

# Christian World View

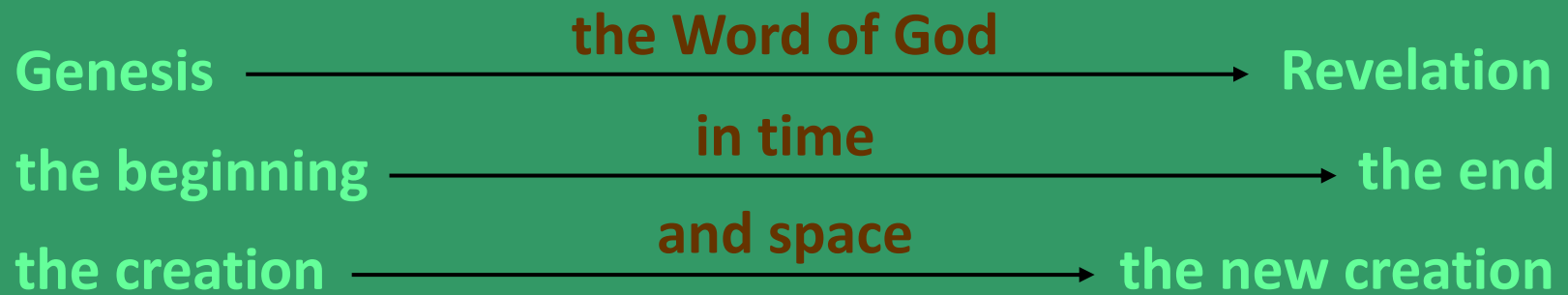
## A Survey of the Bible

**Bible History**  
– the parts of the whole –  
**and**  
**Bible Theology**  
– the unifying theme –

# the Bible

eternity  
"past"

eternity  
"future"

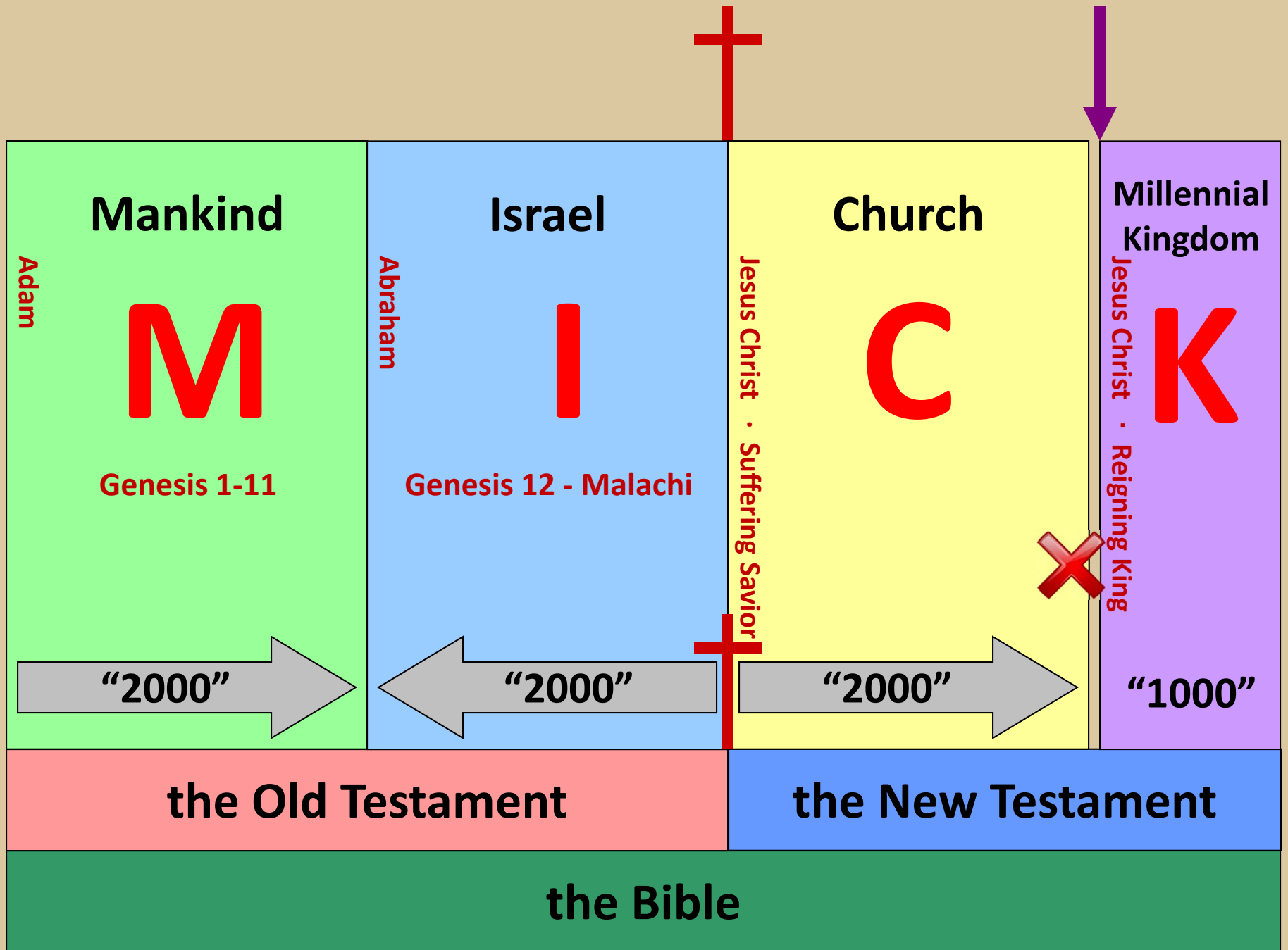


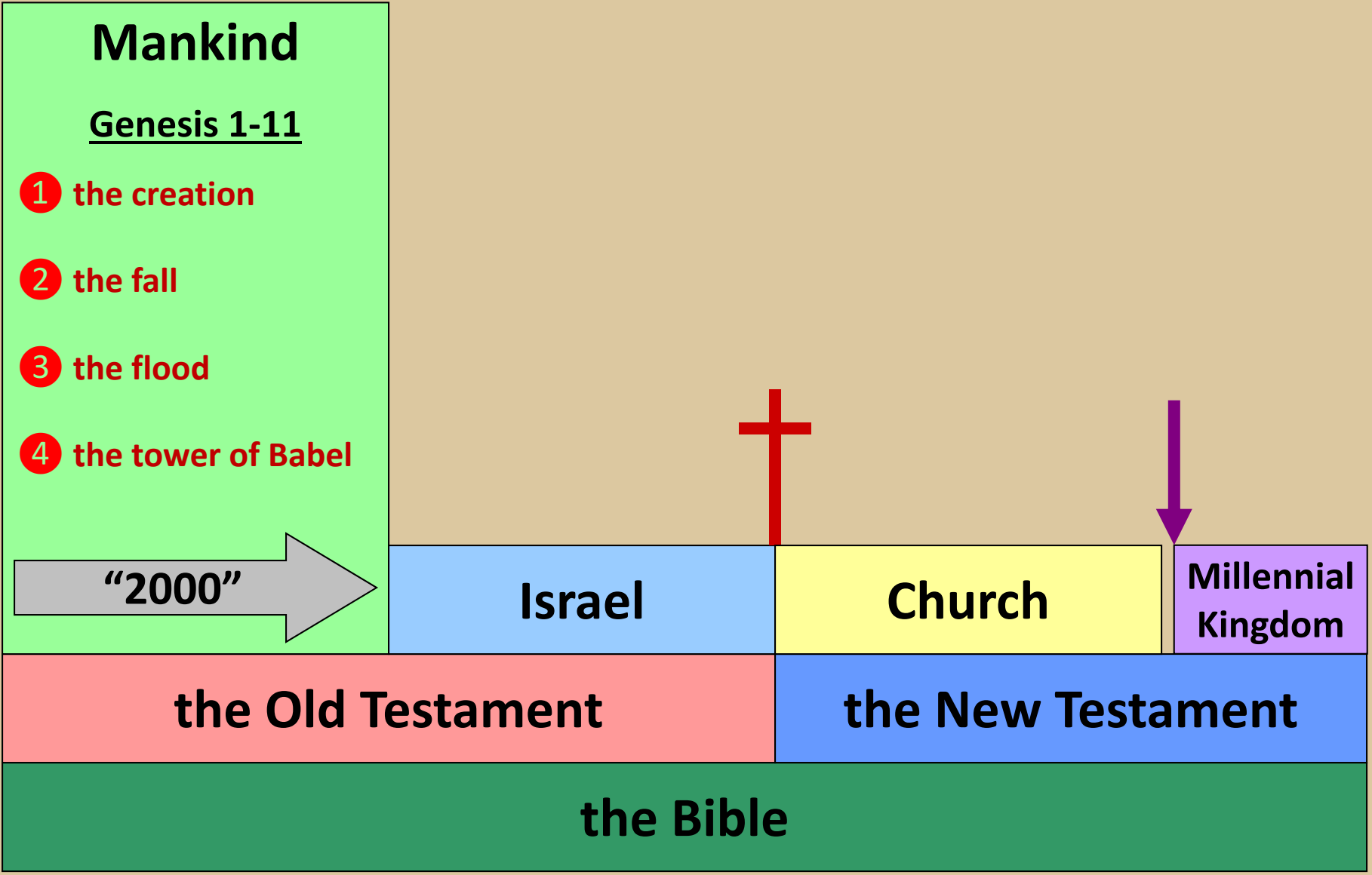


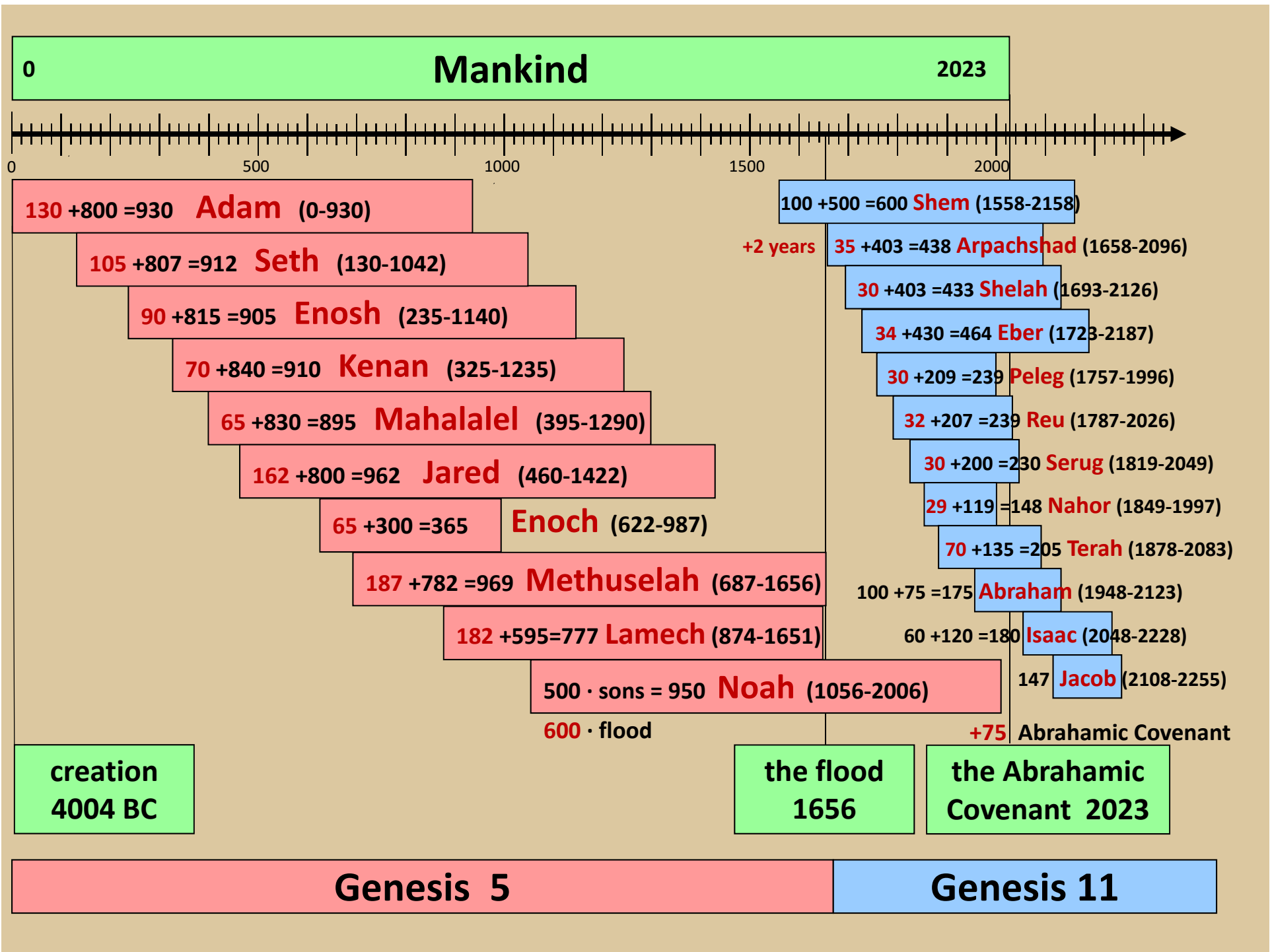
**the Old Testament**

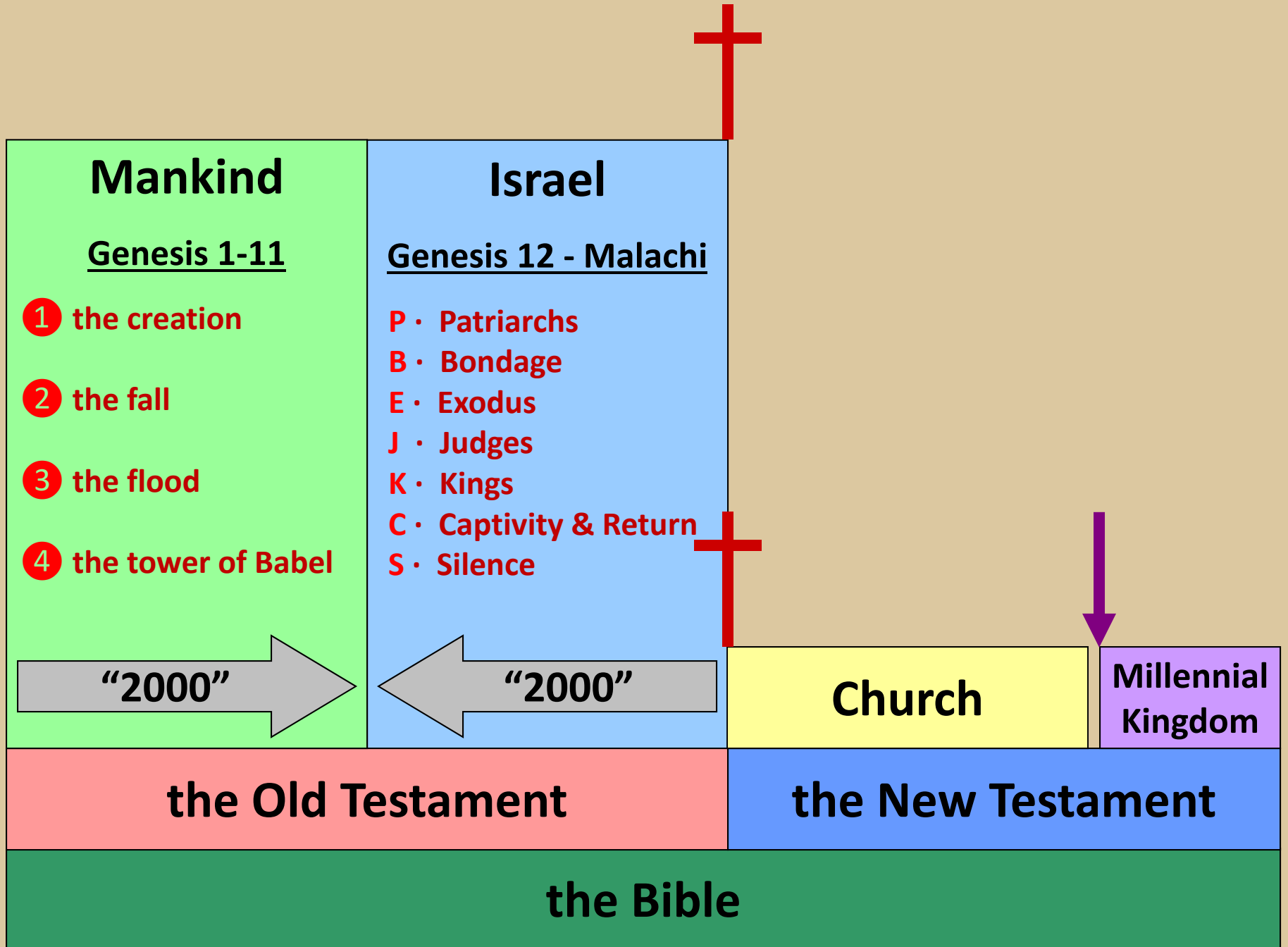
**the New Testament**

**the Bible**







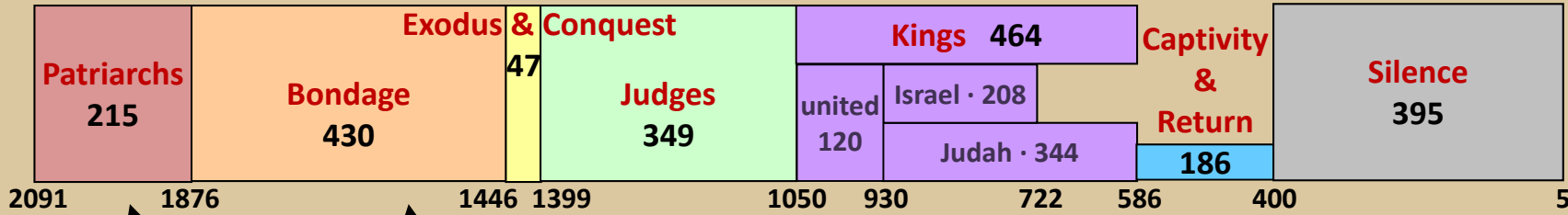
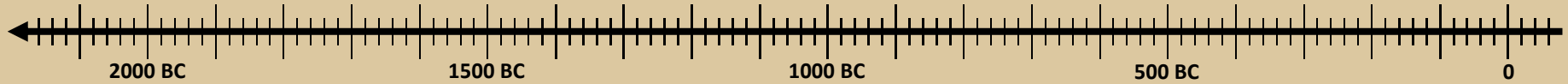




BC 2091

# Israel · 2085 years

BC 5



**P** 215      **B** 430      **E** 47      **J** 350      **K** 460      **C** 210      **S** 400

**Patriarchs**  
Abraham & Sarah  
Isaac & Rebecca  
Jacob = Israel

**Bondage in Egypt**  
Joseph → Moses  
a family → a nation

**the children of Jacob/Israel = the twelve tribes**

Leah: 1-Reuben · 2-Simeon · 3-Levi · 4-Judah  
Rachel-Bilhah: 5-Dan · 6-Naphtali  
Leah-Zilpah: 7-Gad · 8-Asher  
Leah: 9-Issachar · 10-Zebulun  
Rachel: 11-Joseph (Manasseh & Ephraim)  
 12-Benjamin

**Exodus & Conquest**      Moses      Joshua →

the ten plagues  
 1<sup>st</sup> · water to blood  
 2<sup>nd</sup> · frogs  
 3<sup>rd</sup> · lice  
 4<sup>th</sup> · flies  
 5<sup>th</sup> · death of livestock  
 6<sup>th</sup> · boils  
 7<sup>th</sup> · hail  
 8<sup>th</sup> · locusts  
 9<sup>th</sup> · darkness  
 10<sup>th</sup> · death of firstborn

the Passover  
the old covenant Law

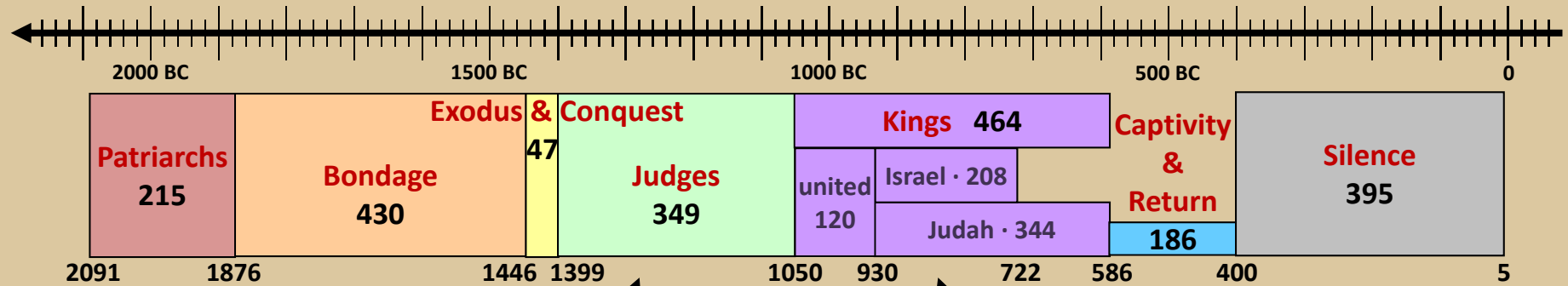
the Ten Commandments  
 1<sup>st</sup> · no other gods  
 2<sup>nd</sup> · no images  
 3<sup>rd</sup> · no name in vain  
 4<sup>th</sup> · keep the Sabbath  
 5<sup>th</sup> · honor father & mother  
 6<sup>th</sup> · no murder  
 7<sup>th</sup> · no adultery  
 8<sup>th</sup> · no steal  
 9<sup>th</sup> · no false witness  
 10<sup>th</sup> · no covet

the wilderness · 40 years  
the conquest · 7 years

2091 BC

# Israel · 2085 years

5 BC



## Judges

Joshua → Samuel  
judges → kings

### failure to conquer the land

### cycles during the Judges

- 1 apostasy
- 2 oppression
- 3 cry for deliverance
- 4 deliverance · judge
- 5 rule · judge

### the Judges

- 1<sup>st</sup> · Othniel
- 2<sup>nd</sup> · Ehud
- 3<sup>rd</sup> · Shamgar
- 4<sup>th</sup> · Deborah & Barak
- 5<sup>th</sup> · Gideon
- 6<sup>th</sup> · Abimelech
- 7<sup>th</sup> · Tola
- 8<sup>th</sup> · Jair
- 9<sup>th</sup> · Jephthah
- 10<sup>th</sup> · Ibzan
- 11<sup>th</sup> · Elon
- 12<sup>th</sup> · Abdon
- 13<sup>th</sup> · Samson
- 14<sup>th</sup> · Eli
- 15<sup>th</sup> · Samuel

## Kings

### the united kingdom

- King Saul · 40 years
- King David · 40 years
- King Solomon · 40 years

### the divided kingdom

- northern kingdom · Israel
  - Jeroboam ...
- southern kingdom · Judah
  - Rehoboam ...

### prophets

- Elijah
- Elisha

### prophets recording Scripture

- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| Hosea          | north · Israel   |
| Amos           | north · Israel   |
| Isaiah         | south · Judah    |
| Jeremiah       | south · Judah    |
| · Lamentations | south · Judah    |
| Joel           | south · Judah    |
| Micah          | south · Judah    |
| Habakkuk       | south · Judah    |
| Zephaniah      | south · Judah    |
| Obadiah        | Edom             |
| Jonah          | Nineveh, Assyria |
| Nahum          | Assyria          |

# The Kingdom of Israel · ·

## Kings of Israel

## Kings of Judah

40 years · Saul

40 years · David → **the Seed · the King**

40 years · Solomon

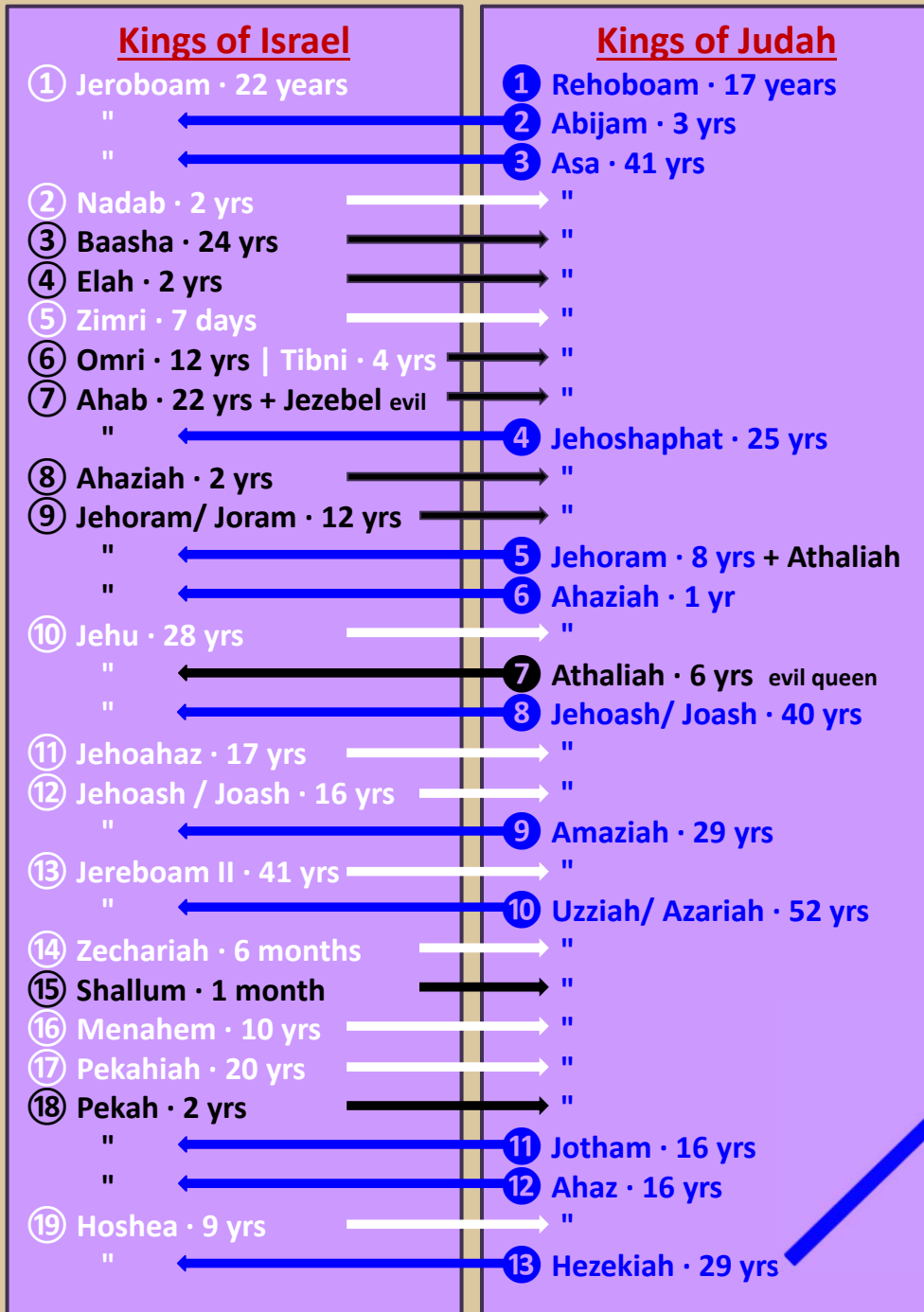
- ① Jeroboam I · the son of Nebat
- <sup>2</sup>② Nadab · killed by Baasha
- ③ Baasha · killed Jeroboam's household
- <sup>2</sup>④ Elah · killed by Zimri
- <sup>2</sup>⑤ Zimri · killed Baasha's household · killed himself
- ⑥ Omri · evil ↔ Tibni
- ⑦ Ahab · evil · married Jezebel
- ⑧ Ahaziah
- <sup>2</sup>⑨ Jehoram/Joram · Ahab's son · killed by Jehu
- ⑩ Jehu · son of Jehoshaphat , son of Nimshi
- ⑪ Jehoahaz | killed Ahab's household
- ⑫ Jehoash/Joash
- ⑬ Jeroboam II
- <sup>2</sup>⑭ Zechariah · killed by Shallum
- <sup>2</sup>⑮ Shallum · son of Jabesh · killed by Menahem
- ⑯ Menahem · son of Gadi
- <sup>2</sup>⑰ Pekahiah · killed by Pekah
- <sup>2</sup>⑱ Pekah · son of Remaliah · killed by Hoshea
- ⑲ Hoshea · son of Elah

<sup>2</sup> killed

- ① Rehoboam · married a daughter of Absalom
- ② Abijam
- <sup>3</sup>③ Asa
- <sup>3</sup>④ Jehoshaphat
- ⑤ Jehoram · married Athaliah = Ahab + Jezebel's daughter
- ⑥ Ahaziah<sup>2</sup> · killed by Jehu
- ⑦ Athaliah<sup>2</sup> · evil queen · executed
- <sup>3</sup>⑧ Joash/Jehoash<sup>2</sup> · son of Ahaziah | saved by Jehosheba
- <sup>3</sup>⑨ Amaziah<sup>2</sup> | Jehoram's daughter
- <sup>3</sup>⑩ Azariah/Uzziah | Jehoiada the priest
- <sup>3</sup>⑪ Jotham
- ⑫ Ahaz
- <sup>3</sup>⑬ Hezekiah · Jerusalem delivered from Assyrians
- ⑭ Manasseh
- ⑮ Amon<sup>2</sup>
- <sup>3</sup>⑯ Josiah · reform
- ⑰ Jehoahaz /Shallum · Josiah's son
- ⑱ Jehoiakim /Eliakim · Josiah's son
- ⑲ Jehoiachin /Jeconiah · son of Jehoiakim
- ⑳ Zedekiah /Mattaniah · Josiah's son

<sup>3</sup> good king

# The Divided Kingdom of Israel 930-722 BC & Judah 930-586 BC

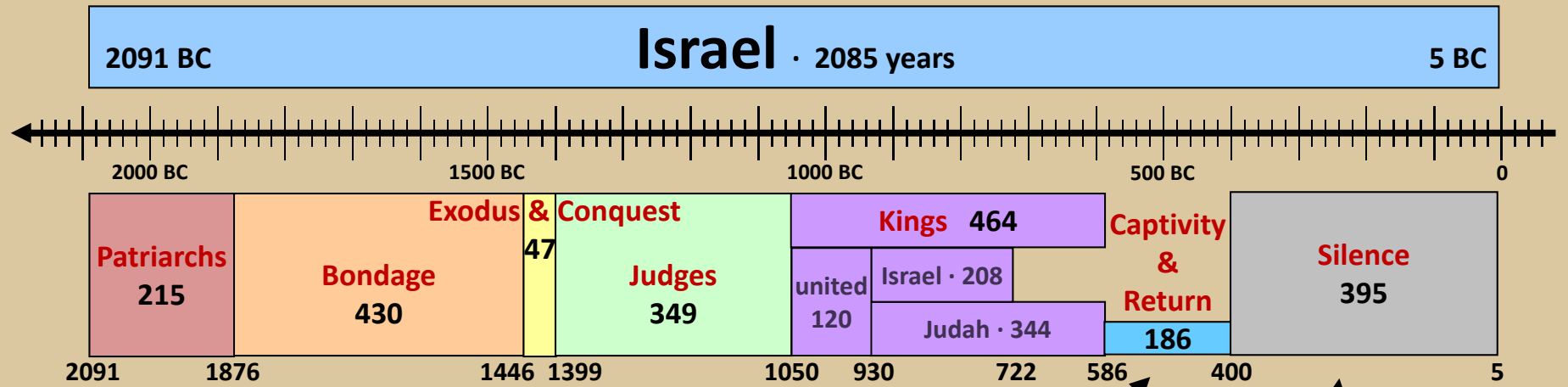


Elijah

Elisha

Isaiah

Jeremiah



### Captivity & Return

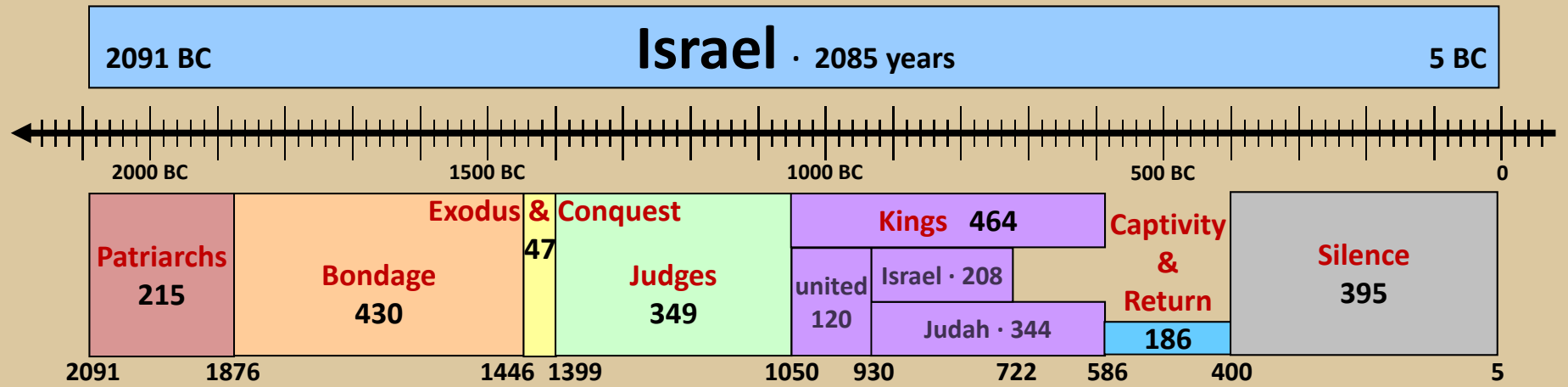
<p><u>the conquerors of the nations</u></p> <p>Israel · to Assyria Judah · to Babylon</p> <p><u>the destructions of Jerusalem</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>① exile · 605 BC · <b>Daniel</b> to Babylon</li> <li>② exile · 597 BC · <b>Ezekiel</b> to Babylon</li> <li>③ exile · 586 BC · <b>Jeremiah</b> to Egypt</li> </ol> <p><u>the return of a remnant of Jews to the land</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>① return · 538 BC · <b>Zerubbabel &amp; Joshua</b> · rebuild the temple in Jerusalem</li> <li>② return · 458 BC · <b>Ezra</b> · re-establish the Law in Israel</li> <li>③ return · 445 BC · <b>Nehemiah</b> · rebuild the wall in Jerusalem</li> </ol>	<p><u>the story of Queen Esther</u> in Persia between Ezra 6 &amp; 7</p> <p><u>post-exilic prophets</u></p> <p>Haggai Zechariah Malachi</p>
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### Silence

the developments

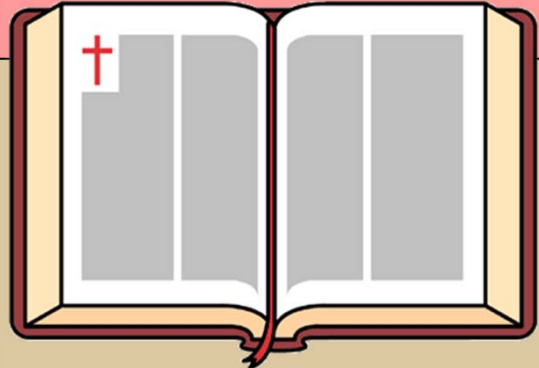
diaspora  
synagogue  
scribes  
rabbis

Pharisees · synagogue  
Sadducees · temple  
apocrypha = "hidden"  
Septuagint · LXX



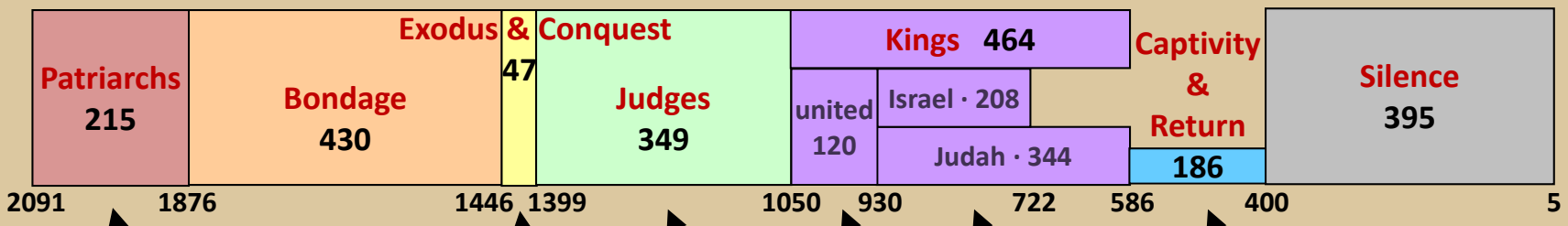
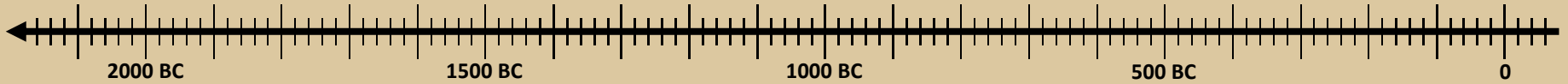
**the Old Testament**

"1446"      "400"



Pentateuch	History	Wisdom	Major Prophets	Minor Prophets
Genesis Exodus Leviticus Numbers Deuteronomy	Joshua Judges Ruth 1 & 2 Samuel 1 & 2 Kings 1 & 2 Chronicles Ezra Nehemiah Esther	Job Psalms Proverbs Ecclesiastes Song of Solomon	Isaiah Jeremiah Lamentations Ezekiel Daniel	Hosea Joel Amos Obadiah Jonah Micah Nahum Habakkuk Zephaniah Haggai Zechariah Malachi

2091 BC **Israel** · 2085 years 5 BC



Genesis

Exodus  
Leviticus  
Numbers  
Deuteronomy

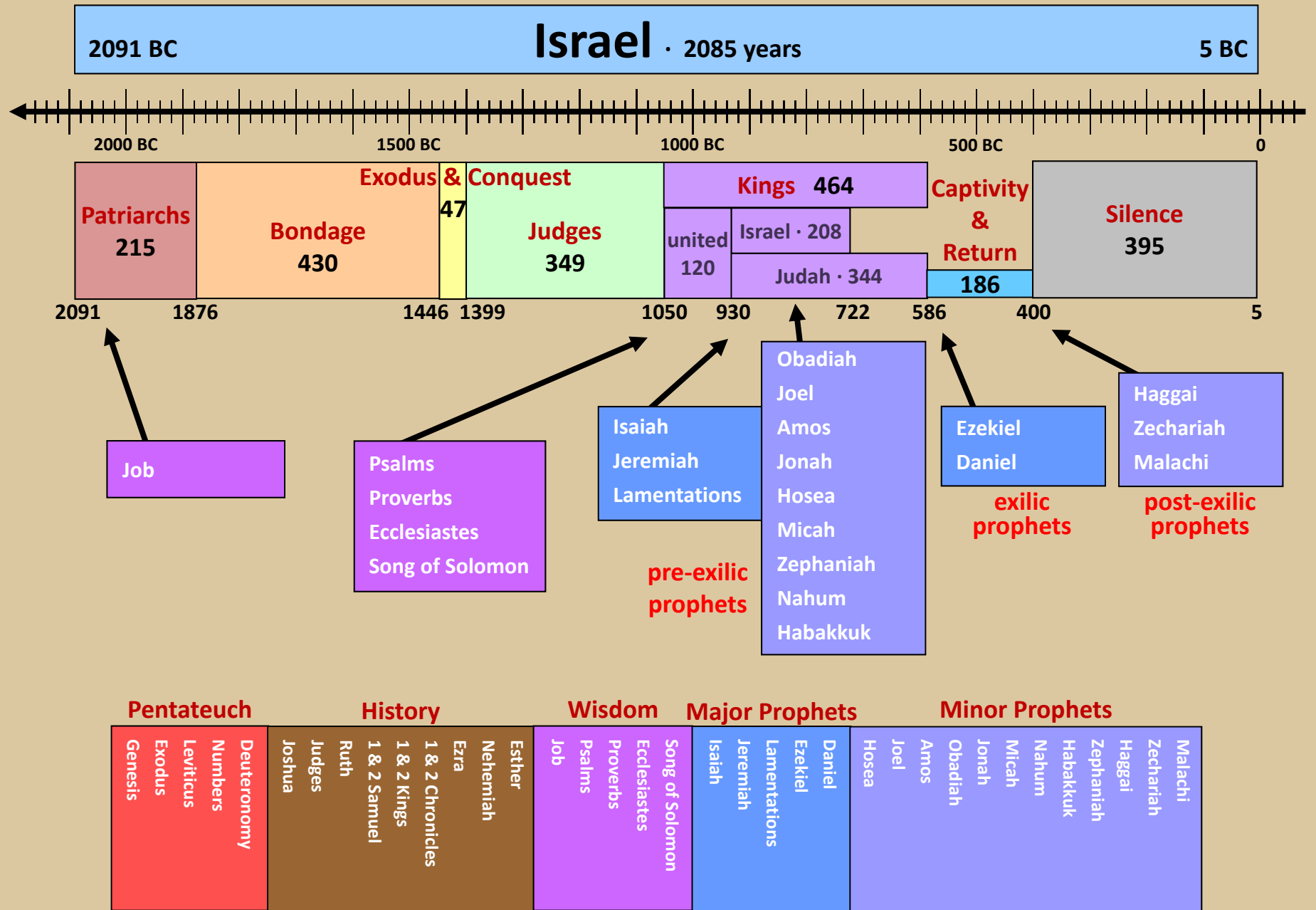
Joshua

Judges  
Ruth

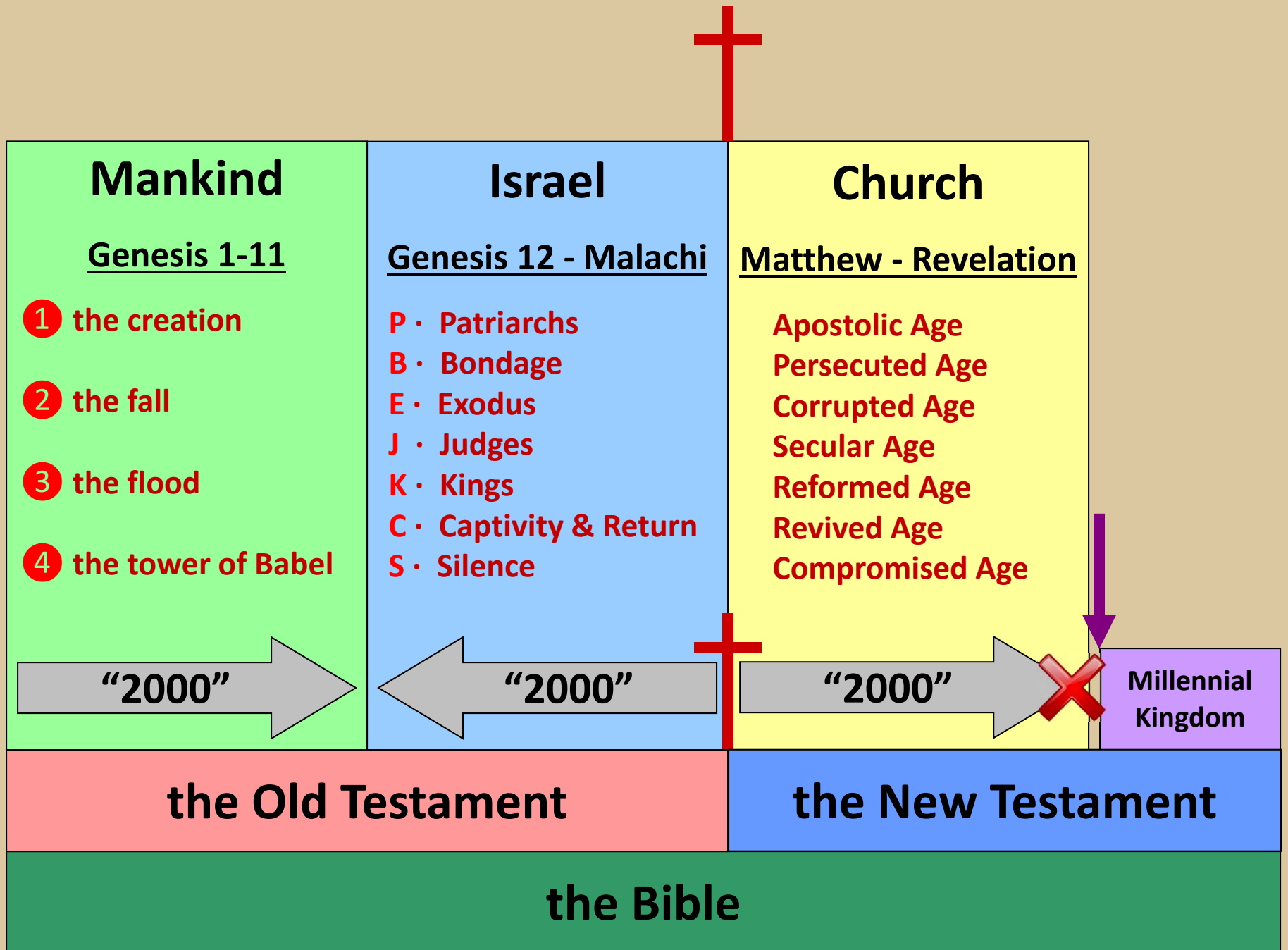
1 & 2 Samuel  
1 & 2 Kings

Ezra  
Nehemiah  
Esther  
1 & 2 Chronicles

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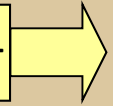




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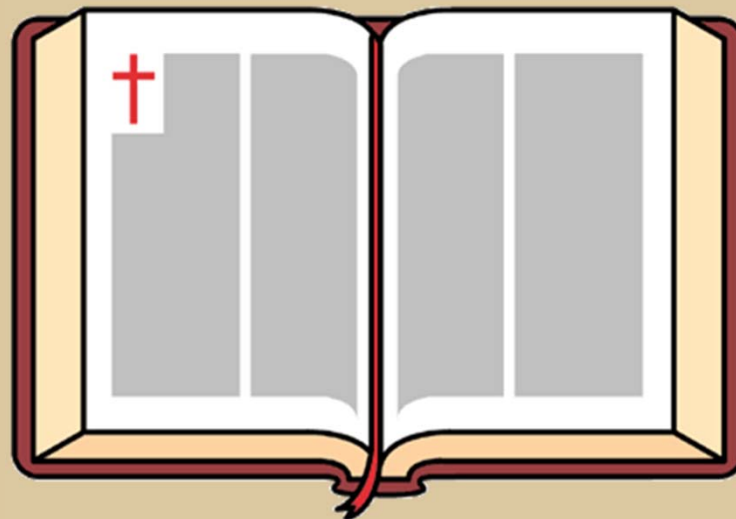
# Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period			Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity			Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age			reformed age	revived age	compromised age

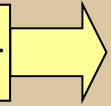
**33** Pentecost  
**100** last apostle  
**313** Edict of Milan Constantine  
**590** 1<sup>st</sup> Medieval Pope Gregory I  
**800** ↑ Charlemagne · 1<sup>st</sup> Holy Roman Emperor  
**1517** Martin Luther 95 theses  
**1648** Peace of Westphalia  
**1835** modernism



33

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2000+



## Ancient Period

## Medieval Period

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Protestant Christianity

apostolic age

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800

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1648

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Pentecost

last apostle

Edict of Milan  
Constantine

1<sup>st</sup> Medieval  
Pope Gregory I

↑ Charlemagne · 1<sup>st</sup>  
Holy Roman Emperor

Martin Luther  
95 theses

Peace of  
Westphalia

modernism

33

Pentecost

# the New Testament

100

the last apostle

### Gospels History

John  
Luke  
Mark  
Matthew

Acts (Luke)

### Pauline Epistles

Romans  
1 Corinthians  
2 Corinthians  
Galatians  
Ephesians  
Philippians  
Colossians  
1 Thessalonians  
2 Thessalonians  
1 Timothy  
2 Timothy  
Titus  
Philemon

### General Epistles

Hebrews  
James  
1 Peter  
2 Peter  
1 John  
2 John  
3 John

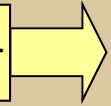
### Prophecy

Revelation (John)

33

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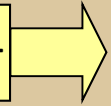
## the first seven church councils · “twenty-one ecumenical councils” RCC

- ① · 325 · Nicaea-1<sup>st</sup> · May 20 – June 19 · Arianism (-) deity “similar essence”
- ② · 381 · Constantinople-1<sup>st</sup> · May – July · Arianism · Apollinarianism (-) humanity “no human spirit”
- ③ · 431 · Ephesus · June 22 – July 31 · Nestorianism (-) unity “a conjunction of will”  
Caelestius · Pelagianism (-) original sin “the goodness of man”
- ④ · 451 · Chalcedon · Oct 8 – Nov 1 · Eutychianism (-) duality “one new comingled nature”
- ⑤ · 553 · Constantinople-2<sup>nd</sup> · May 5 – June 2 · Eutychianism = Monophysitism
- ⑥ · 680-1 · Constantinople-3<sup>rd</sup> · Nov 7 – Sep 16 · Monotheletism (-) duality “two natures and one will”
- ⑦ · 787 · Nicaea-2<sup>nd</sup> · Sep 24 – Oct 23 · Iconoclasm (+) veneration of icons

33

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### ten persecutions

- |   |           |                         |                                   |
|---|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ① | · 64-68   | · Nero                  | · Peter & Paul martyred           |
| ② | · 81-96   | · Domitian              |                                   |
| ③ | · 112-117 | · Trajan                |                                   |
| ④ | · 161-180 | · Marcus Aurelius       | · Polycarp martyred               |
| ⑤ | · 202-210 | · Septimus Severus      | · Perpetua martyred               |
| ⑥ | · 235-238 | · Maximinus             |                                   |
| ⑦ | · 250-251 | · Decius                | · universal                       |
| ⑧ | · 257-259 | · Valerian              | · universal                       |
| ⑨ | · 270-275 | · Aurelian              |                                   |
| ⑩ | · 303-324 | · Diocletian & Galerius | · universal · “great persecution” |

“martyr” = “witness”

*“The blood of the martyrs is the seed of the church.”*

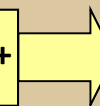
Tertullian

c. 155 – c. 225

33

# Church

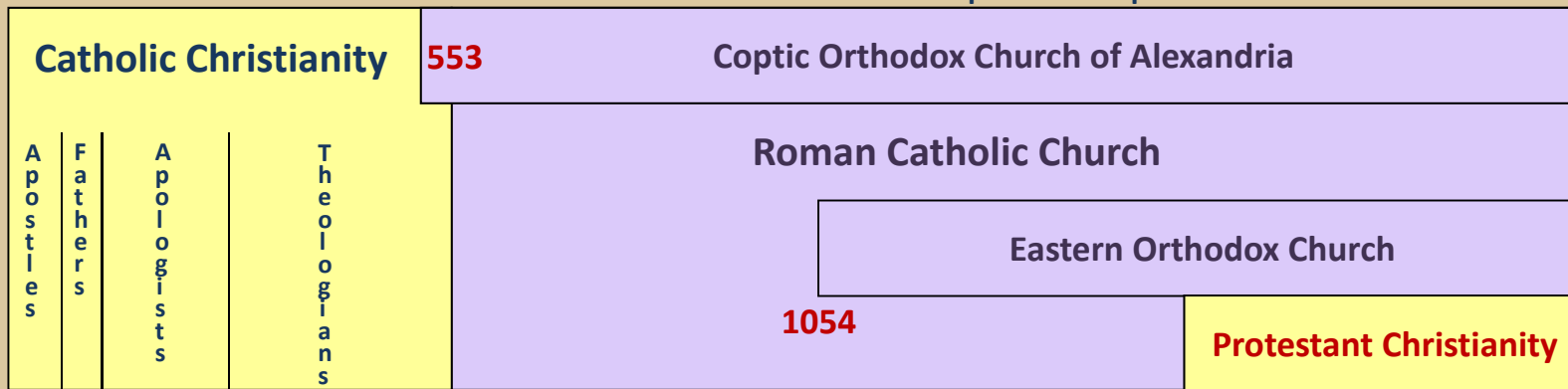
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**451** Council of Chalcedon = Jesus = 2 natures in 1 person · Coptic = Jesus = 1 nature from 2 natures

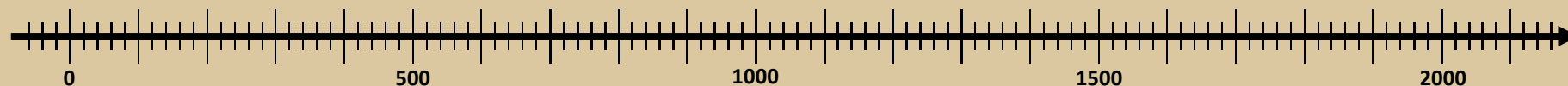
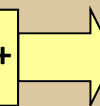


**33** **100** **150** **313** **590** autocephaly "self-headed" **1517** justification by faith

33

# Church

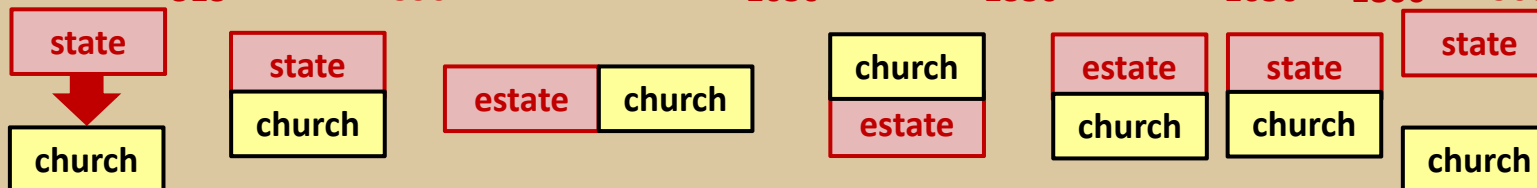
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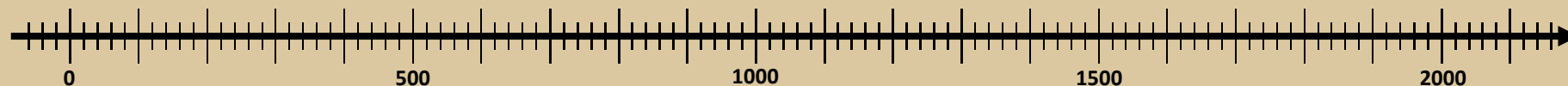
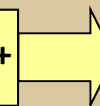
the history of human reason								
religio illicita	religio licita	dark ages			scholasticism	renaissance	enlightenment	modernism
33	313	590	1050		1350	1650	1800	1960
state		state	estate	church	church	estate	state	state
church		church			estate	church	church	church
								post modernism



33

# Church

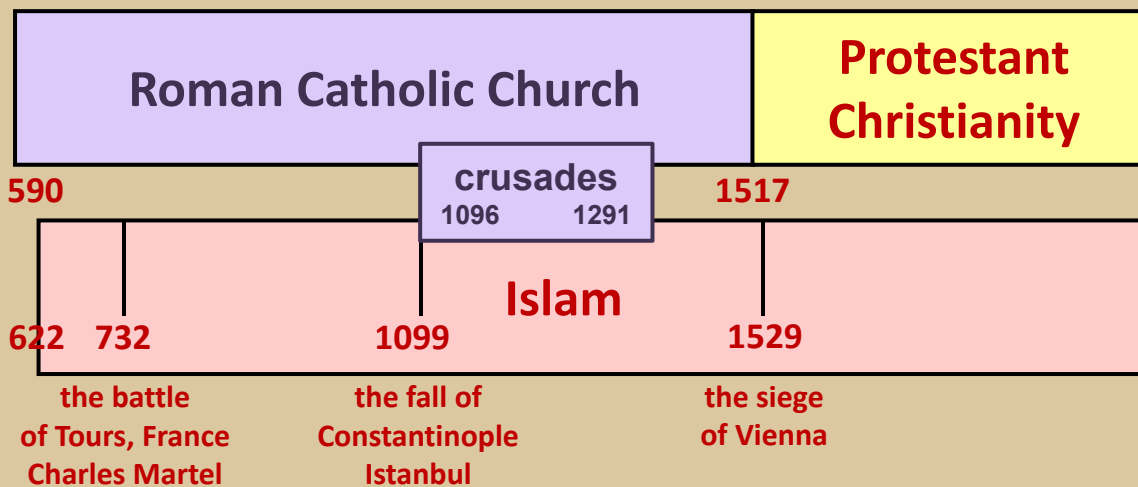
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- the crusades**
- ① · 1096-99 "people's"
  - ② · 1144-55
  - ③ · 1187-92 "king's"
  - ④ · 1202-04
  - 1212 "children's"
  - ⑤ · 1217-21
  - ⑥ · 1228-29
  - ⑦ · 1248-54
  - ⑧ · 1270
  - ⑨ · 1271-72
- era ended · fall of Acra · 1291

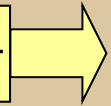




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Reformation

1329-1384 · John Wycliffe · England · *"the spark"*  
 1373-1415 · Jan Hus · Bohemia · *"the flame"*  
 —○—○—○—○—○—○—○—

1483-1546 · Martin Luther · Germany · *"the fire"*  
 1484-1531 · Ulrich Zwingli · Switzerland · Zurich  
 1485-1540 · Thomas Cromwell · England  
 1489-1556 · Thomas Cranmer · Canterbury · England  
 1509-1564 · John Calvin · Switzerland · Geneva  
 1514-1572 · John Knox · Scotland

English

Puritan Era

1559      1714

Act of Supremacy      Matthew Henry

American

Puritan Era

1620      1758

Mayflower      Jonathan Edwards

33

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2000+



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Protestant Christianity

apostolic age

persecuted age

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Pentecost last apostle

Edict of Milan Constantine

1<sup>st</sup> Medieval Pope Gregory I

↑ Charlemagne · 1<sup>st</sup> Holy Roman Emperor

Martin Luther 95 theses

Peace of Westphalia

modernism

### America

- 1772-1851 · Archibald Alexander
- 1797-1878 · Charles Hodge
- 1812-1862 · James Henley Thornwell
- 1820-1898 · Robert Lewis Dabney
- 1837-1899 · Dwight Lyman Moody
- 1820-1894 · William G. T. Shedd
- 1823-1886 · A. A. Hodge
- 1851-1921 · Benjamin Breckenridge Warfield
- 1881-1937 · John Gresham Machen

- 1753 · higher criticism · Astruc · OT
- 1778 · higher criticism · Reimarus · NT
- 1800-1840s · 2<sup>nd</sup> Great Awakening
- 1835 · American revivalism
- 1848 · Marx · "The Communist Manifesto"
- 1859 · Darwin · "Origin of the Species"
- 1870-1920 · the social gospel
- 1900 · theological liberalism

33

# Church

2000+



## Ancient Period

## Medieval Period

## Modern Period

Catholic Christianity

Roman Catholic Christianity

Protestant Christianity

apostolic age

persecuted age

corrupted age

secular age

reformed age

revived age

compromised age

33 100

313

590

800

1517

1648

1835

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### Europe

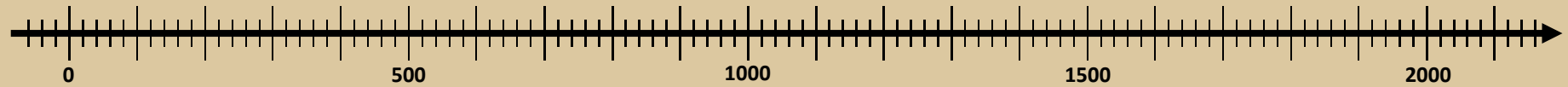
- 1771-1834 · William Carey · India 1793
- 1794-1872 · Merle d'Aubigne · Geneva
- 1805-1898 · George Müller · England
- 1816-1900 · John Charles Ryle · England
- 1834-1892 · Charles Haddon Spurgeon · England
- 1832-1905 · James Hudson Taylor · China 1854
- 1837-1920 · Abraham Kuyper · Netherlands
- 1854-1921 · Herman Bavinck · Netherlands
- 1862-1949 · Geerhardus Vos · Netherlands

- 1753 · higher criticism · Astruc · OT
- 1778 · higher criticism · Reimarus · NT
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### Scotland

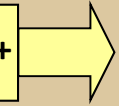
- 1764-1842 · Robert Haldane
- 1780-1847 · Thomas Chalmers
- 1806-1873 · Robert Smith Candlish
- 1807-1858 · John Brown · Edinburgh
- 1808-1889 · Horatius Bonar · hymns
- 1810-1892 · Andrew A. Bonar
- 1813-1843 · Robert Murray M'Cheyne

- 1753 · higher criticism · Astruc · OT
- 1778 · higher criticism · Reimarus · NT
- 1800-1840s · 2<sup>nd</sup> Great Awakening
- 1835 · American revivalism
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- 1900 · theological liberalism

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# Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period				Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity				Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age				reformed age	revived age	compromised age

**33** Pentecost  
**100** last apostle  
**313** Edict of Milan Constantine  
**590** 1<sup>st</sup> Medieval Pope Gregory I  
**800** ↑ Charlemagne · 1<sup>st</sup> Holy Roman Emperor  
**1517** Martin Luther 95 theses  
**1648** Peace of Westphalia  
**1835** modernism

## The American Story

1<sup>st</sup> settlement · Roanoke, Virginia · July 1585

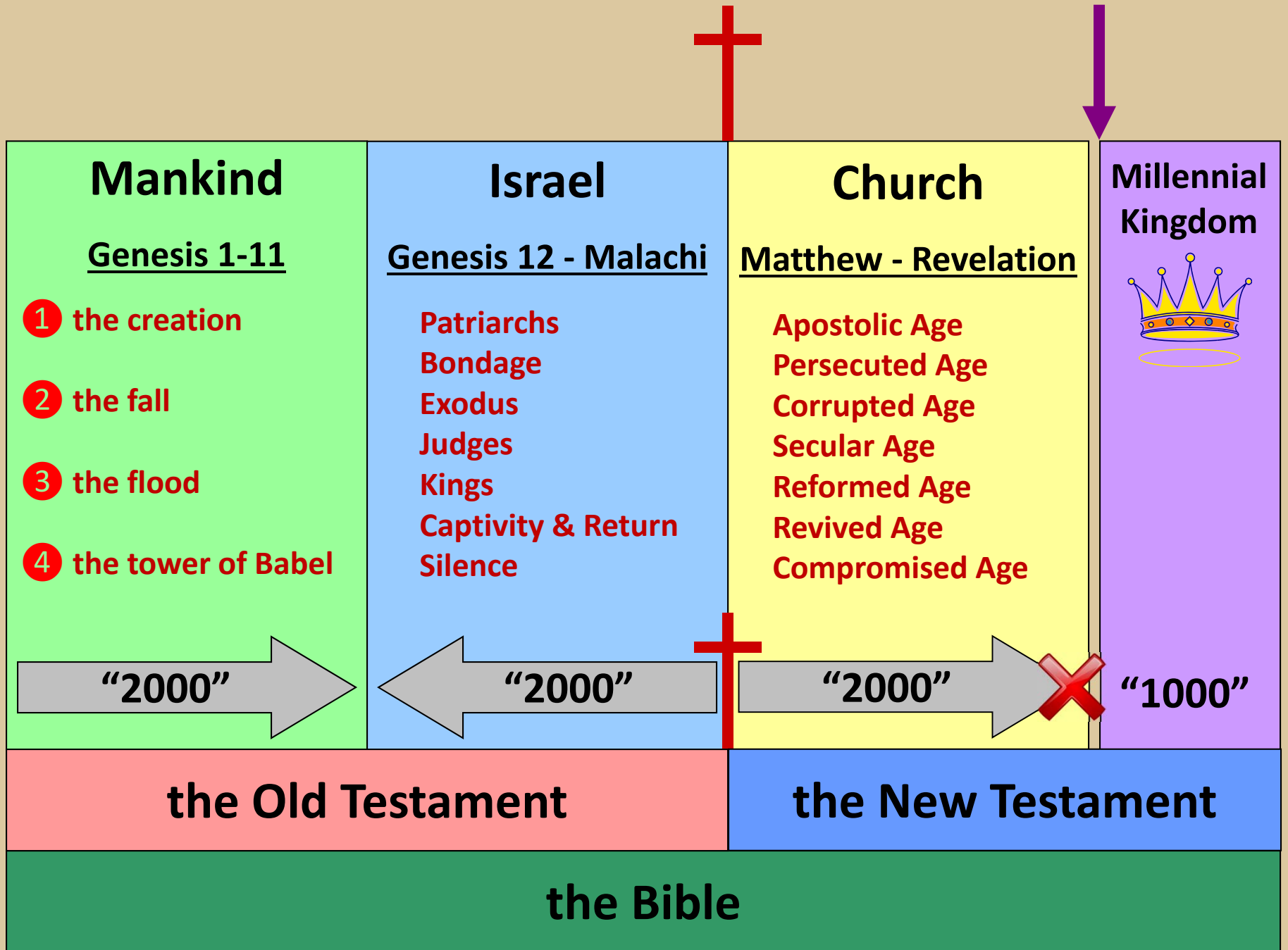
1<sup>st</sup> permanent settlement · Jamestown, Virginia · May 24, 1607

1st Puritan settlement · "Mayflower" · Plymouth, Massachusetts · December 21, 1620

the Revolutionary War · April 19, 1775 · September 3, 1783

the Declaration of Independence · July 4, 1776

the Constitution · September 17, 1787



**Bible Survey**  
– the parts of the whole –  
**and**  
**Bible Theology**  
– the unifying theme –