

Christian World View

a survey of the Bible

Bible Survey

– the parts of the whole –

&

Biblical Theology

– the unifying theme –

the Bible

eternity
"past"

eternity
"future"

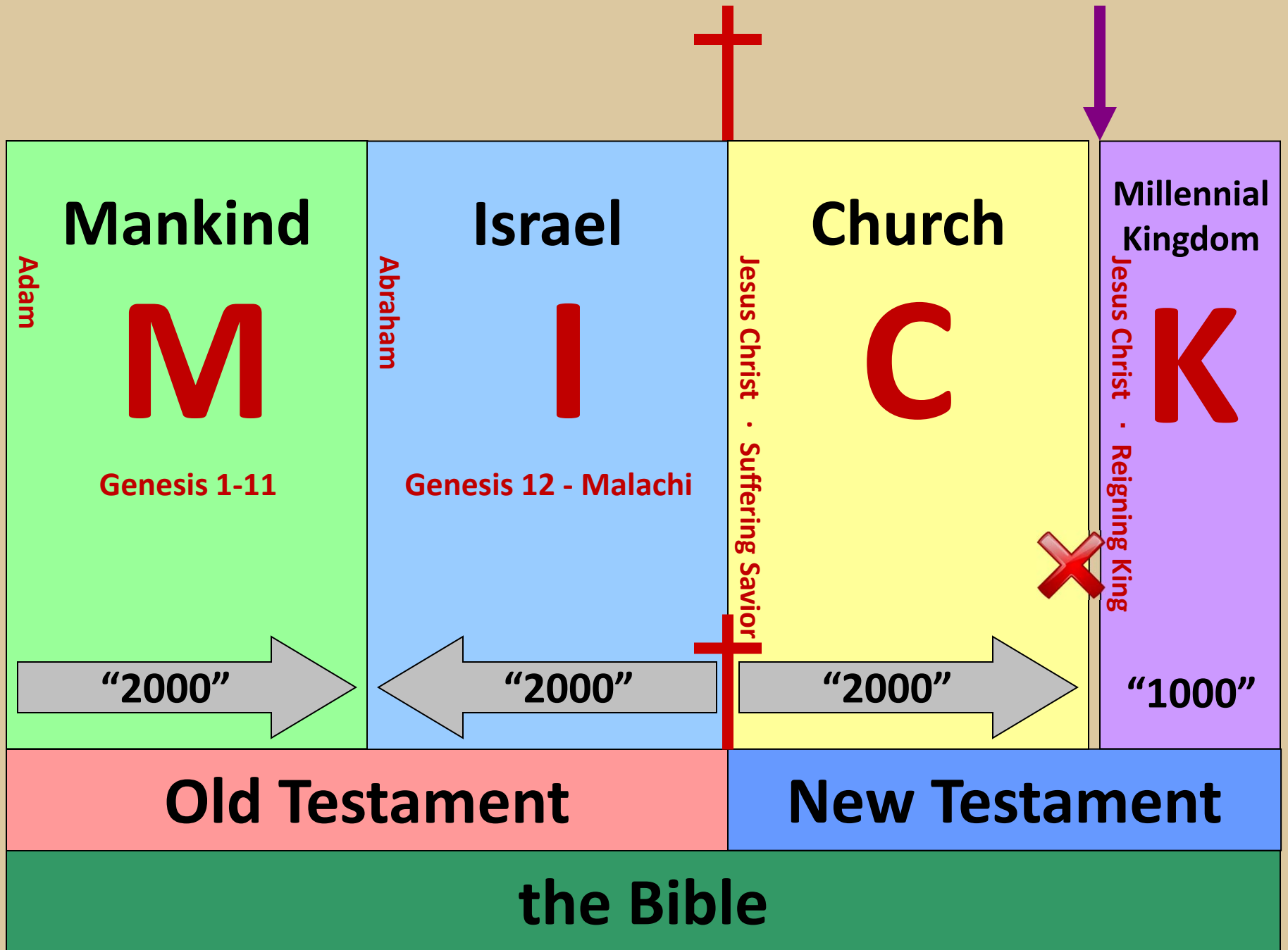
Genesis ————— the Word of God ————— Revelation
the beginning ————— in time ————— the end
the creation ————— and space ————— the new creation



**Old
Testament**

**New
Testament**

the Bible



Mankind

Genesis 1-11

- ① the creation
- ② the fall
- ③ the flood
- ④ the tower of Babel

“2000”

Israel

Church

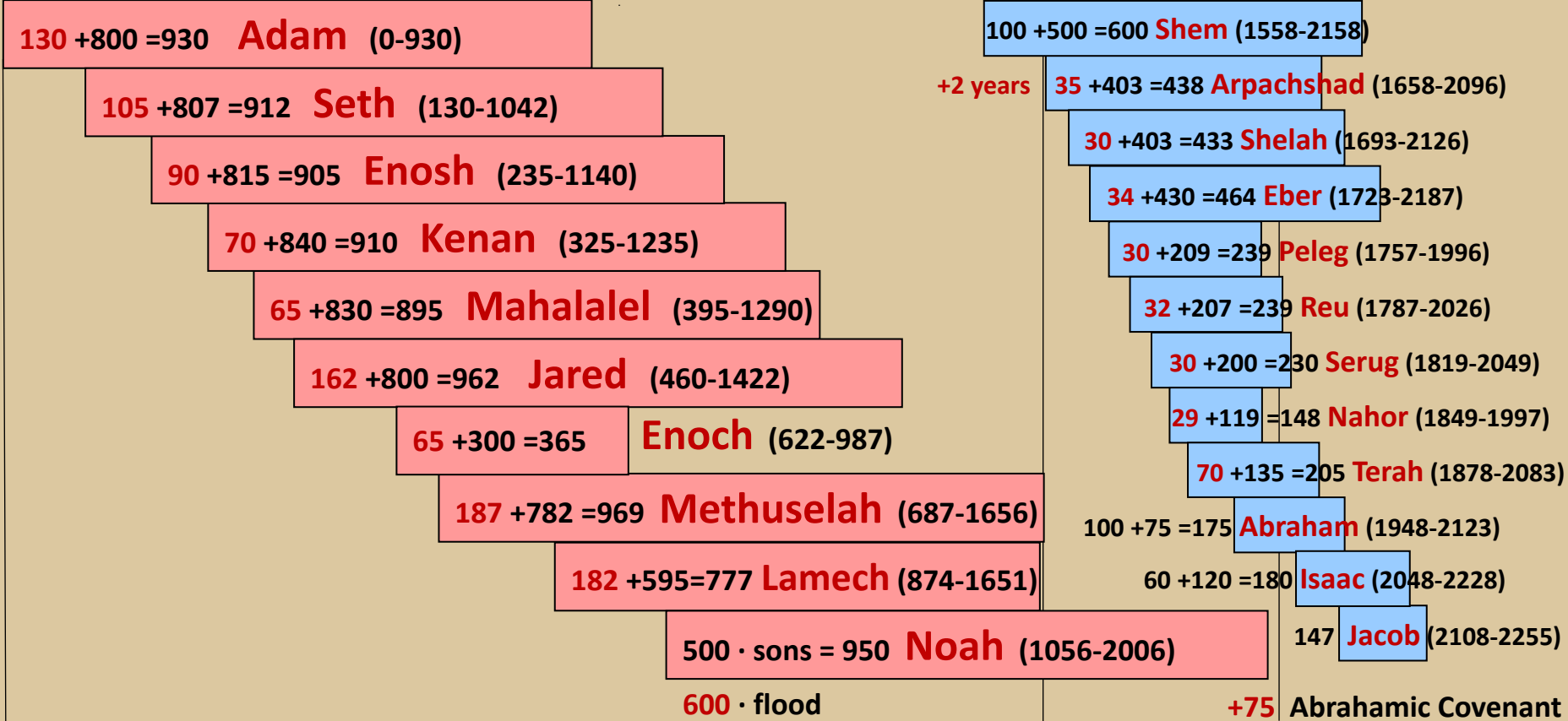
Millennial Kingdom

Old Testament

New Testament

the Bible

0 **Mankind** 2023



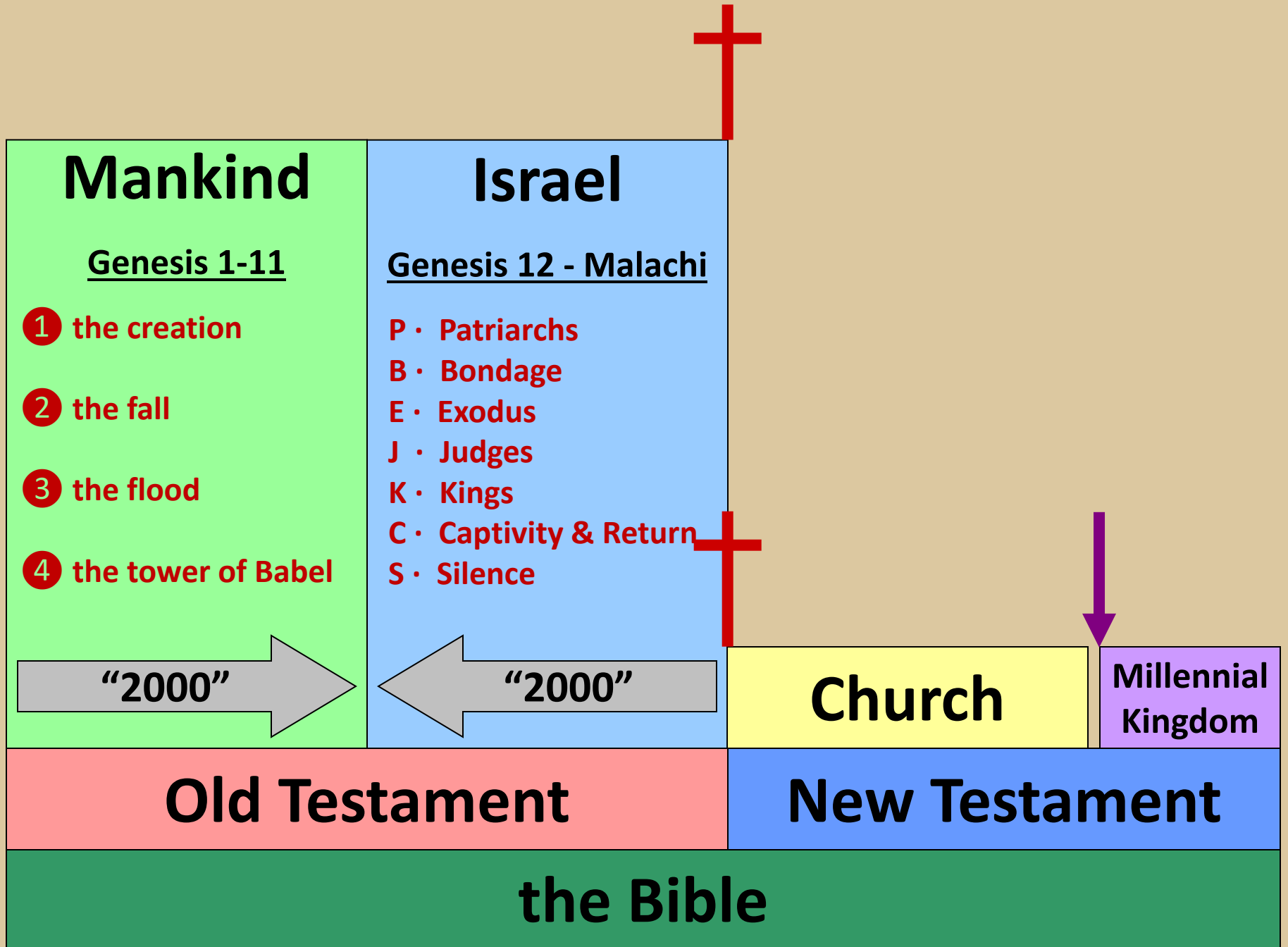
creation
4004 BC

the flood
1656

the Abrahamic
Covenant 2023

Genesis 5

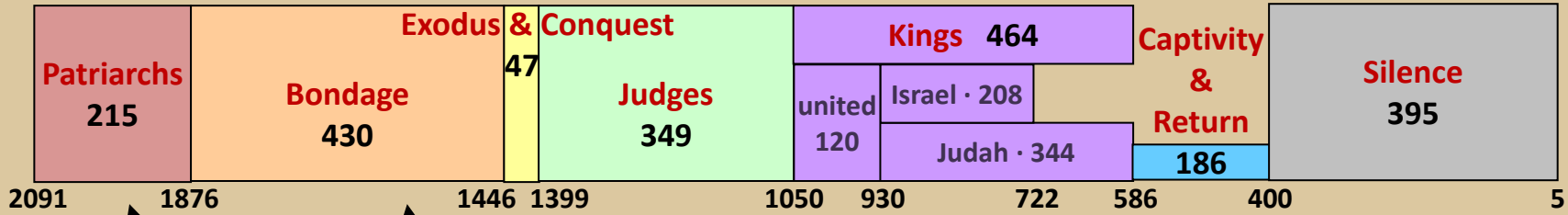
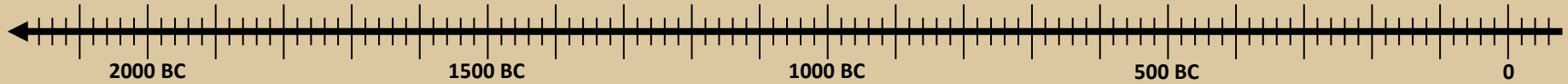
Genesis 11



2091 BC

Israel · 2085 years

5 BC



P 215 B 430 E 47 J 350 K 460 C 210 S 400

Patriarchs
Abraham & Sarah
Isaac & Rebecca
Jacob = Israel

Bondage in Egypt
Joseph → Moses
a family → a nation

the children of Jacob/Israel = the twelve tribes

Leah: 1-Reuben · 2-Simeon · 3-Levi · 4-Judah
Rachel-Bilhah: 5-Dan · 6-Naphtali
Leah-Zilpah: 7-Gad · 8-Asher
Leah: 9-Issachar · 10-Zebulun
Rachel: 11-Joseph (Manasseh & Ephraim)
 12-Benjamin

Exodus & Conquest Moses → Joshua

the ten plagues

- 1st · water to blood
- 2nd · frogs
- 3rd · lice
- 4th · flies
- 5th · death of livestock
- 6th · boils
- 7th · hail
- 8th · locusts
- 9th · darkness
- 10th · death of firstborn

the Passover
the old covenant Law

the Ten Commandments

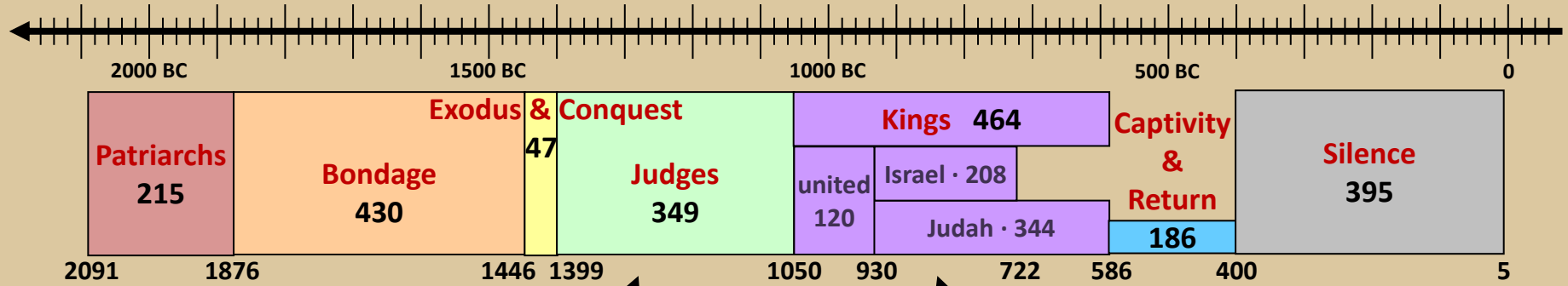
- 1st · no other gods
- 2nd · no images
- 3rd · no name in vain
- 4th · keep the Sabbath
- 5th · honor father & mother
- 6th · no murder
- 7th · no adultery
- 8th · no steal
- 9th · no false witness
- 10th · no covet

the wilderness · 40 years
the conquest · 7 years

2091 BC

Israel · 2085 years

5 BC



Judges

Joshua → Samuel
judges → kings

failure to conquer the land

cycles during the Judges

- 1 apostasy
- 2 oppression
- 3 cry for deliverance
- 4 deliverance · judge
- 5 rule · judge

the Judges

- 1st · Othniel
- 2nd · Ehud
- 3rd · Shamgar
- 4th · Deborah & Barak
- 5th · Gideon
- 6th · Abimelech
- 7th · Tola
- 8th · Jair
- 9th · Jephthah
- 10th · Ibzan
- 11th · Elon
- 12th · Abdon
- 13th · Samson
- 14th · Eli
- 15th · Samuel

Kings

the united kingdom

King Saul · 40 years
King David · 40 years
King Solomon · 40 years

the divided kingdom

northern kingdom · Israel
Jeroboam ...
southern kingdom · Judah
Rehoboam ...

prophets

Elijah
Elisha

prophets recording Scripture

Hosea north · Israel
Amos north · Israel

Isaiah south · Judah
Jeremiah south · Judah
· Lamentations south · Judah
Joel south · Judah
Micah south · Judah
Habakkuk south · Judah
Zephaniah south · Judah

Obadiah Edom
Jonah Nineveh, Assyria
Nahum Assyria

The Kingdoms of Israel and Judah

Kings of Israel

- ① Jeroboam I · the son of Nebat
- ²② Nadab · killed by Baasha
- ③ Baasha · killed Jeroboam's household
- ²④ Elah · killed by Zimri
- ²⑤ Zimri · killed Baasha's household · killed himself
- ⑥ Omri · evil ↔ Tibni
- ⑦ Ahab · evil · married Jezebel
- ⑧ Ahaziah
- ²⑨ Jehoram/Joram · Ahab's son · killed by Jehu
- ⑩ Jehu · son of Jehoshaphat , son of Nimshi
- ⑪ Jehoahaz | killed Ahab's household
- ⑫ Jehoash/Joash
- ⑬ Jeroboam II
- ²⑭ Zechariah · killed by Shallum
- ²⑮ Shallum · son of Jabesh · killed by Menahem
- ⑯ Menahem · son of Gadi
- ²⑰ Pekahiah · killed by Pekah
- ²⑱ Pekah · son of Remaliah · killed by Hoshea
- ⑲ Hoshea · son of Elah

² killed

Kings of Judah

40 years · Saul

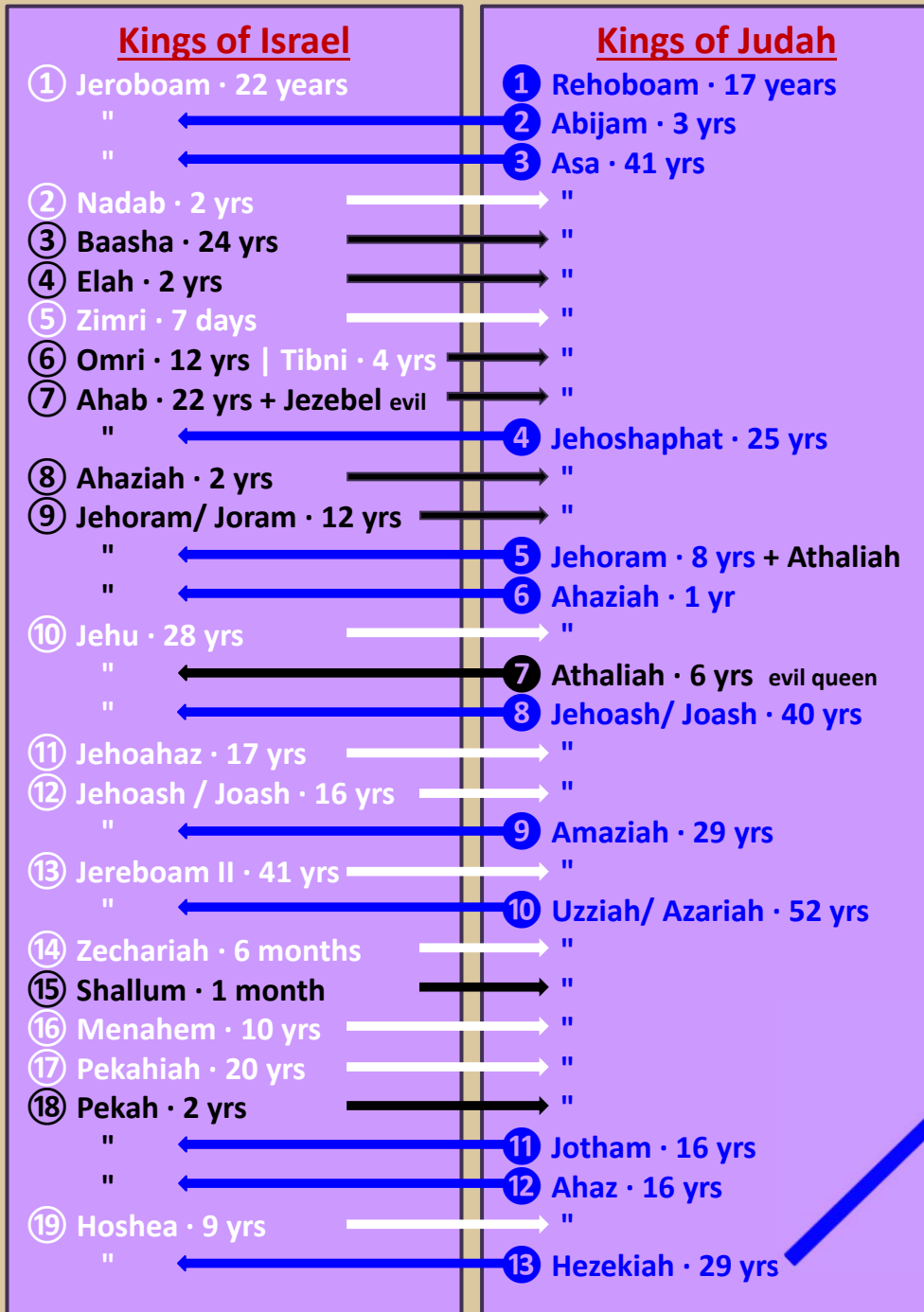
40 years · David → **the Seed · the King**

40 years · Solomon

- ① Rehoboam · married a daughter of Absalom
- ② Abijam
- ³③ Asa
- ³④ Jehoshaphat
- ⑤ Jehoram · married Athaliah = Ahab + Jezebel's daughter
- ⑥ Ahaziah² · killed by Jehu
- ⑦ Athaliah² · evil queen · executed
- ³⑧ Joash/Jehoash² · son of Ahaziah | saved by Jehosheba
- ³⑨ Amaziah² | Jehoram's daughter
- ³⑩ Azariah/Uzziah | Jehoiada' wife
- ³⑪ Jotham | Jehoiada the priest
- ⑫ Ahaz
- ³⑬ Hezekiah · Jerusalem delivered from Assyrians
- ⑭ Manasseh
- ⑮ Amon²
- ³⑯ Josiah · reform
- ⑰ Jehoahaz /Shallum · Josiah's son · Egypt
- ⑱ Jehoiakim /Eliakim · Josiah's son
- ⑲ Jehoiachin /Jeconiah · son of Jehoiakim · Babylon
- ⑳ Zedekiah /Mattaniah · Josiah's son · Babylon

³ good king

The Kingdoms of Israel & Judah 930-722 BC & Judah 930-586 BC

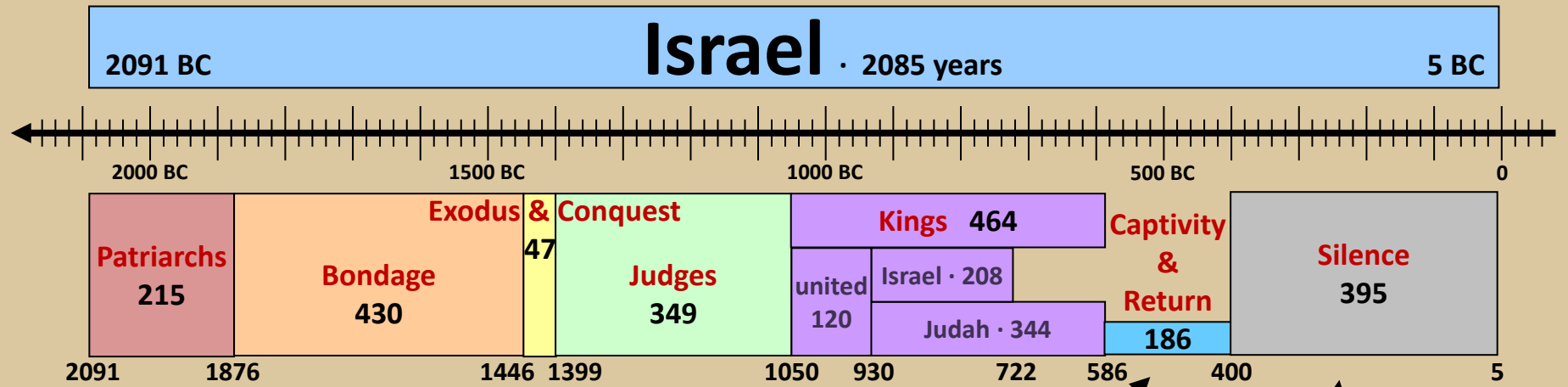


Elijah

Elisha

Isaiah

Jeremiah



Captivity & Return

the conquerors of the nations

Israel · to Assyria
Judah · to Babylon

the story of Queen Esther in Persia between Ezra 6 & 7

the destructions of Jerusalem

- ① exile · 605 BC · Daniel to Babylon
- ② exile · 597 BC · Ezekiel to Babylon
- ③ exile · 586 BC · Jeremiah to Egypt

post-exilic prophets

Haggai
Zechariah
Malachi

the return of a remnant of Jews to the land

- ① return · 538 BC · Zerubbabel & Joshua · rebuild the temple in Jerusalem
- ② return · 458 BC · Ezra · re-establish the Law in Israel
- ③ return · 445 BC · Nehemiah · rebuild the wall in Jerusalem

Silence

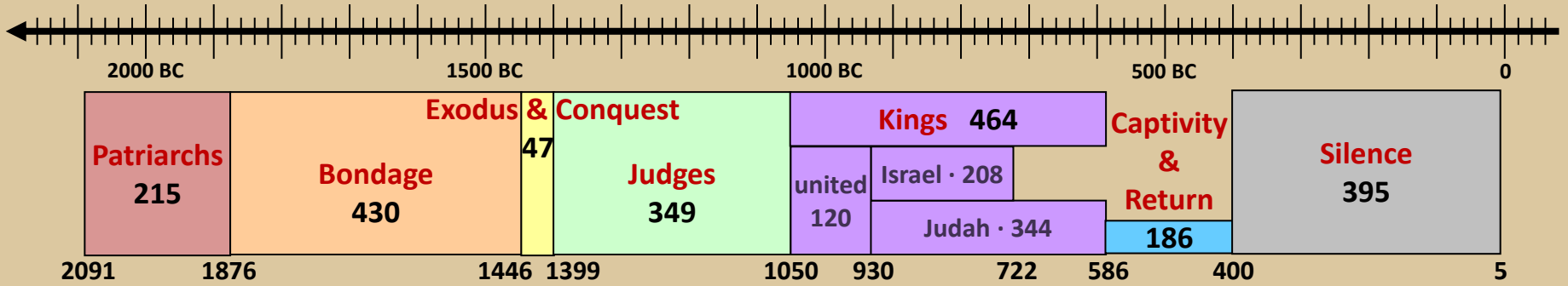
the developments

diaspora
synagogue
scribes
rabbis
Pharisees · synagogue
Sadducees · temple
apocrypha = “hidden”
Septuagint · LXX

4 April 1546 · canon of Trent
apocrypha in Scripture

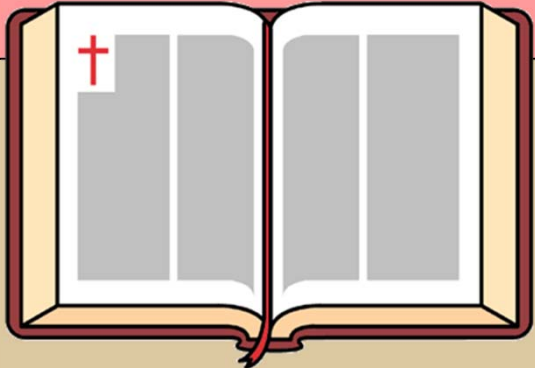
Israel · 2085 years

2091 BC ————— 5 BC



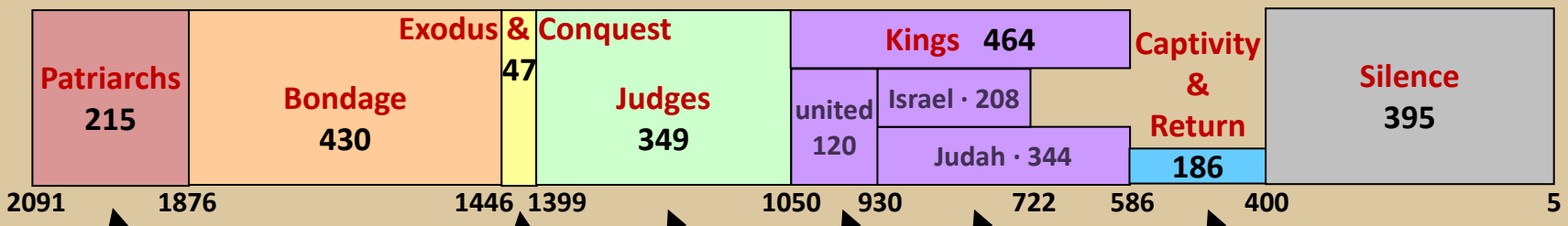
the Old Testament

"1446" ————— "400"



Pentateuch	History	Wisdom	Major Prophets	Minor Prophets
Genesis Exodus Leviticus Numbers Deuteronomy	Joshua Judges Ruth 1 & 2 Samuel 1 & 2 Kings 1 & 2 Chronicles Ezra Nehemiah Esther	Job Psalms Proverbs Ecclesiastes Song of Solomon	Isaiah Jeremiah Lamentations Ezekiel Daniel	Hosea Joel Amos Obadiah Jonah Micah Nahum Habakkuk Zephaniah Haggai Zechariah Malachi

Israel · 2085 years
 2091 BC ————— 5 BC



Genesis

Exodus
Leviticus
Numbers
Deuteronomy

Joshua

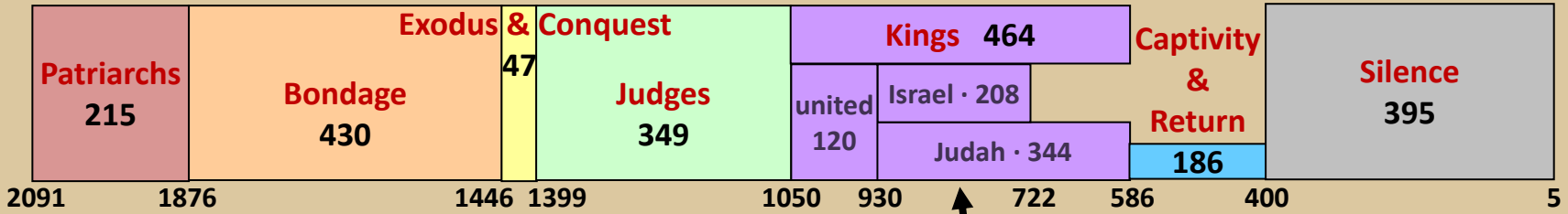
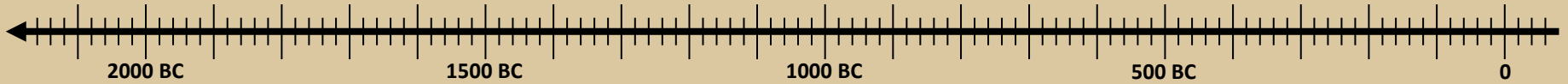
Judges
Ruth

1 & 2 Samuel
1 & 2 Kings

Ezra
Nehemiah
Esther
1 & 2 Chronicles

Pentateuch	History	Wisdom	Major Prophets	Minor Prophets
Deuteronomy Numbers Leviticus Exodus Genesis	Joshua Judges Ruth 1 & 2 Samuel 1 & 2 Kings 1 & 2 Chronicles Ezra Nehemiah Esther	Job Psalms Proverbs Ecclesiastes Song of Solomon	Isaiah Jeremiah Lamentations Ezekiel Daniel	Hosea Joel Amos Obadiah Jonah Micah Nahum Habakkuk Zephaniah Haggai Zechariah Malachi

Israel · 2085 years
 2091 BC ————— 5 BC



Job

Psalms
Proverbs
Ecclesiastes
Song of Solomon

Isaiah
Jeremiah
Lamentations

pre-exilic prophets

Obadiah
Joel
Amos
Jonah
Hosea
Micah
Zephaniah
Nahum
Habakkuk

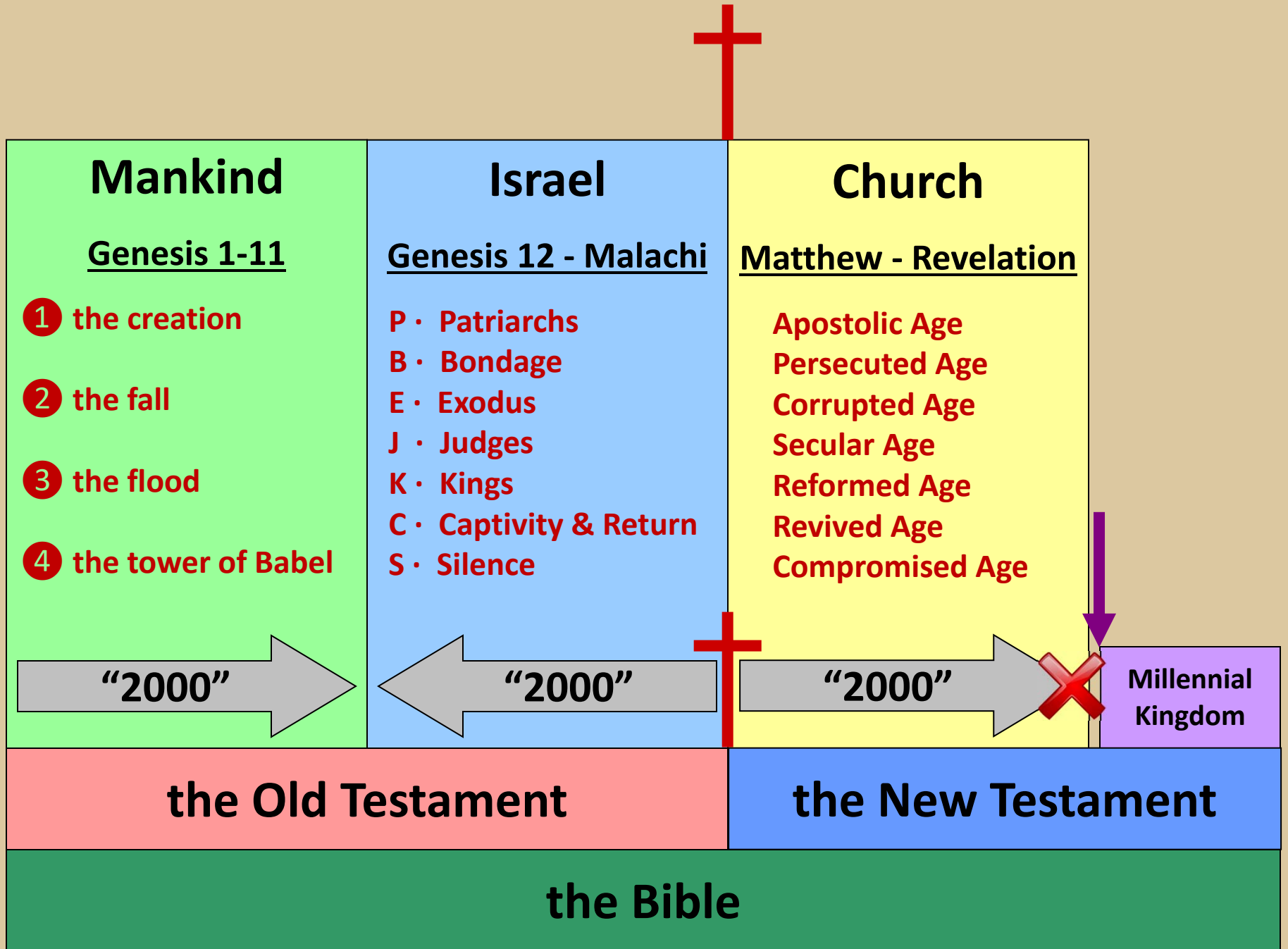
Ezekiel
Daniel

exilic prophets

Haggai
Zechariah
Malachi

post-exilic prophets

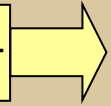
Pentateuch	History	Wisdom	Major Prophets	Minor Prophets
Genesis Exodus Leviticus Numbers Deuteronomy	Joshua Judges Ruth 1 & 2 Samuel 1 & 2 Kings 1 & 2 Chronicles Ezra Nehemiah Esther	Job Psalms Proverbs Ecclesiastes Song of Solomon	Isaiah Jeremiah Lamentations Ezekiel Daniel	Hosea Joel Amos Obadiah Jonah Micah Nahum Habakkuk Zephaniah Haggai Zechariah Malachi



33

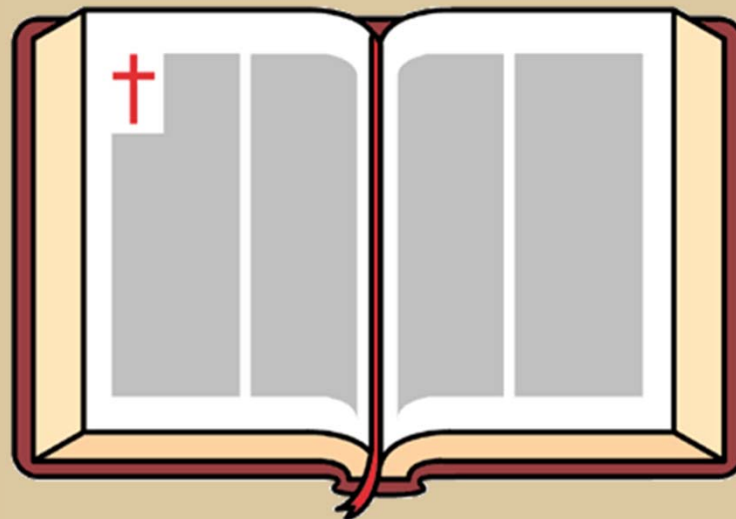
Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period				Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity				Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age				reformed age	revived age	compromised age

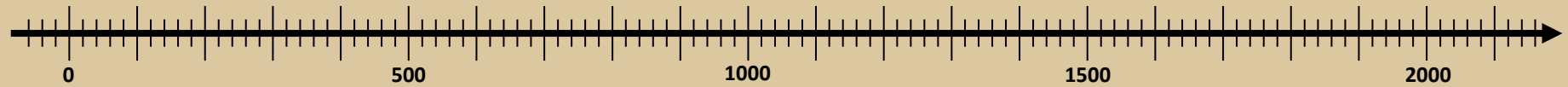
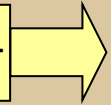
33 Pentecost
100 last apostle
313 Edict of Milan Constantine
590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
1648 Peace of Westphalia
1835 modernism



33

Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period				Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity				Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age				reformed age	revived age	compromised age

33 Pentecost
100 last apostle
313 Edict of Milan Constantine
590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
1648 Peace of Westphalia
1835 modernism

33

Pentecost

the New Testament

100

the last apostle

Gospels History

Matthew	Mark	Luke	John	Acts (Luke)
---------	------	------	------	-------------

Pauline Epistles

Romans	1 Corinthians	2 Corinthians	Galatians	Ephesians	Philippians	Colossians	1 Thessalonians	2 Thessalonians	1 Timothy	2 Timothy	Titus	Philemon
--------	---------------	---------------	-----------	-----------	-------------	------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------	-----------	-------	----------

General Epistles

Hebrews	James	1 Peter	2 Peter	1 John	2 John	3 John
---------	-------	---------	---------	--------	--------	--------

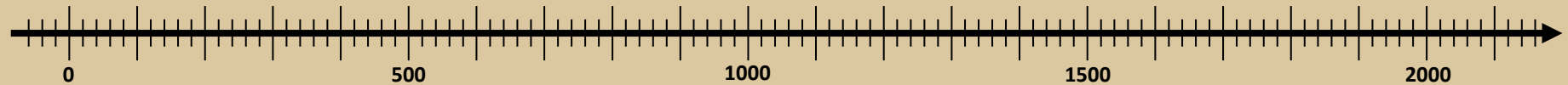
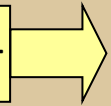
Prophecy

Revelation (John)

33

Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period				Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity				Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age				reformed age	revived age	compromised age

33 Pentecost
100 last apostle
313 Edict of Milan Constantine
590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
1648 Peace of Westphalia
1835 modernism

the first seven church councils · “twenty-one ecumenical councils” RCC

- ① · 325 · Nicaea-1st · May 20 – June 19 · Arianism (-) deity “similar essence”
- ② · 381 · Constantinople-1st · May – July · Arianism · Apollinarianism (-) humanity “no human spirit”
- ③ · 431 · Ephesus · June 22 – July 31 · Nestorianism (-) unity “a conjunction of will”
Caelestius · Pelagianism (-) original sin “the goodness of man”
- ④ · 451 · Chalcedon · Oct 8 – Nov 1 · Eutychianism (-) duality “one new comingled nature”
- ⑤ · 553 · Constantinople-2nd · May 5 – June 2 · Eutychianism = Monophysitism
- ⑥ · 680-1 · Constantinople-3rd · Nov 7 – Sep 16 · Monotheletism (-) duality “two natures and one will”
- ⑦ · 787 · Nicaea-2nd · Sep 24 – Oct 23 · Iconoclasm (+) veneration of icons

33

Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period				Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity				Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age				reformed age	revived age	compromised age

33 Pentecost
100 last apostle
313 Edict of Milan Constantine
590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
1648 Peace of Westphalia
1835 modernism

ten persecutions

- | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ① | · 64-68 | · Nero | · Peter & Paul martyred |
| ② | · 81-96 | · Domitian | |
| ③ | · 112-117 | · Trajan | |
| ④ | · 161-180 | · Marcus Aurelius | · Polycarp martyred |
| ⑤ | · 202-210 | · Septimus Severus | · Perpetua martyred |
| ⑥ | · 235-238 | · Maximinus | |
| ⑦ | · 250-251 | · Decius | · universal |
| ⑧ | · 257-259 | · Valerian | · universal |
| ⑨ | · 270-275 | · Aurelian | |
| ⑩ | · 303-324 | · Diocletian & Galerius | · universal · “great persecution” |

“martyr” = “witness”

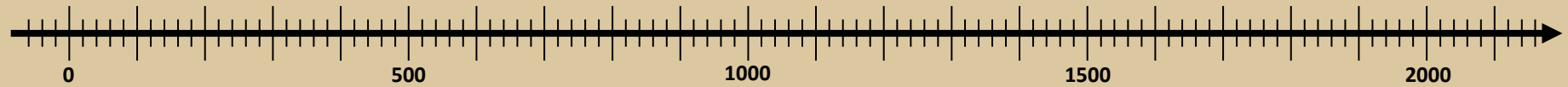
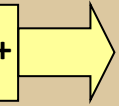
“The blood of the martyrs is the seed of the church.”

Tertullian
c. 155 – c. 225

33

Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period			Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity			Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age			reformed age	revived age	compromised age

33 Pentecost
100 last apostle
313 Edict of Milan Constantine
590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
1648 Peace of Westphalia
1835 modernism

451 Council of Chalcedon = Jesus = 2 natures in 1 person · Coptic = Jesus = 1 nature from 2 natures

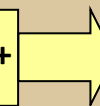
Catholic Christianity				Coptic Orthodox Church of Alexandria				
A p o s t l e s F a t h e r s A p o l o g i s t s T h e o l o g i a n s				Roman Catholic Church				
				Eastern Orthodox Church			Protestant Christianity	

33 **100** **150** **313** **590** autocephaly "self-headed" **1054** **1517** justification by faith

33

Church

2000+

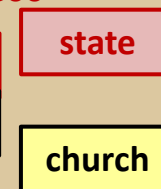
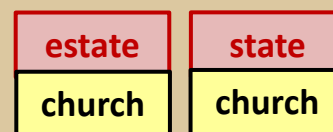
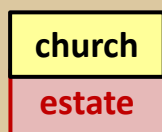
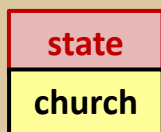
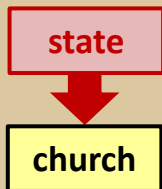


Ancient Period			Medieval Period				Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity				Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age				reformed age	revived age	compromised age

33 Pentecost
 100 last apostle
 313 Edict of Milan Constantine
 590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
 800 Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
 1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
 1648 Peace of Westphalia
 1835 modernism

the history of human reason							
religio illicita	religio licita	dark ages		scholasticism	renaissance	enlightenment	modernism
33	313	590	1050	1350	1650	1800	1960

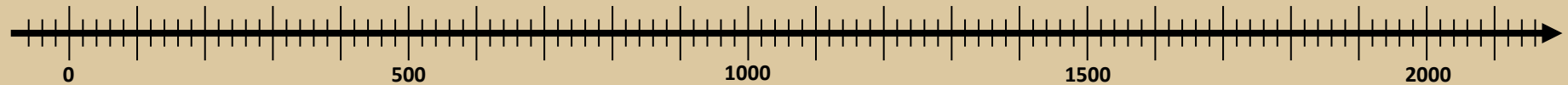
post modernism



33

Church

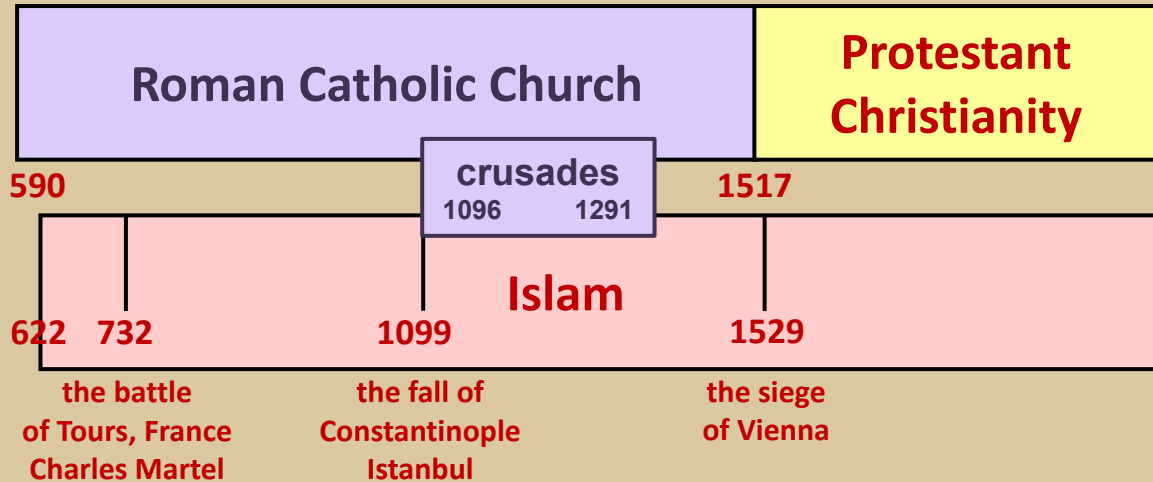
2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period				Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity				Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age				reformed age	revived age	compromised age

33 Pentecost
 100 last apostle
 313 Edict of Milan Constantine
 590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
 800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
 1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
 1648 Peace of Westphalia
 1835 modernism

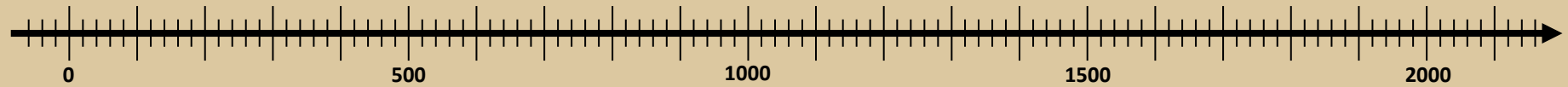
- the crusades**
- ① · 1096-99 "people's"
 - ② · 1144-55
 - ③ · 1187-92 "king's"
 - ④ · 1202-04
 - 1212 "children's"
 - ⑤ · 1217-21
 - ⑥ · 1228-29
 - ⑦ · 1248-54
 - ⑧ · 1270
 - ⑨ · 1271-72
- era ended · fall of Acra · 1291



33

Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period				Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity				Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age				reformed age	revived age	compromised age

33 Pentecost
100 last apostle
313 Edict of Milan Constantine
590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
1648 Peace of Westphalia
1835 modernism

Reformation

1329-1384 · John Wycliffe · England · *"the spark"*
 1373-1415 · Jan Hus · Bohemia · *"the flame"*
 —○—○—○—○—○—○—○—

1483-1546 · Martin Luther · Germany · *"the fire"*
 1484-1531 · Ulrich Zwingli · Switzerland · Zurich
 1485-1540 · Thomas Cromwell · England
 1489-1556 · Thomas Cranmer · Canterbury · England
 1509-1564 · John Calvin · Switzerland · Geneva
 1514-1572 · John Knox · Scotland

English

Puritan Era

1559 **1714**

Act of Supremacy Matthew Henry

American

Puritan Era

1620 **1758**

Mayflower Jonathan Edwards

33

Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period				Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity				Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age				reformed age	revived age	compromised age

33 Pentecost
100 last apostle
313 Edict of Milan Constantine
590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
1648 Peace of Westphalia
1835 modernism

America

1772-1851 · Archibald Alexander
 1797-1878 · Charles Hodge
 1812-1862 · James Henley Thornwell
 1820-1898 · Robert Lewis Dabney
 1837-1899 · Dwight Lyman Moody
 1820-1894 · William G. T. Shedd
 1823-1886 · A. A. Hodge
 1851-1921 · Benjamin Breckenridge Warfield
 1881-1937 · John Gresham Machen

1753 · higher criticism · Astruc · OT
1778 · higher criticism · Reimarus · NT
1800-1840s · 2nd Great Awakening
1835 · American revivalism
1848 · Marx · “The Communist Manifesto”
1859 · Darwin · “Origin of the Species”
1870-1920 · the social gospel
1900 · theological liberalism



33

Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period				Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity				Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age				reformed age	revived age	compromised age

33 Pentecost
100 last apostle
313 Edict of Milan Constantine
590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
1648 Peace of Westphalia
1835 modernism

Europe

1771-1834 · William Carey · India 1793
 1794-1872 · Merle d'Aubigne · Geneva
 1805-1898 · George Müller · England
 1816-1900 · John Charles Ryle · England
 1834-1892 · Charles Haddon Spurgeon · England
 1832-1905 · James Hudson Taylor · China 1854
 1837-1920 · Abraham Kuyper · Netherlands
 1854-1921 · Herman Bavinck · Netherlands
 1862-1949 · Geerhardus Vos · Netherlands

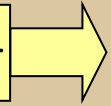
1753 · higher criticism · Astruc · OT
1778 · higher criticism · Reimarus · NT
1800-1840s · 2nd Great Awakening
1835 · American revivalism
1848 · Marx · "The Communist Manifesto"
1859 · Darwin · "Origin of the Species"
1870-1920 · the social gospel
1900 · theological liberalism



33

Church

2000+



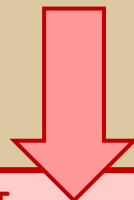
Ancient Period			Medieval Period				Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity				Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age				reformed age	revived age	compromised age

33 Pentecost
 100 last apostle
 313 Edict of Milan Constantine
 590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
 800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
 1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
 1648 Peace of Westphalia
 1835 modernism

Scotland

1764-1842 · Robert Haldane
 1780-1847 · Thomas Chalmers
 1806-1873 · Robert Smith Candlish
 1807-1858 · John Brown · Edinburgh
 1808-1889 · Horatius Bonar · hymns
 1810-1892 · Andrew A. Bonar
 1813-1843 · Robert Murray M'Cheyne

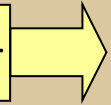
1753 · higher criticism · Astruc · OT
 1778 · higher criticism · Reimarus · NT
 1800-1840s · 2nd Great Awakening
 1835 · American revivalism
 1848 · Marx · "The Communist Manifesto"
 1859 · Darwin · "Origin of the Species"
 1870-1920 · the social gospel
 1900 · theological liberalism



33

Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period			Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity			Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age			reformed age	revived age	compromised age

33 Pentecost
100 last apostle
313 Edict of Milan Constantine
590 1st Medieval Pope Gregory I
800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1st Holy Roman Emperor
1517 Martin Luther 95 theses
1648 Peace of Westphalia
1835 modernism

The American Story

1st settlement · Roanoke, Virginia · July 1585

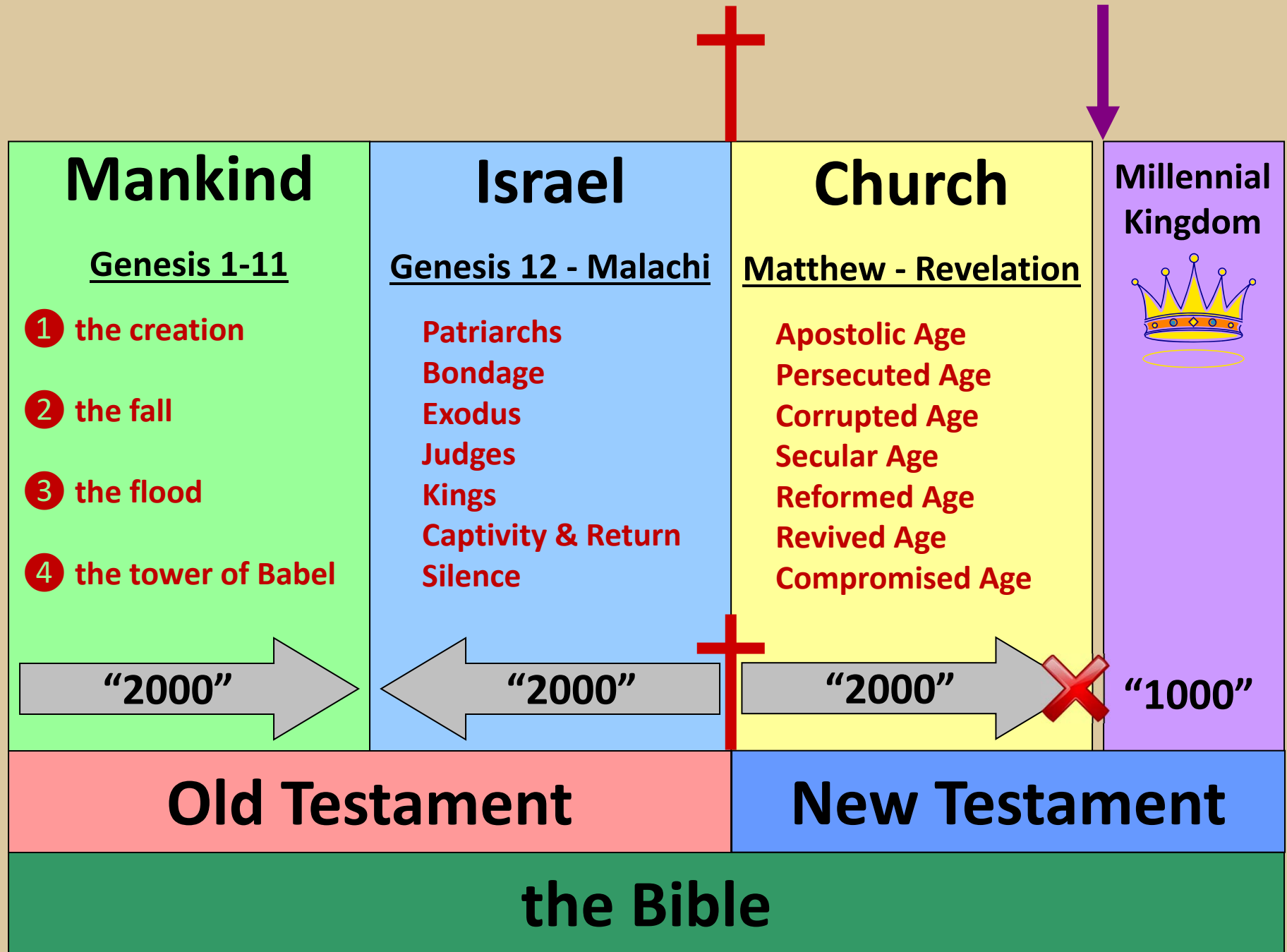
1st permanent settlement · Jamestown, Virginia · May 24, 1607

1st Puritan settlement · "Mayflower" · Plymouth, Massachusetts · December 21, 1620

the Revolutionary War · April 19, 1775 · September 3, 1783

the Declaration of Independence · July 4, 1776

the Constitution · September 17, 1787



Bible Survey

– the parts of the whole –

&

Biblical Theology

– the unifying theme –