ὑμεῖς δὲ καθίστατε ἐν τῇ πόλει
Ἱερουσαλὴμ, ἕως οὗ ἐνδύσησθε δύναμιν ἐξ ὕψους.
'Ἐξήγαγε δὲ αὐτοὺς ἔξω ἕως εἰς Βηθανίαν. καὶ ἐπά- 50
ρας τὰς χεῖρας αὐτοῦ, εὐλόγησεν αὐτούς. καὶ ἐγένετο 51
ἐν τῷ εὐλογεῖν αὐτὸν αὐτοὺς, διέστη ἀπ' αὐτῶν, καὶ
ἀνεφέρετο εἰς τὸν οὐρανόν. καὶ αὐτοὶ προσκυνήσαντες 52
αὐτόν, ὑπέστρεψαν εἰς Ἱερουσαλὴμ μετὰ χαρᾶς μεγά-
λης· καὶ ἦσαν διαπαντός ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ, αἰνούντες καὶ 53
εὐλογοῦντες τὸν Θεόν. Ἀμήν.

ΤΟ ΚΑΤΑ ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝ ΑΓΙΟΝ ΕΥΑΓΓΕΛΙΟΝ.

'ἘΝ ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος, καὶ ὁ λόγος ἦν πρὸς τὸν 1
Θεόν, καὶ Θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος. οὗτος ἦν ἐν ἀρχῇ πρὸς τὸν 2
Θεόν. Πάντα δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ χωρὶς αὐτοῦ ἐγένε- 3
το οὐδὲ ἓν ὃ γέγονεν. ἐν αὐτῷ ζωὴ ἦν, καὶ ἡ ζωὴ ἦν 4
τὸ φῶς τῶν ἀνθρώπων· καὶ τὸ φῶς ἐν τῇ σκοτίᾳ φαίνει, 5
καὶ ἡ σκοτία αὐτὸ οὐ κατέλαβεν.

'Ἐγένετο ἄνθρωπος ἀπεσταλμένος παρὰ Θεοῦ, ὄνομα 6
αὐτῷ Ἰωάννης. οὗτος ἦλθεν εἰς μαρτυρίαν, ἵνα μαρ- 7
τυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός, ἵνα πάντες πιστεύσωσι δι' αὐ-
τοῦ. οὐκ ἦν ἐκεῖνος τὸ φῶς, ἀλλ' ἵνα, μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ 8
τοῦ φωτός. ἦν τὸ φῶς τὸ ἀληθινόν, ὃ φωτίζει πάντα 9
ἄνθρωπον ἐρχόμενον εἰς τὸν κόσμον. ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ ἦν, 10
καὶ ὁ κόσμος δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ ὁ κόσμος αὐτὸν οὐκ

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ΚΑΤΑ ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝ

The Word Became Flesh

1 Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος, καὶ ὁ λόγος ἦν πρὸς τὸν θεόν, καὶ θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος. 2 οὗτος ἦν ἐν ἀρχῇ πρὸς τὸν θεόν. 3 πάντα δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ χωρὶς αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο οὐδὲ ἓν.^a ὁ γέγονεν^a 4 ἐν¹ αὐτῷ ζωὴ ἦν², καὶ ἡ ζωὴ ἦν τὸ φῶς τῶν ἀνθρώπων· 5 καὶ τὸ φῶς ἐν τῇ σκοτίᾳ φαίνει, καὶ ἡ σκοτία αὐτὸ οὐ κατέλαβεν.

6 Ἐγένετο ἄνθρωπος^b ἀπεσταλμένος παρὰ θεοῦ, ὄνομα αὐτῷ Ἰωάννης· 7 οὗτος ἦλθεν εἰς μαρτυρίαν, ἵνα μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός, ἵνα πάντες πιστεύσωσιν δι' αὐτοῦ.

¹ 3-4 {C} οὐδὲ ἓν. ὁ γέγονεν ἐν p^{75c} C L W^{supp} Θ it^b vg^{ww} syr^c.(pal) cop^{sa}.fay Naassenes Theodotus^{acc.} to Clement Valentinians^{acc.} to Irenaeus^{gr.lat} and Clement Diatessaron^{1,a} Ptolemy Heraclion Theophilus Perateni Irenaeus Clement Tertullian Hippolytus Origen Eusebius Ambrosiaster Hilary Athanasius Cyril-Jerusalem Ambrose^{2/3} Epiphanius Augustine Cyril // οὐδὲ ἓν· ὁ γέγονεν ἐν (D 1071 οὐδὲν for οὐδὲ ἐν) 28 700 892 1195 1241 1242^c Diatessaron^{e^{syx}} // οὐδὲ ἓν ὁ γέγονεν. ἐν N^c K X Π Ψ 050 063 (f¹ οὐδὲν for οὐδὲ ἐν) f¹³ 33 565 1009 1010 1079 1216 1230 1242* 1253 1344 1365 1546 1646 Byz Lect vg^{cl} syr^{p,h} cop^{bo} arm geo Adamantius Alexander Ephraem Ambrose^{1/3} Didymus Epiphanius Chrysostom Jerome Nonnus Ps-Ignatius // οὐδὲ ἐν ὁ γέγονεν ἐν (p⁶⁶ οὐδὲν for οὐδὲ ἐν and omit ἐν) p^{75*} (N* οὐδὲν for οὐδὲ ἐν) A B Δ 2 4 {A} ἦν (see footnote 1) p^{66,75} A B C K L X Δ Θ Π Ψ 050 063 0234 f¹ f¹³ 28 33 565 700 892 1009 1010 1071 1079 1195 1216 1230 1241 1242 1253 1344 1365 1546 1646 2148 Byz Lect vg syr^{p,h}.pal cop^{bo} arm geo Theodotus^{acc.} to Clement Diatessaron Irenaeus^{lat} Clement^{3/5} Origen Cyprian Eusebius Chrysostom Nonnus Cyril Theodoret // ἔστω Ν D it^{a,aur,b,c,e,f,ff²,q} syr^c cop^{sa}.fay Naassenes^{acc.} to Hippolytus Theodotus^{acc.} to Clement Valentinians^{acc.} to Irenaeus Diatessaron¹ Perateni^{acc.} to Hippolytus Irenaeus^{gr.lat} Clement^{2/5} mss^{acc.} to Origen Cyprian Ambrosiaster Victorinus-Rome Hilary Augustine // omit W^{supp}

^a a 3 a major, a none: WH BF² RV^m ASV^m RSV^m NEB TT Jer Seg^m // a none, a major: (TR) WH^m Bov Nes AV RV ASV RSV NEB^m (Zür) (Luth) Jer^m Seg

^b b none: TR WH AV RSV Jer Seg // b minor: Bov Nes BF² RV ASV (NEB) TT Zür Luth

1-2 Jn 17.5; 1 Jn 1.1-2 1 ὁ λόγος Re 19.13 3 Wsd 9.1; Jn 1.10; 1 Cor 8.6; Col 1.16-17; He 1.2 4 ἐν αὐτῷ ζωὴ ἦν Jn 5.26 5 Jn 3.19 6 Mt 3.1; Mk 1.4; Lk 1.13, 17, 76; 3.2

8 οὐκ ἦν ἐκεῖνος τὸ φῶς, ἀλλ' ἵνα μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός. 9 Ἦν τὸ φῶς τὸ ἀληθινόν,^c ὃ φωτίζει πάντα ἄνθρωπον,^c ἐρχόμενον εἰς τὸν κόσμον. 10 ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ ἦν, καὶ ὁ κόσμος δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ ὁ κόσμος αὐτὸν οὐκ ἔγνω. 11 εἰς τὰ ἴδια ἦλθεν, καὶ οἱ ἴδιοι αὐτὸν οὐ παρέλαβον. 12 ὅσοι δὲ ἔλαβον αὐτόν, ἔδωκεν αὐτοῖς ἐξουσίαν τέκνα θεοῦ γενέσθαι, τοῖς πιστεύουσιν εἰς τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ, 13 οἱ οὐκ³ ἐξ αἱμάτων οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος σαρκὸς οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος ἀνδρὸς ἀλλ' ἐκ θεοῦ ἐγεννήθησαν.³

14 Καὶ ὁ λόγος σὰρξ ἐγένετο καὶ ἐσκήνωσεν ἐν ἡμῖν, καὶ ἐθεασάμεθα τὴν δόξαν αὐτοῦ, δόξαν ὡς μονογενοῦς παρὰ πατρός, πλήρης χάριτος καὶ ἀληθείας. ^a 15 Ἰωάννης μαρτυρεῖ περὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ κέκραγεν λέγων, Οὗτος ἦν ὃν εἶπον, Ὁ ὀπίσω μου ἐρχόμενος⁴ ἔμπροσθέν μου γέγονεν, ὅτι πρῶτός μου ἦν.^d 16 ὅτι ἐκ τοῦ πληρώματος

³ 13 {A} οἱ οὐκ...ἐγεννήθησαν. p⁶⁶ N B³ C D^c K L W^{supp} X Π Ψ 063 (p⁷⁵ A B* Δ 28 1071 1365 ἐγεννήθησαν) f¹ f¹³ 33 565 700 892 1009 1010 1079 1195 1216 1230 1241 1242 1253 1344 1546 1646 2148^{vid} Byz Lect ^{169vid} it^{aur,c,e,f,ff²,q} vg syr^{p,h}.pal cop^{sa,bo} arm geo Valentinians^{acc.} to Tertullian (Clement) Origen^{lat} Eusebius Hilary Athanasius Cyril-Jerusalem Chrysostom Cyril Theodoret // οὐκ...ἐγεννήθησαν. D* it^a // ὃς οὐκ...ἐγεννήθη. it^b (syr^c.p^{miss} οἱ [sic]) Irenaeus^{lat} Tertullian Origen^{lat} (Ambrose) (Sulpicius) Augustine Ps-Athanasius^{vid}

⁴ 15 {A} λέγων, Οὗτος ἦν ὃν εἶπον, Ὁ ὀπίσω μου ἐρχόμενος p^{66,75} (p⁶⁶* Δ 1646* ὁ πίσω) N^b A B³ (C³ ὃν ἔλεγον) (D* omit λέγων) K L Θ Π Ψ 063 f¹ f¹³ (28 εἶπεν) 33 565 700 892 1009 1010 1071 1079 1195 1216 1230 1241 1242 1253 1344 1365 1546 1646^c 2148^{vid} Byz Lect it^{a,aur,c,e,ff²,q} (it^b omit λέγων) (it^c add ὃς) vg^{cl} syr^c.p,h,pal cop^{sa,bo} arm geo Origen Nonnus // λέγων, Οὗτος

^c c 9 c minor, c minor: Bov Nes BF² RV (RV^m) ASV (ASV^m) (RSV) (NEB) (TT) (Zür) (Jer) (Jer^m) (Seg) // c none, c none: WH // c minor, c none: TR AV RV^m* ASV^m* NEB^m Luth Jer^m* Seg^m

^d d 15 d d no parens: TR Bov Nes BF² AV RV ASV NEB TT Zür Luth Jer Seg // d parens, d parens: WH RSV

8 οὐκ...φῶς Jn 1.20 9 1 Jn 2.8 10 ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ ἦν Jn 1.14 ὁ κόσμος δι'... ἐγένετο Jn 1.3; 1 Cor 8.6; Col. 1.16; He 1.2 ὁ κόσμος αὐτὸν οὐκ ἔγνω Jn 17.25 12 Ga 3.26 13 Jn 3.3, 5, 6; Jas 1.18; 1 Pe 1.23; 1 Jn 3.9; 5.18 14 ὁ λόγος...ἐγένετο Ps Sol 7.6; Ro 1.3; Ga 4.4; Php 2.7; 1 Tm 3.16; He 2.14; 1 Jn 4.2 ἐθεασάμεθα...αὐτοῦ Is 60.1-2; Lk 9.32; Jn 2.11 15 Jn 1.30 Ὁ...ἐρχόμενος Mt 3.11; Mk 1.7; Jn 1.27 16 ἐκ...ἐλάβομεν Col 2.10

United Bible Societies

(U) the critical text

New Testament

1966 1968 2nd edition

John 1

The Canon of Scripture

the translations



John Wycliffe (circa 1330-1384) · 1382 '84 '88 '95

English · manuscript from Latin Vulgate completed in 1382

Johannes Gutenberg (circa 1398-1468) the printing press · 1440

Latin Vulgate · 1st book printed with movable type · Mainz, Germany · 1454-1455

Martin Luther (10 Nov 1483 - 18 Feb 1546) · age 62

German NT · 1522 from Greek text German Bible · 1534 from Hebrew text

William Tyndale (circa 1494 - 6 Oct 1536)

English NT · 1526 · 1st NT from Greek texts Miles Coverdale · 1535 · 1st Bible

Geneva Bible · 1560

Geneva, Switzerland · English Bible translation from Hebrew and Greek

"80-90%" of the Geneva Bible is the same as the Tyndale Bible

Authorized King James Bible · 1611 · 1604-11

England · King James I · English Bible · the most popular English version

"80-90%" of the King James Bible is the same as the Tyndale Bible