

33

Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period				Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity				Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age				reformed age	revived age	compromised age

33 Pentecost
100 last apostle
313 Edict of Milan Constantine
590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
1648 Peace of Westphalia
1835 modernism

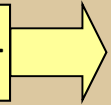
the first seven church councils · “twenty-one ecumenical councils” RCC

- ① · 325 · Nicaea-1st · May 20 – June 19 · Arianism (-) deity “similar essence”
- ② · 381 · Constantinople-1st · May – July · Arianism · Apollinarianism (-) humanity “no human spirit”
- ③ · 431 · Ephesus · June 22 – July 31 · Nestorianism (-) unity “a conjunction of will”
Caelestius · Pelagianism (-) original sin “the goodness of man”
- ④ · 451 · Chalcedon · Oct 8 – Nov 1 · Eutychianism (-) duality “one new comingled nature”
- ⑤ · 553 · Constantinople-2nd · May 5 – June 2 · Eutychianism = Monophysitism
- ⑥ · 680-1 · Constantinople-3rd · Nov 7 – Sep 16 · Monotheletism (-) duality “two natures and one will”
- ⑦ · 787 · Nicaea-2nd · Sep 24 – Oct 23 · Iconoclasm (+) veneration of icons

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ten persecutions

- ① · 64-68 · Nero · Peter & Paul martyred
- ② · 81-96 · Domitian
- ③ · 112-117 · Trajan
- ④ · 161-180 · Marcus Aurelius · Polycarp martyred
- ⑤ · 202-210 · Septimus Severus · Perpetua martyred
- ⑥ · 235-238 · Maximinus
- ⑦ · 250-251 · Decius · universal
- ⑧ · 257-259 · Valerian · universal
- ⑨ · 270-275 · Aurelian
- ⑩ · 303-324 · Diocletian & Galerius · universal · “great persecution”

“martyr” = “witness”

“The blood of the martyrs is the seed of the church.”

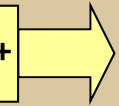
Tertullian

c. 155 – c. 225

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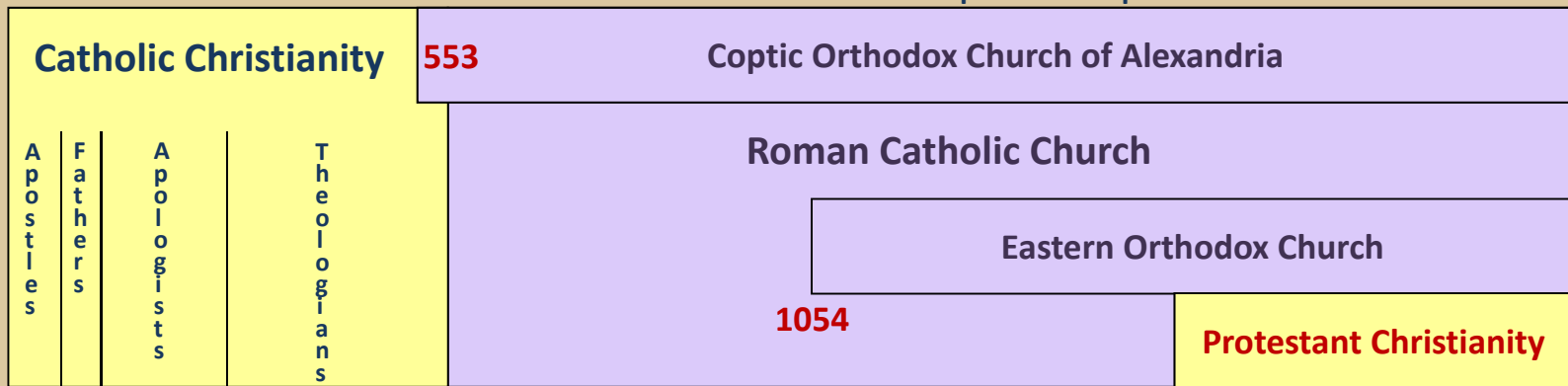
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451 Council of Chalcedon = Jesus = 2 natures in 1 person · Coptic = Jesus = 1 nature from 2 natures

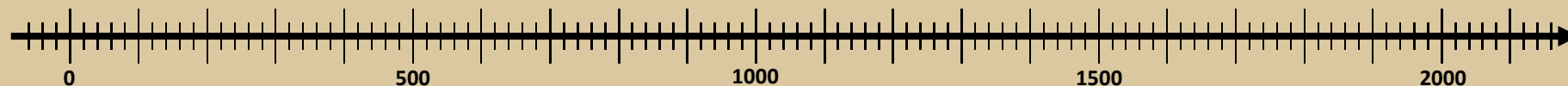
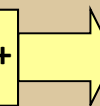


33 **100** **150** **313** **590** autocephaly "self-headed" **1517** justification by faith

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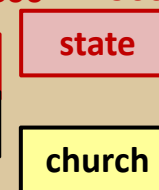
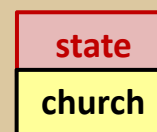
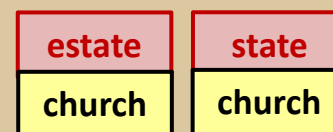
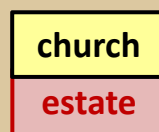
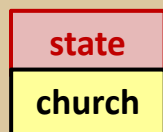
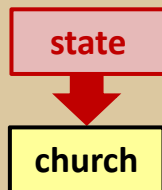
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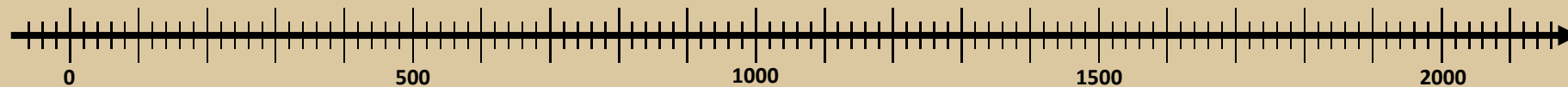
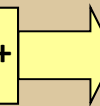
the history of human reason								
religio illicita	religio licita	dark ages			scholasticism	renaissance	enlightenment	modernism
33	313	590	1050		1350	1650	1800	1960
state		state		estate	church	estate	state	state
church		church		church		church	church	church
								post modernism



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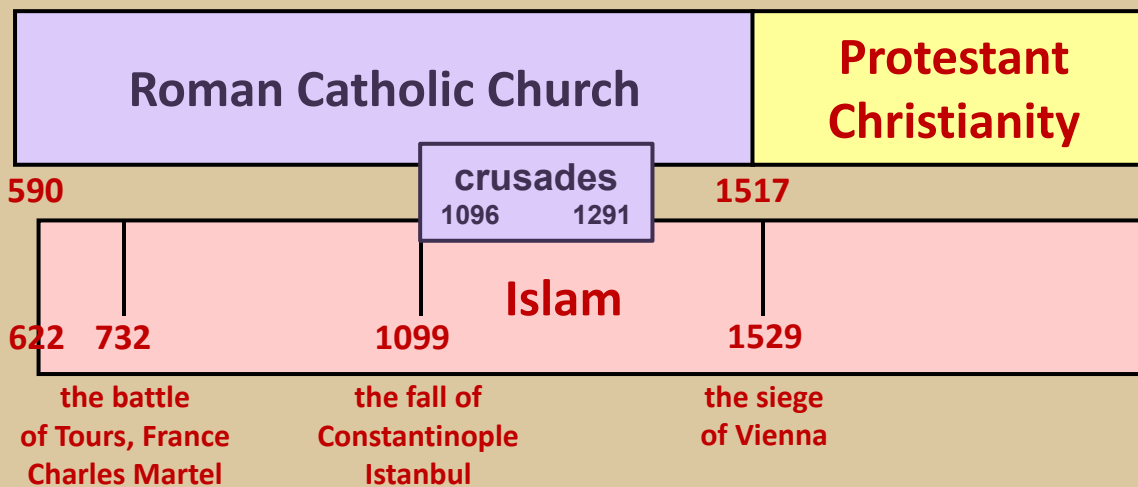
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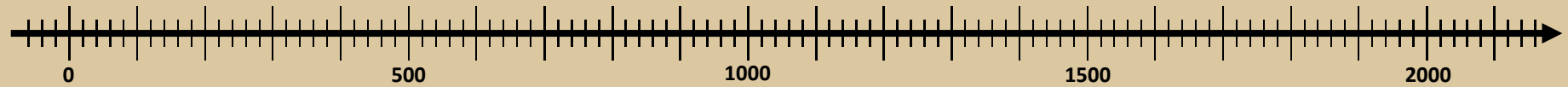
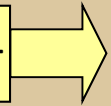
- the crusades**
- ① · 1096-99 "people's"
 - ② · 1144-55
 - ③ · 1187-92 "king's"
 - ④ · 1202-04
 - 1212 "children's"
 - ⑤ · 1217-21
 - ⑥ · 1228-29
 - ⑦ · 1248-54
 - ⑧ · 1270
 - ⑨ · 1271-72
- era ended · fall of Acra · 1291



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Reformation

1329-1384 · John Wycliffe · England · *"the spark"*
 1373-1415 · Jan Hus · Bohemia · *"the flame"*
 —○—○—○—○—○—○—○—

1483-1546 · Martin Luther · Germany · *"the fire"*
 1484-1531 · Ulrich Zwingli · Switzerland · Zurich
 1485-1540 · Thomas Cromwell · England
 1489-1556 · Thomas Cranmer · Canterbury · England
 1509-1564 · John Calvin · Switzerland · Geneva
 1514-1572 · John Knox · Scotland

English

Puritan Era

1559 1714

Act of Supremacy Matthew Henry

American

Puritan Era

1620 1758

Mayflower Jonathan Edwards

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America

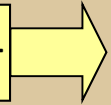
- 1772-1851 · Archibald Alexander
- 1797-1878 · Charles Hodge
- 1812-1862 · James Henley Thornwell
- 1820-1898 · Robert Lewis Dabney
- 1837-1899 · Dwight Lyman Moody
- 1820-1894 · William G. T. Shedd
- 1823-1886 · A. A. Hodge
- 1851-1921 · Benjamin Breckenridge Warfield
- 1881-1937 · John Gresham Machen

- 1753 · higher criticism · Astruc · OT
- 1778 · higher criticism · Reimarus · NT
- 1800-1840s · 2nd Great Awakening
- 1835 · American revivalism
- 1848 · Marx · "The Communist Manifesto"
- 1859 · Darwin · "Origin of the Species"
- 1870-1920 · the social gospel
- 1900 · theological liberalism

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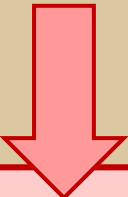
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Europe

1771-1834 · William Carey · India 1793
 1794-1872 · Merle d'Aubigne · Geneva
 1805-1898 · George Müller · England
 1816-1900 · John Charles Ryle · England
 1834-1892 · Charles Haddon Spurgeon · England
 1832-1905 · James Hudson Taylor · China 1854
 1837-1920 · Abraham Kuyper · Netherlands
 1854-1921 · Herman Bavinck · Netherlands
 1862-1949 · Geerhardus Vos · Netherlands

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Scotland

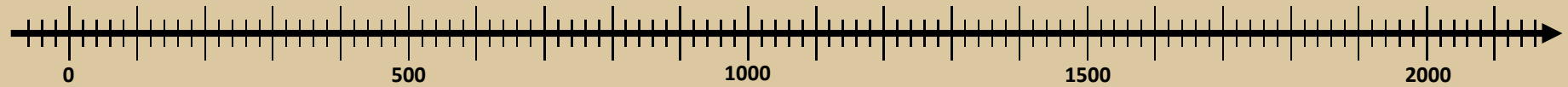
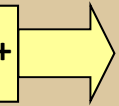
- 1764-1842 · Robert Haldane
- 1780-1847 · Thomas Chalmers
- 1806-1873 · Robert Smith Candlish
- 1807-1858 · John Brown · Edinburgh
- 1808-1889 · Horatius Bonar · hymns
- 1810-1892 · Andrew A. Bonar
- 1813-1843 · Robert Murray M'Cheyne

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The American Story

1st settlement · Roanoke, Virginia · July 1585

1st permanent settlement · Jamestown, Virginia · May 24, 1607

1st Puritan settlement · "Mayflower" · Plymouth, Massachusetts · December 21, 1620

the Revolutionary War · April 19, 1775 · September 3, 1783

the Declaration of Independence · July 4, 1776

the Constitution · September 17, 1787

