

# Christian World View

## Bible Survey

# **Bible Survey**

– the parts of the whole –

**&**

# **Biblical Theology**

– the unifying theme –

# the Bible

eternity  
"past"

eternity  
"future"

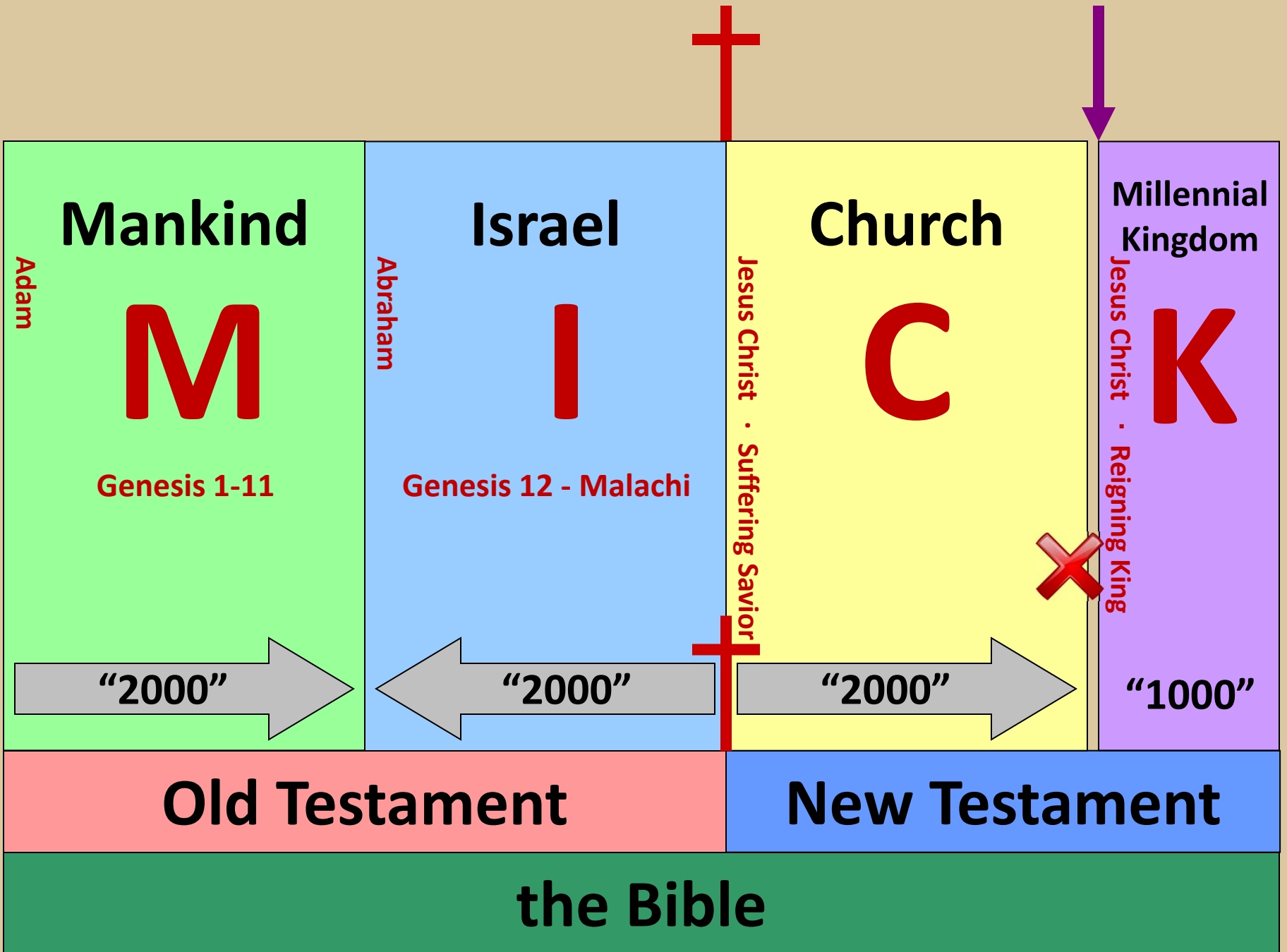
Genesis ————— the Word of God ————— Revelation  
the beginning ————— in time ————— the end  
the creation ————— and space ————— the new creation



**Old  
Testament**

**New  
Testament**

**the Bible**



# Mankind

Genesis 1-11

- ① the creation
- ② the fall
- ③ the flood
- ④ the tower of Babel

“2000”

Israel

Church

Millennial Kingdom

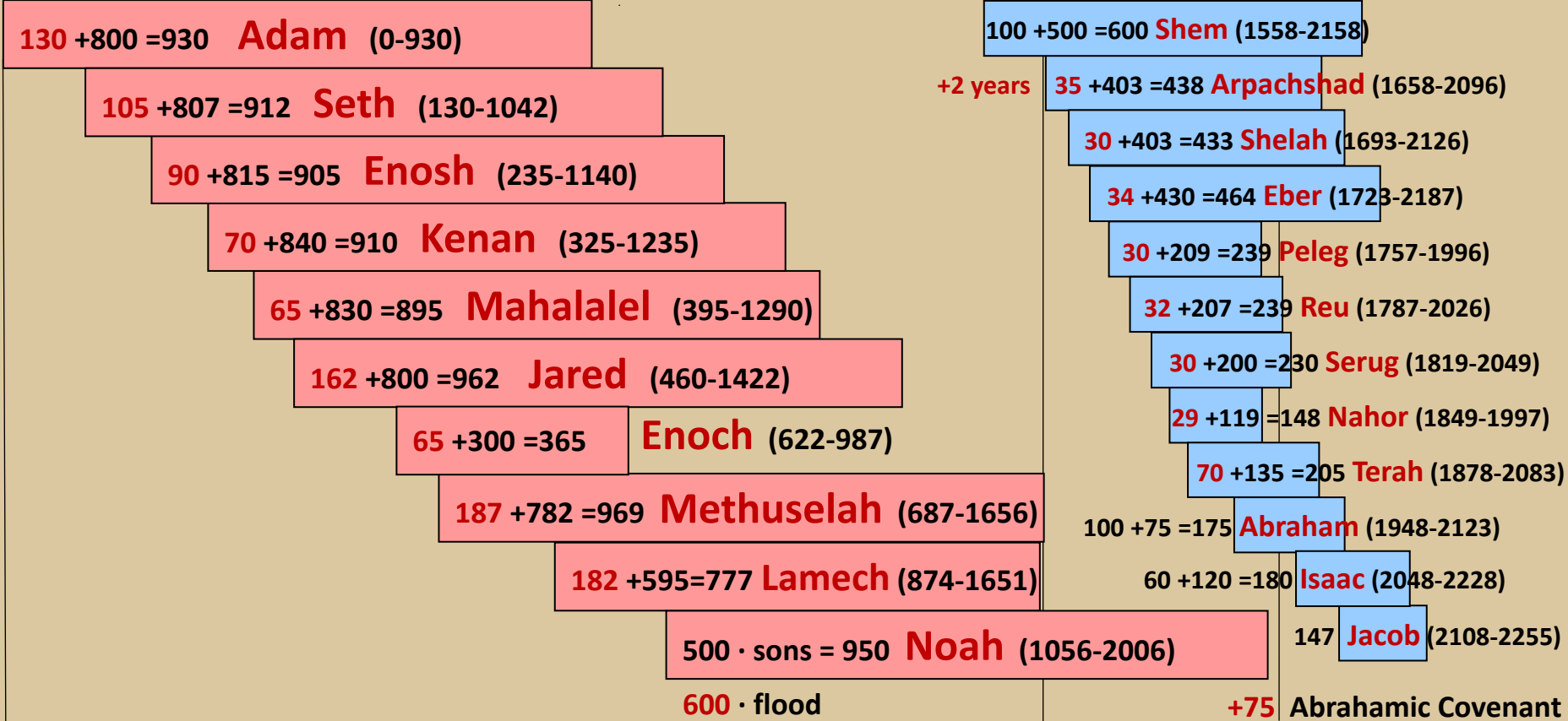
Old Testament

New Testament

the Bible



0 **Mankind** 2023



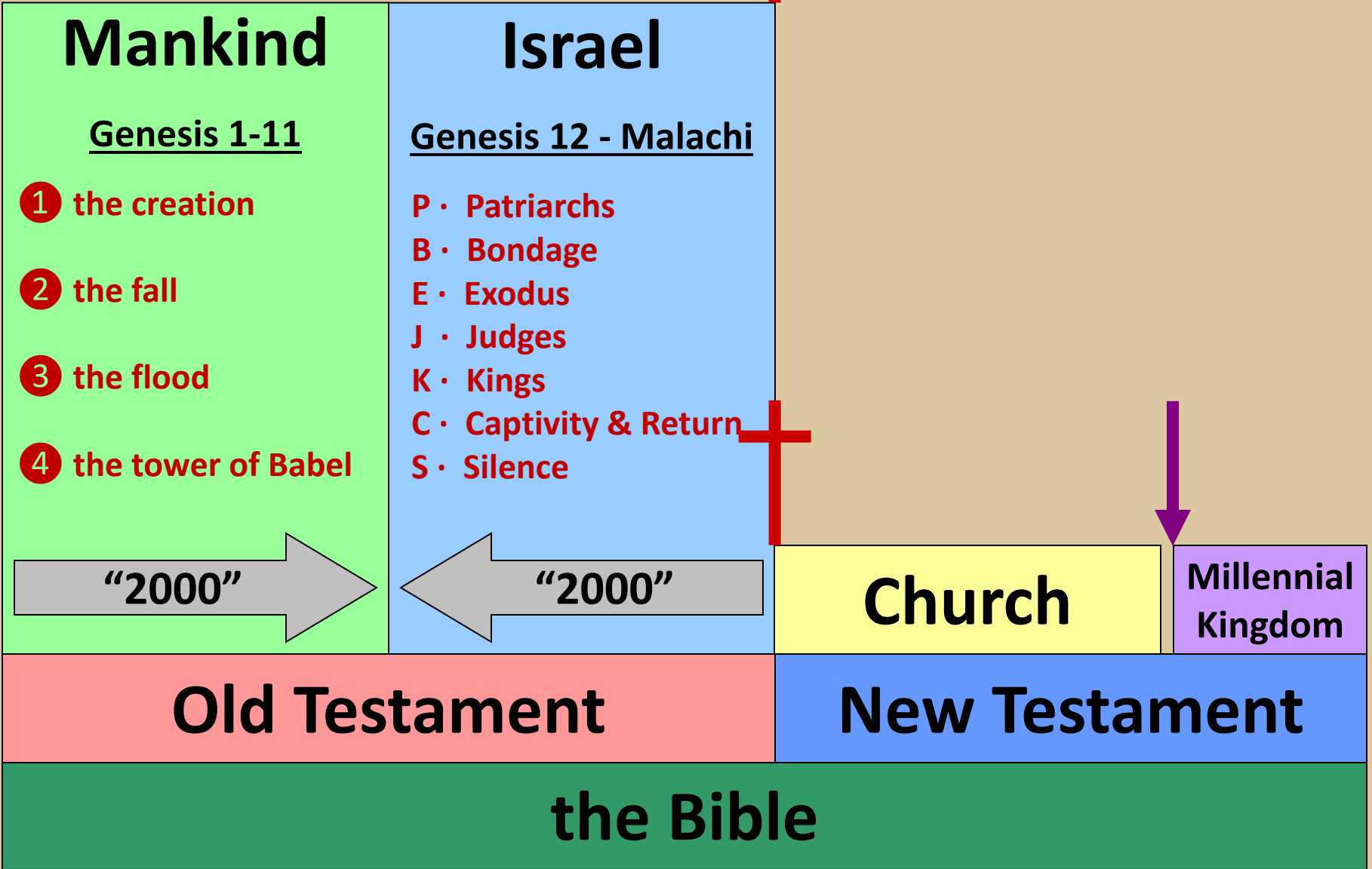
creation  
4004 BC

the flood  
1656

the Abrahamic  
Covenant 2023

Genesis 5

Genesis 11

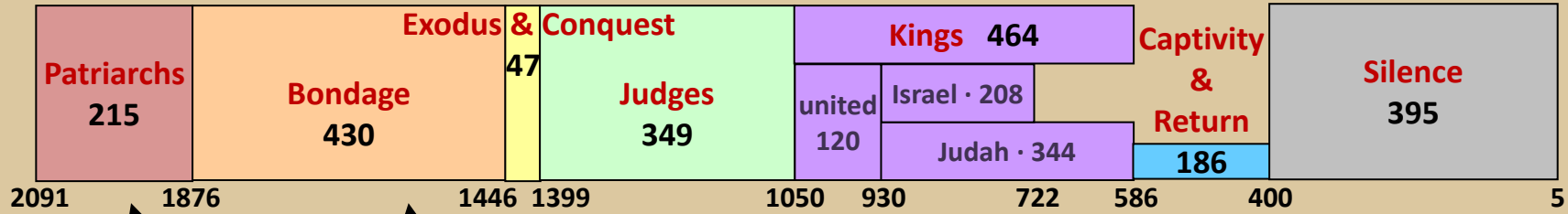
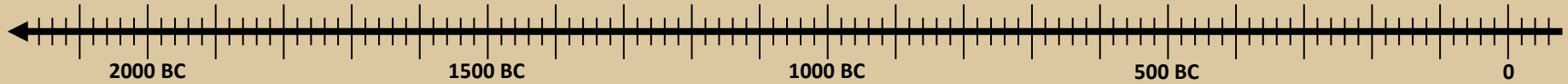




2091 BC

# Israel · 2085 years

5 BC



**P 215      B 430      E 47      J 350      K 460      C 210      S 400**

**Patriarchs**  
 Abraham & Sarah  
 Isaac & Rebecca  
 Jacob = Israel

**Bondage in Egypt**  
 Joseph → Moses  
 a family → a nation

**the children of Jacob/Israel = the twelve tribes**

Leah: 1-Reuben · 2-Simeon · 3-Levi · 4-Judah  
Rachel-Bilhah: 5-Dan · 6-Naphtali  
Leah-Zilpah: 7-Gad · 8-Asher  
Leah: 9-Issachar · 10-Zebulun  
Rachel: 11-**Joseph** (Manasseh & Ephraim)  
 12-Benjamin

**Exodus & Conquest**      Moses → Joshua

the ten plagues  
 1<sup>st</sup> · water to blood  
 2<sup>nd</sup> · frogs  
 3<sup>rd</sup> · lice  
 4<sup>th</sup> · flies  
 5<sup>th</sup> · death of livestock  
 6<sup>th</sup> · boils  
 7<sup>th</sup> · hail  
 8<sup>th</sup> · locusts  
 9<sup>th</sup> · darkness  
 10<sup>th</sup> · death of firstborn

the Ten Commandments  
 1<sup>st</sup> · no other gods  
 2<sup>nd</sup> · no images  
 3<sup>rd</sup> · no name in vain  
 4<sup>th</sup> · keep the Sabbath  
 5<sup>th</sup> · honor father & mother  
 6<sup>th</sup> · no murder  
 7<sup>th</sup> · no adultery  
 8<sup>th</sup> · no steal  
 9<sup>th</sup> · no false witness  
 10<sup>th</sup> · no covet

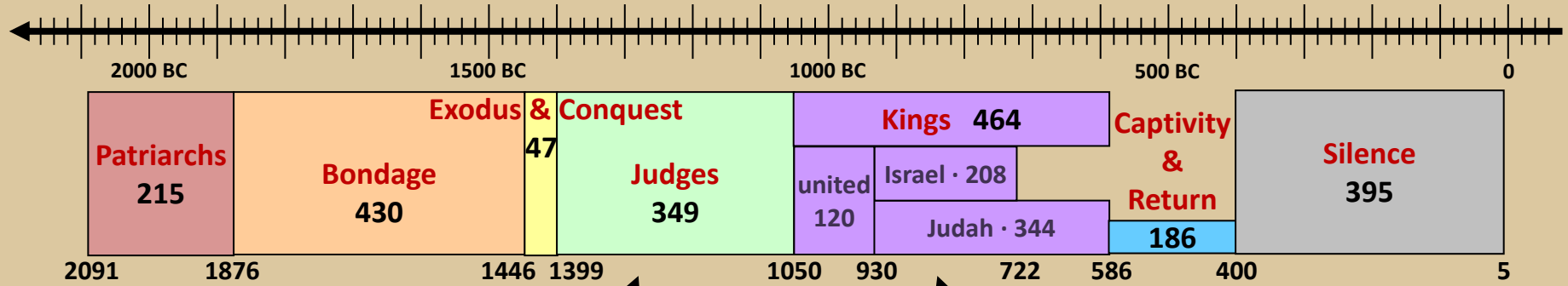
the Passover  
the old covenant Law

the wilderness · 40 years  
the conquest · 7 years

2091 BC

# Israel · 2085 years

5 BC



## Judges

Joshua → Samuel  
 judges → kings

### failure to conquer the land

### cycles during the Judges

- 1 apostasy
- 2 oppression
- 3 cry for deliverance
- 4 deliverance · judge
- 5 rule · judge

### the Judges

- 1<sup>st</sup> · Othniel
- 2<sup>nd</sup> · Ehud
- 3<sup>rd</sup> · Shamgar
- 4<sup>th</sup> · Deborah & Barak
- 5<sup>th</sup> · Gideon
- 6<sup>th</sup> · Abimelech
- 7<sup>th</sup> · Tola
- 8<sup>th</sup> · Jair
- 9<sup>th</sup> · Jephthah
- 10<sup>th</sup> · Ibzan
- 11<sup>th</sup> · Elon
- 12<sup>th</sup> · Abdon
- 13<sup>th</sup> · Samson
- 14<sup>th</sup> · Eli
- 15<sup>th</sup> · Samuel

## Kings

### the united kingdom

- King Saul · 40 years
- King David · 40 years
- King Solomon · 40 years

### the divided kingdom

- northern kingdom · Israel
  - Jeroboam ...
- southern kingdom · Judah
  - Rehoboam ...

### prophets

- Elijah
- Elisha

### prophets recording Scripture

- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| Hosea          | north · Israel   |
| Amos           | north · Israel   |
| Isaiah         | south · Judah    |
| Jeremiah       | south · Judah    |
| · Lamentations | south · Judah    |
| Joel           | south · Judah    |
| Micah          | south · Judah    |
| Habakkuk       | south · Judah    |
| Zephaniah      | south · Judah    |
| Obadiah        | Edom             |
| Jonah          | Nineveh, Assyria |
| Nahum          | Assyria          |

# The Kingdoms of Israel and Judah

## Kings of Israel

- ① Jeroboam I · the son of Nebat
- <sup>2</sup> ② Nadab · killed by Baasha
- ③ Baasha · killed Jeroboam's household
- <sup>2</sup> ④ Elah · killed by Zimri
- <sup>2</sup> ⑤ Zimri · killed Baasha's household · killed himself
- ⑥ Omri · evil ↔ Tibni
- ⑦ Ahab · evil · married Jezebel
- ⑧ Ahaziah
- <sup>2</sup> ⑨ Jehoram/Joram · Ahab's son · killed by Jehu
- ⑩ Jehu · son of Jehoshaphat , son of Nimshi
- ⑪ Jehoahaz | killed Ahab's household
- ⑫ Jehoash/Joash
- ⑬ Jeroboam II
- <sup>2</sup> ⑭ Zechariah · killed by Shallum
- <sup>2</sup> ⑮ Shallum · son of Jabesh · killed by Menahem
- ⑯ Menahem · son of Gadi
- <sup>2</sup> ⑰ Pekahiah · killed by Pekah
- <sup>2</sup> ⑱ Pekah · son of Remaliah · killed by Hoshea
- ⑲ Hoshea · son of Elah

<sup>2</sup> killed

## Kings of Judah

40 years · Saul

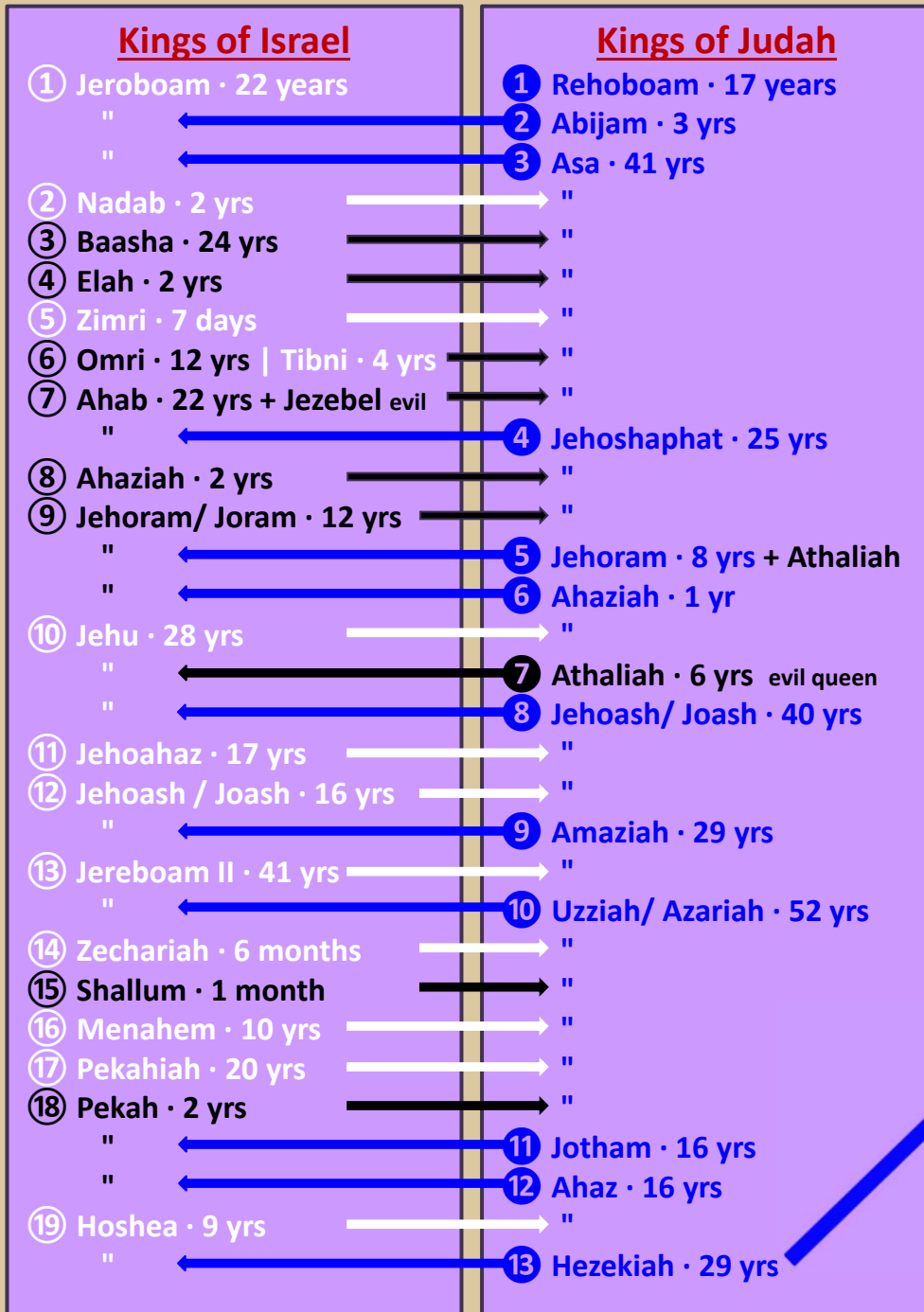
40 years · David → **the Seed · the King**

40 years · Solomon

- ① Rehoboam · married a daughter of Absalom
- ② Abijam
- <sup>3</sup> ③ Asa
- <sup>3</sup> ④ Jehoshaphat
- ⑤ Jehoram · married Athaliah = Ahab + Jezebel's daughter
- ⑥ Ahaziah<sup>2</sup> · killed by Jehu
- ⑦ Athaliah<sup>2</sup> · evil queen · executed
- <sup>3</sup> ⑧ Joash/Jehoash<sup>2</sup> · son of Ahaziah | saved by Jehosheba
- <sup>3</sup> ⑨ Amaziah<sup>2</sup> | Jehoram's daughter
- <sup>3</sup> ⑩ Azariah/Uzziah | Jehoiada' wife
- <sup>3</sup> ⑪ Jotham | Jehoiada the priest
- ⑫ Ahaz
- <sup>3</sup> ⑬ Hezekiah · Jerusalem delivered from Assyrians
- ⑭ Manasseh
- ⑮ Amon<sup>2</sup>
- <sup>3</sup> ⑯ Josiah · reform
- ⑰ Jehoahaz /Shallum · Josiah's son · Egypt
- ⑱ Jehoiakim /Eliakim · Josiah's son
- ⑲ Jehoiachin /Jeconiah · son of Jehoiakim · Babylon
- ⑳ Zedekiah /Mattaniah · Josiah's son · Babylon

<sup>3</sup> good king

# The Kingdoms of Israel & Judah 930-722 BC & 930-586 BC



Elijah

Elisha

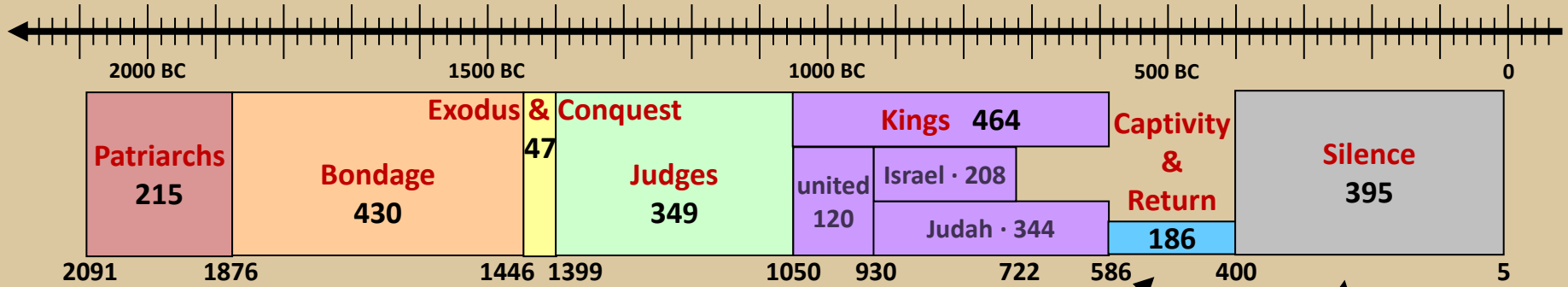
Isaiah

Jeremiah

2091 BC

# Israel · 2085 years

5 BC



## Captivity & Return

### the conquerors of the nations

Israel · to Assyria  
Judah · to Babylon

### the story of Queen Esther in Persia between Ezra 6 & 7

### the destructions of Jerusalem

- ① exile · 605 BC · **Daniel** to Babylon
- ② exile · 597 BC · **Ezekiel** to Babylon
- ③ exile · 586 BC · **Jeremiah** to Egypt

### post-exilic prophets

Haggai  
Zechariah  
Malachi

### the return of a remnant of Jews to the land

- ① return · 538 BC · **Zerubbabel & Joshua** · rebuild the temple in Jerusalem
- ② return · 458 BC · **Ezra** · re-establish the Law in Israel
- ③ return · 445 BC · **Nehemiah** · rebuild the wall in Jerusalem

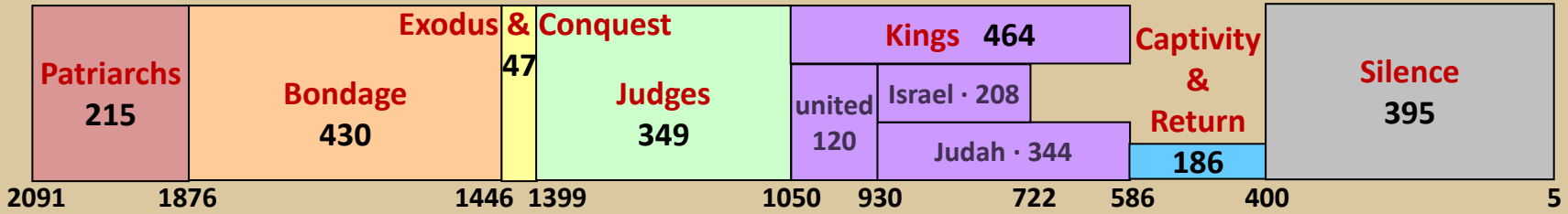
## Silence

### the developments

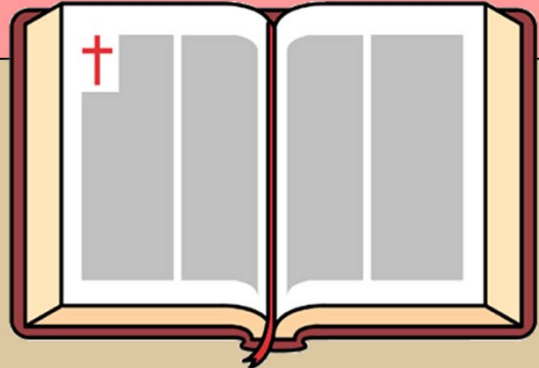
diaspora  
synagogue  
scribes  
rabbis  
Pharisees · synagogue  
Sadducees · temple  
apocrypha = "hidden"  
Septuagint · LXX

4 April 1546 · canon of Trent  
apocrypha in Scripture

**Israel** · 2085 years  
 2091 BC ————— 5 BC

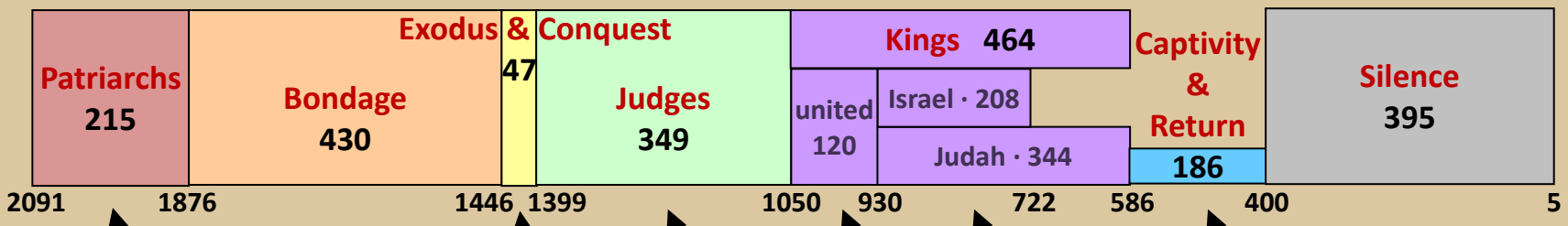


**the Old Testament**  
 "1446" ————— "400"



<b>Pentateuch</b>	<b>History</b>	<b>Wisdom</b>	<b>Major Prophets</b>	<b>Minor Prophets</b>
Deuteronomy Numbers Leviticus Exodus Genesis	Joshua Judges Ruth 1 & 2 Samuel 1 & 2 Kings 1 & 2 Chronicles Ezra Nehemiah Esther	Job Psalms Proverbs Ecclesiastes Song of Solomon	Isaiah Jeremiah Lamentations Ezekiel Daniel	Hosea Joel Amos Obadiah Jonah Micah Nahum Habakkuk Zephaniah Haggai Zechariah Malachi

**2091 BC** **Israel** · 2085 years **5 BC**



Genesis

Exodus  
Leviticus  
Numbers  
Deuteronomy

Joshua

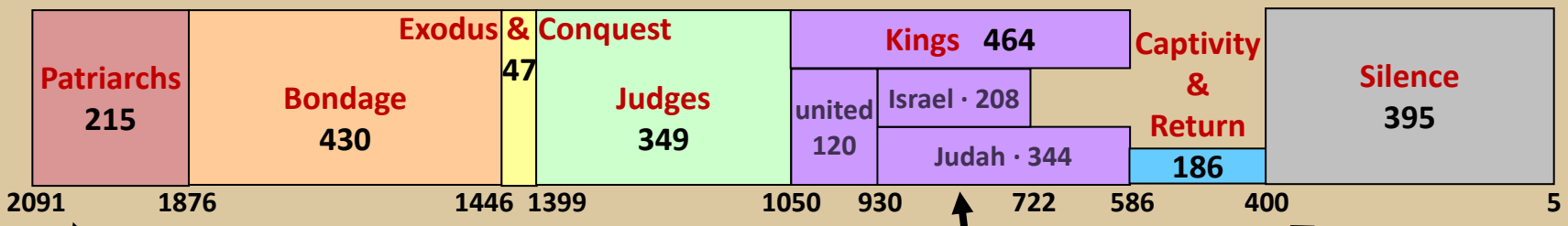
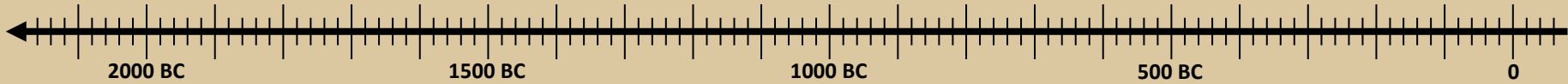
Judges  
Ruth

1 & 2 Samuel  
1 & 2 Kings

Ezra  
Nehemiah  
Esther  
1 & 2 Chronicles

Pentateuch	History	Wisdom	Major Prophets	Minor Prophets
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**Israel · 2085 years**  
 2091 BC ————— 5 BC



Job

Psalms  
 Proverbs  
 Ecclesiastes  
 Song of Solomon

Isaiah  
 Jeremiah  
 Lamentations

**pre-exilic prophets**

Obadiah  
 Joel  
 Amos  
 Jonah  
 Hosea  
 Micah  
 Zephaniah  
 Nahum  
 Habakkuk

Ezekiel  
 Daniel

**exilic prophets**

Haggai  
 Zechariah  
 Malachi

**post-exilic prophets**

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# Mankind

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# Israel

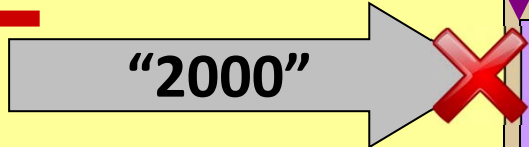
Genesis 12 - Malachi

- P · Patriarchs
- B · Bondage
- E · Exodus
- J · Judges
- K · Kings
- C · Captivity & Return
- S · Silence

# Church

Matthew - Revelation

- Apostolic Age
- Persecuted Age
- Corrupted Age
- Secular Age
- Reformed Age
- Revived Age
- Compromised Age



Millennial Kingdom

the Old Testament

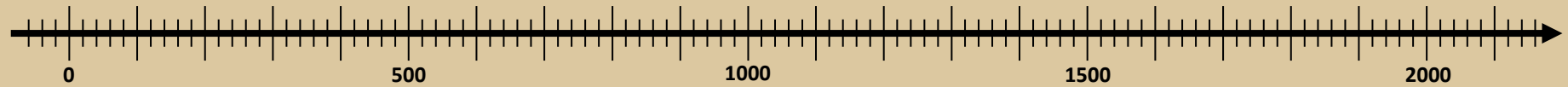
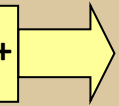
the New Testament

the Bible

33

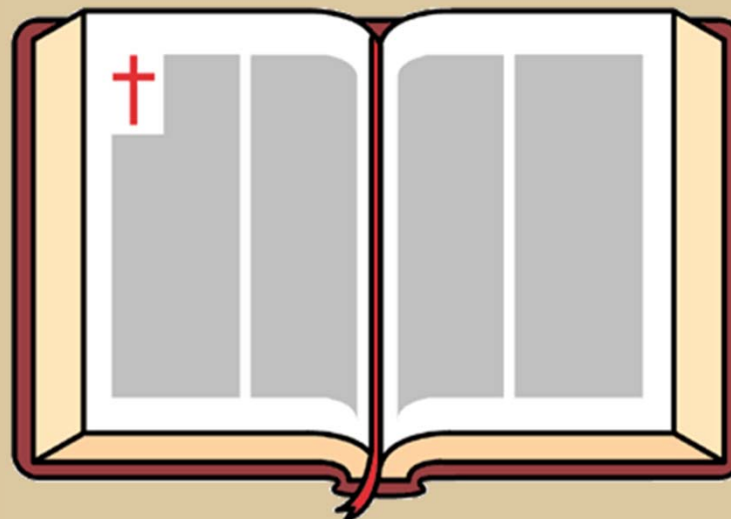
# Church

2000+



Ancient Period			Medieval Period			Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity			Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age			reformed age	revived age	compromised age

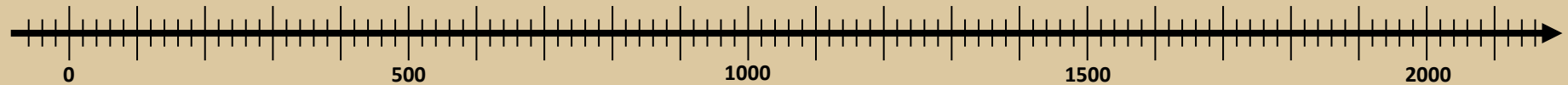
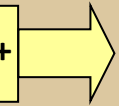
33 Pentecost  
 100 last apostle  
 313 Edict of Milan Constantine  
 590 1<sup>st</sup> Medieval Pope Gregory I  
 800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1<sup>st</sup> Holy Roman Emperor  
 1517 Martin Luther 95 theses  
 1648 Peace of Westphalia  
 1835 modernism



33

# Church

2000+



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33

Pentecost

## the New Testament

100

the last apostle

Gospels History

Pauline Epistles

General Epistles

Prophecy

Matthew	Mark	Luke	John	Acts (Luke)	Romans	1 Corinthians	2 Corinthians	Galatians	Ephesians	Philippians	Colossians	1 Thessalonians	2 Thessalonians	1 Timothy	Titus	Philemon	Hebrews	James	1 Peter	2 Peter	1 John	2 John	3 John	Jude	Revelation (John)
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Pentecost	last apostle	Edict of Milan Constantine	1 <sup>st</sup> Medieval Pope Gregory I	↑ Charlemagne · 1 <sup>st</sup> Holy Roman Emperor		Martin Luther 95 theses	Peace of Westphalia	modernism	

## the first seven church councils · “twenty-one ecumenical councils” RCC

- |           |                                  |                     |   |
|-----------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| ① · 325   | · Nicaea-1 <sup>st</sup>         | · May 20 – June 19  | · Arianism (-) deity “similar essence”                      |
| ② · 381   | · Constantinople-1 <sup>st</sup> | · May – July        | · Arianism · Apollinarianism (-) humanity “no human spirit” |
| ③ · 431   | · Ephesus                        | · June 22 – July 31 | · Nestorianism (-) unity “a conjunction of will”            |
|           |                                  | Caelestius          | · Pelagianism (-) original sin “the goodness of man”        |
| ④ · 451   | · Chalcedon                      | · Oct 8 – Nov 1     | · Eutychianism (-) duality “one new comingled nature”       |
| ⑤ · 553   | · Constantinople-2 <sup>nd</sup> | · May 5 – June 2    | · Eutychianism = Monophysitism                              |
| ⑥ · 680-1 | · Constantinople-3 <sup>rd</sup> | · Nov 7 – Sep 16    | · Monotheletism (-) duality “two natures and one will”      |
| ⑦ · 787   | · Nicaea-2 <sup>nd</sup>         | · Sep 24 – Oct 23   | · Iconoclasm (+) veneration of icons                        |

33

# Church

2000+



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### ten persecutions

- ① · 64-68 · Nero · Peter & Paul martyred
- ② · 81-96 · Domitian
- ③ · 112-117 · Trajan
- ④ · 161-180 · Marcus Aurelius · Polycarp martyred
- ⑤ · 202-210 · Septimus Severus · Perpetua martyred
- ⑥ · 235-238 · Maximinus
- ⑦ · 250-251 · Decius · universal
- ⑧ · 257-259 · Valerian · universal
- ⑨ · 270-275 · Aurelian
- ⑩ · 303-324 · Diocletian & Galerius · universal · “great persecution”

“martyr” = “witness”

*“The blood of the martyrs is the seed of the church.”*

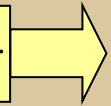
Tertullian

c. 155 – c. 225

33

# Church

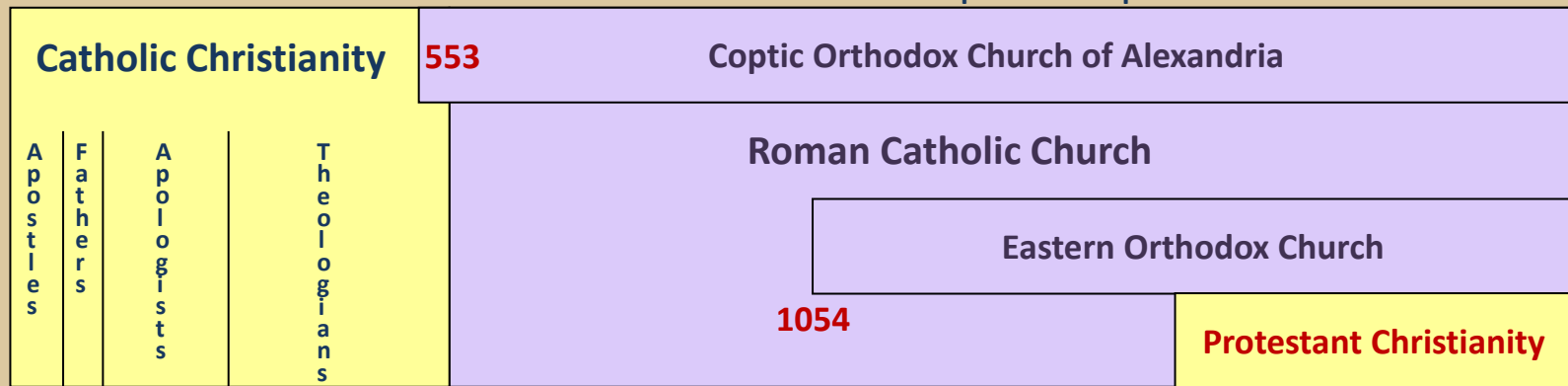
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451 Council of Chalcedon = Jesus = 2 natures in 1 person · Coptic = Jesus = 1 nature from 2 natures

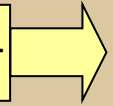


33 Apostles  
 100 Fathers  
 150 Apologists  
 313 Theologians  
 590 autocephaly "self-headed"  
 1054  
 1517 justification by faith

33

# Church

2000+

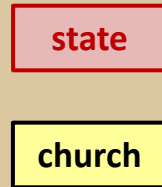
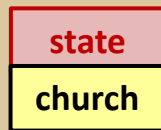
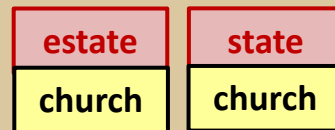
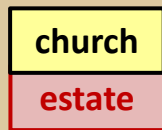
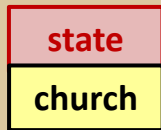
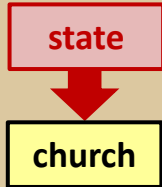


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the history of human reason							
religio illicita	religio licita	dark ages		scholasticism	renaissance	enlightenment	modernism
33	313	590	1050	1350	1650	1800	1960

post modernism



33

# Church

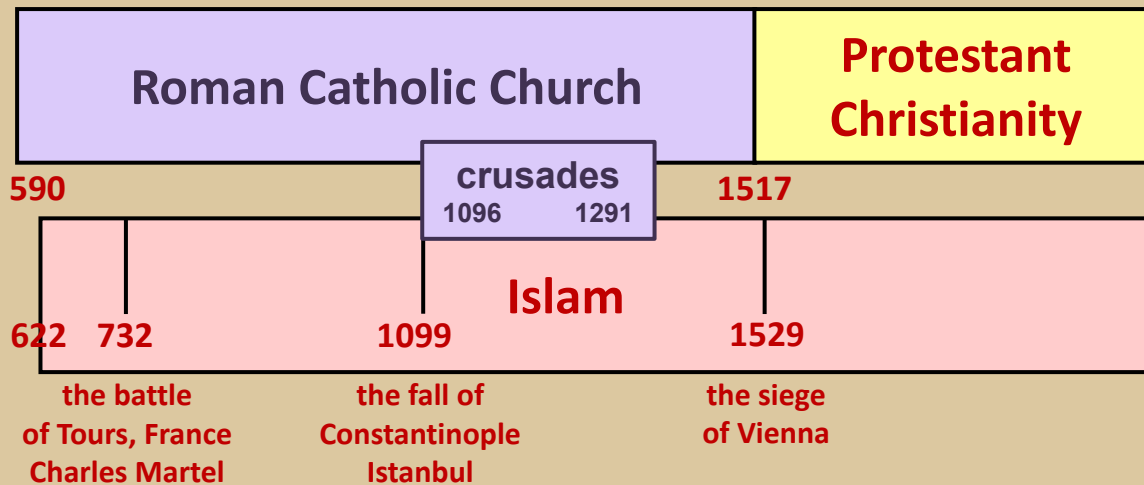
2000+



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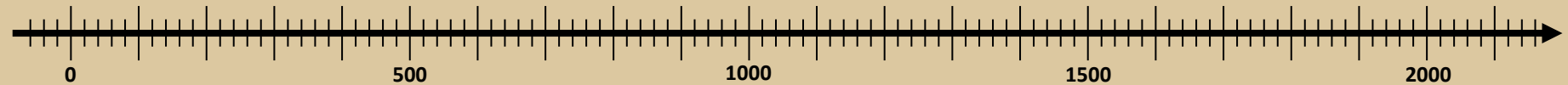
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- the crusades**
- ① · 1096-99 "people's"
  - ② · 1144-55
  - ③ · 1187-92 "king's"
  - ④ · 1202-04
  - 1212 "children's"
  - ⑤ · 1217-21
  - ⑥ · 1228-29
  - ⑦ · 1248-54
  - ⑧ · 1270
  - ⑨ · 1271-72
- era ended · fall of Acra · 1291





# Church



Ancient Period			Medieval Period			Modern Period		
Catholic Christianity			Roman Catholic Christianity			Protestant Christianity		
apostolic age	persecuted age	corrupted age	secular age			reformed age	revived age	compromised age
33	100	313	590	800	1517	1648	1835	
Pentecost	last apostle	Edict of Milan Constantine	1 <sup>st</sup> Medieval Pope Gregory I	↑ Charlemagne · 1 <sup>st</sup> Holy Roman Emperor	Martin Luther 95 theses	Peace of Westphalia	modernism	

## Reformation

1329-1384 · John Wycliffe · England · *"the spark"*

1373-1415 · Jan Hus · Bohemia · *"the flame"*



1483-1546 · Martin Luther · Germany · *"the fire"*

1484-1531 · Ulrich Zwingli · Switzerland · Zurich

1485-1540 · Thomas Cromwell · England

1489-1556 · Thomas Cranmer · Canterbury · England

1509-1564 · John Calvin · Switzerland · Geneva

1514-1572 · John Knox · Scotland

## English

Puritan Era

1559 1714

Act of Supremacy

Matthew Henry

## American

Puritan Era

1620 1758

Mayflower

Jonathan Edwards

33

# Church

2000+



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33 Pentecost  
 100 last apostle  
 313 Edict of Milan Constantine  
 590 1<sup>st</sup> Medieval Pope Gregory I  
 800 ↑ Charlemagne · 1<sup>st</sup> Holy Roman Emperor  
 1517 Martin Luther 95 theses  
 1648 Peace of Westphalia  
 1835 modernism

America

1772-1851 · Archibald Alexander  
 1797-1878 · Charles Hodge  
 1812-1862 · James Henley Thornwell  
 1820-1898 · Robert Lewis Dabney  
 1837-1899 · Dwight Lyman Moody  
 1820-1894 · William G. T. Shedd  
 1823-1886 · A. A. Hodge  
 1851-1921 · Benjamin Breckenridge Warfield  
 1881-1937 · John Gresham Machen

1753 · higher criticism · Astruc · OT  
 1778 · higher criticism · Reimarus · NT  
 1800-1840s · 2<sup>nd</sup> Great Awakening  
 1835 · American revivalism  
 1848 · Marx · "The Communist Manifesto"  
 1859 · Darwin · "Origin of the Species"  
 1870-1920 · the social gospel  
 1900 · theological liberalism

33

# Church

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 1835 modernism

**Europe**

1771-1834 · William Carey · India 1793  
 1794-1872 · Merle d'Aubigne · Geneva  
 1805-1898 · George Müller · England  
 1816-1900 · John Charles Ryle · England  
 1834-1892 · Charles Haddon Spurgeon · England  
 1832-1905 · James Hudson Taylor · China 1854  
 1837-1920 · Abraham Kuyper · Netherlands  
 1854-1921 · Herman Bavinck · Netherlands  
 1862-1949 · Geerhardus Vos · Netherlands

1753 · higher criticism · Astruc · OT  
 1778 · higher criticism · Reimarus · NT  
 1800-1840s · 2<sup>nd</sup> Great Awakening  
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# Church

2000+



**Ancient Period**

**Medieval Period**

**Modern Period**

**Catholic Christianity**

**Roman Catholic Christianity**

**Protestant Christianity**

apostolic age

persecuted age

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Pentecost  
last apostle

Edict of Milan  
Constantine

1<sup>st</sup> Medieval  
Pope Gregory I

↑ Charlemagne · 1<sup>st</sup>  
Holy Roman Emperor

Martin Luther  
95 theses

Peace of  
Westphalia

modernism

## Scotland

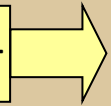
- 1764-1842 · Robert Haldane
- 1780-1847 · Thomas Chalmers
- 1806-1873 · Robert Smith Candlish
- 1807-1858 · John Brown · Edinburgh
- 1808-1889 · Horatius Bonar · hymns
- 1810-1892 · Andrew A. Bonar
- 1813-1843 · Robert Murray M'Cheyne

- 1753 · higher criticism · Astruc · OT
- 1778 · higher criticism · Reimarus · NT
- 1800-1840s · 2<sup>nd</sup> Great Awakening
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## The American Story

1<sup>st</sup> settlement · Roanoke, Virginia · July 1585

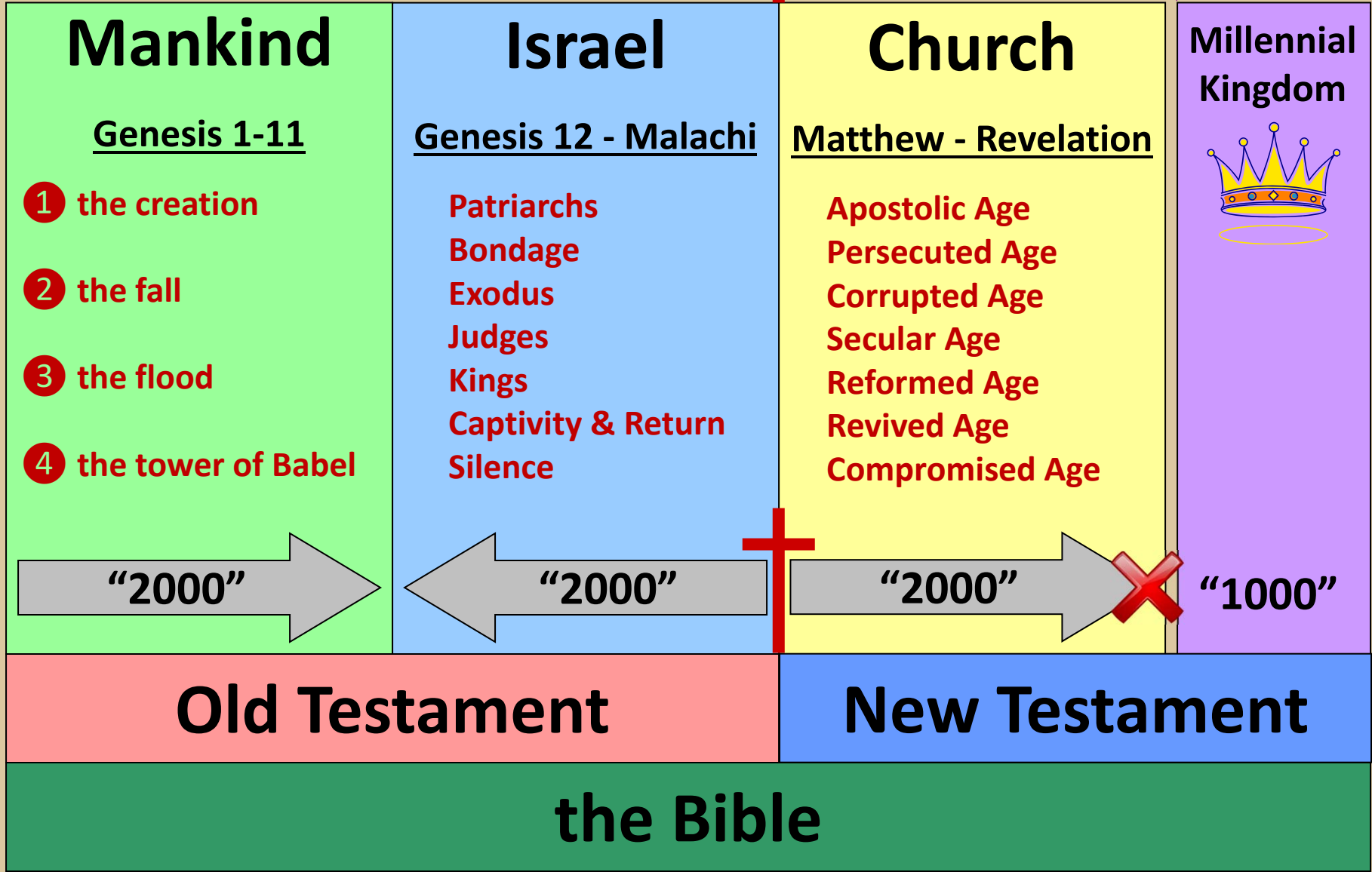
1<sup>st</sup> permanent settlement · Jamestown, Virginia · May 24, 1607

1st Puritan settlement · “Mayflower” · Plymouth, Massachusetts · December 21, 1620

the Revolutionary War · April 19, 1775 · September 3, 1783

the Declaration of Independence · July 4, 1776

the Constitution · September 17, 1787



# Bible Survey

– the parts of the whole –

&

# Biblical Theology

– the unifying theme –