

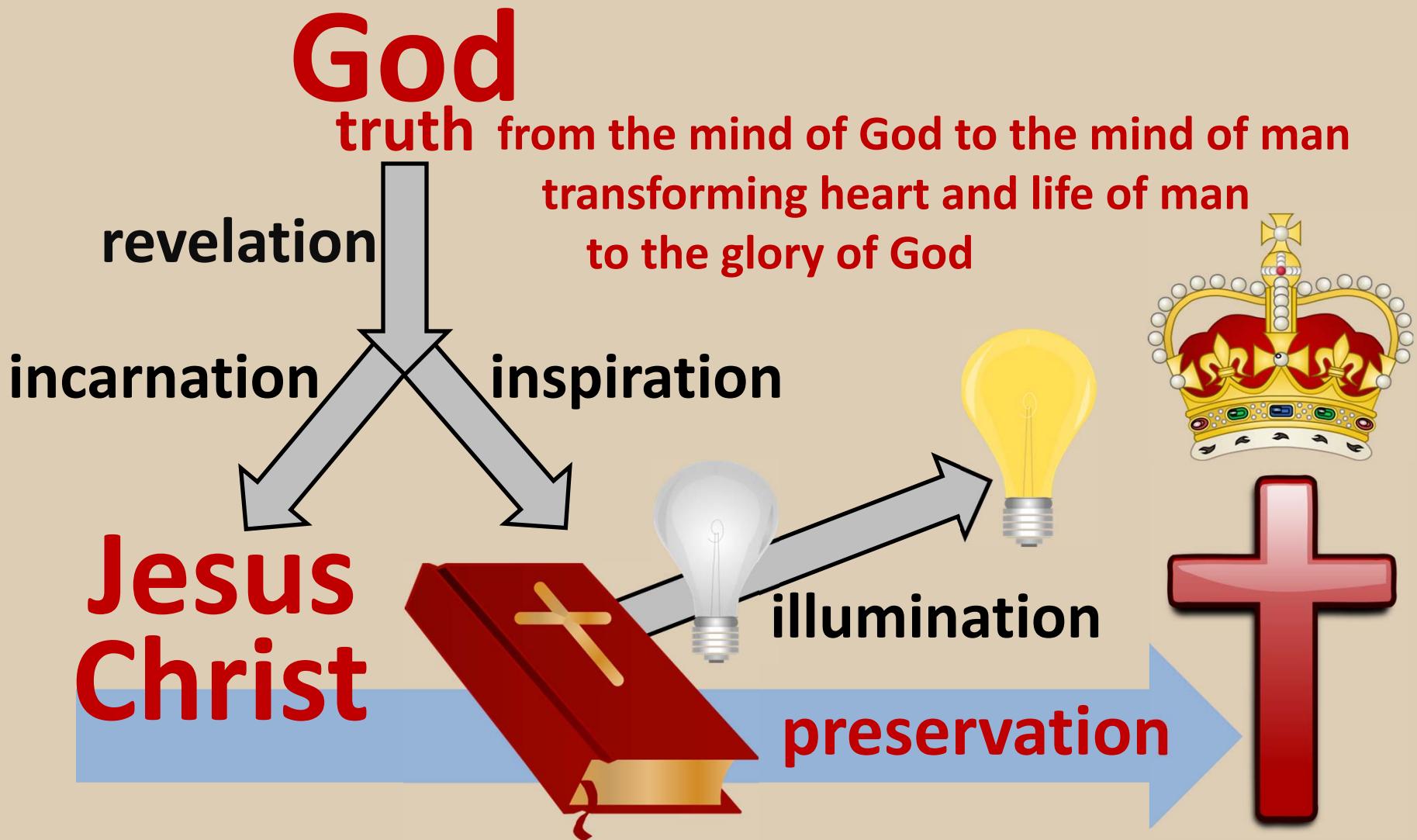
Christian World View

CANON OF SCRIPTURE

formation

The Canon of Scripture

the big picture



The Canon of Scripture

the formation of the Bible

Latin: “manuscriptus” = “manu” by hand + “scriptum” = written

- ① **the original manuscripts** • none in existence today
- ② **the copies** • some copy errors / variant readings
- ③ **the formation of the canon** • OT “39” / NT “27” books
- ④ **the collections** • original language OT and NT
- ⑤ **the translations** • the language of the people

Greek: βιβλία = “books” → Bible

The Canon of Scripture

the Old Testament



original manuscripts

Moses to Malachi

BC 1450-417

TaNaKh · Hebrew Bible

Ta = TORAH · teachings

Na = NEVIIN · prophets

Kh = KETUVIM · writings

1 prophetic

Was it written by a prophet of the LORD God?

2 orthodox

Is it true to the LORD God?

3 accurate

Is it true in time? Has it been fulfilled?

The Canon of Scripture

the Old Testament

1 the Septuagint

Greek Old Testament BC 300-100

early fragments · 2nd century BC complete text · 4th century AD

2 the Dead Sea Scrolls

Hebrew · Aramaic · Greek BC 150 – AD 70

40% Old Testament 30% second Temple period 30% secular

3 the Latin Vulgate

Latin Bible AD 404

39 Old Testament books 16 Apocryphal “hidden, secret” books

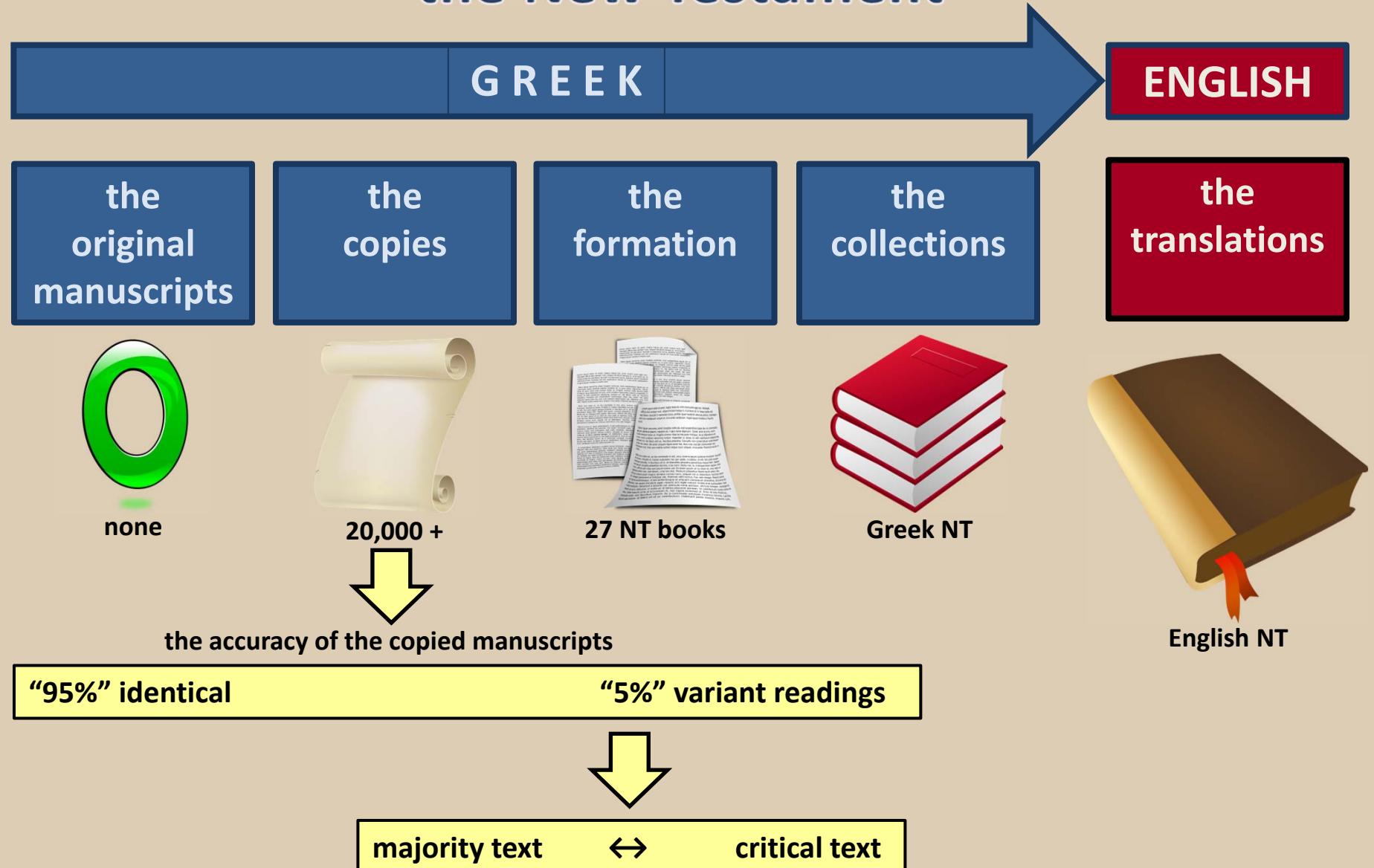
4 the Masoretic Text

Hebrew Bible AD 600-800

the authoritative text added accents and vowel pointings

The Canon of Scripture

the New Testament



The Canon of Scripture

the New Testament

the use and preservation of the manuscripts

1st century

1 the inspiration of Scripture

the manuscripts were written during the first century

2 the leading churches

the manuscripts were copied by the churches

- Jerusalem
- Antioch
- Alexandria
- Rome
- Constantinople

3 the scholarly languages

the manuscripts were recorded in scholarly languages

west • Rome • Latin

east • Byzantine • Greek

The Canon of Scripture

the New Testament

the criteria for accepting a manuscript:
1st – 4th centuries

1 apostolic

Was the document written by an apostle?

2 catholic · universal

Was the document received as authoritative by the whole church?

3 orthodox

Was the document recognized as having “right doctrine”?

Was the document accompanied with spiritual and moral effects?

The Canon of Scripture

the New Testament

the process for accepting the manuscripts:
1st – 4th centuries

1 circulated • 70-170

the individual documents were circulated among the churches

2 recognized • 170-303

the individual documents were regarded as Scripture by the churches

3 ratified • 303-397

the individual documents were formally identified by church councils

The Canon of Scripture

the New Testament

1 the Latin Vulgate · Latin Bible · Jerome · AD 404

2 the Textus Receptus · Greek NT

late Byzantine “Eastern” manuscripts 21 editions

5 editions · Erasmus 1516 · 1519 · 1522 · 1527 · 1535

4 editions · Estienne aka Stephanus 1546 · 1549 · 1550 · 1551

9 editions · Theodore de Beza 1565-1604

3 editions · Elzevir Brothers 1624 · 1633 · 1641

3 the Majority Text · Greek NT

late Byzantine “Eastern” manuscripts

(M) Majority · traditional · ecclesiastical

Constantinopolitan · Antiochian or Syrian text

4 the Critical Text · Greek NT · Vaticanus (B) + Sinaiticus (ς)

(N) Nestle-Aland text 1st edition 1898 · 27th edition 1993

(U) United Bible Societies 5 editions: 1966 · 1975 · 1983 · 1993 · 2014

**Textus
Receptus**

**(M) the
majority
text**

**New
Testament**

**1830
edition**

**Dallas
Theological
Seminary**

John 1

The Canon of Scripture

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ΕΤΑΓΓΕΛΙΟΝ

24. 31-

ἐγένετο ἐν τῷ κατακλιθῆναι αὐτὸν μετ' αὐτῶν, λαβὼν
31 τὸν ἄρτον εὐλόγησε, καὶ κλάσας ἐπεδίδον αὐτοῖς. αὐτῶν
δὲ διηρούχθησαν οἱ δόφθαλμοί, καὶ ἐπέγνωσαν αὐτόν·
32 καὶ αὐτὸς ἀφαντος ἐγένετο ἀπ' αὐτῶν. Καὶ εἶπον πρὸς
ἀλλήλους, Οὐχὶ ἡ καρδία ἡμῶν καιομένη ἦν ἐν ἡμῖν, ὡς
ἔλαλει ἡμῶν ἐν τῇ δόῳ, καὶ ὡς διηνοιγεν ἡμῶν τὰς γρα-
33 φάς; καὶ ἀναστάντες αὐτῇ τῇ ἄρᾳ, ὑπέστρεψαν εἰς Ἱε-
ρουσαλὴμ, καὶ εὗρον συνηθροισμένους τοὺς ἔνδεκα καὶ
34 τὸν σὸν αὐτοῖς λέγοντας, "Οτι ἡγέρθη ὁ Κύριος ὅντως,
35 καὶ ὥφθη Σύμων· καὶ αὐτοὶ ἐξηγοῦντο τὰ ἐν τῇ δόῳ,
καὶ ὡς ἐγνώσθη αὐτοῖς ἐν τῇ κλάσει τοῦ ἄρτου.
36 Ταῦτα δὲ αὐτῶν λαλούντων, αὐτὸς δὲ Ἰησοῦς ἔστη ἐν
37 μέσῳ αὐτῶν, καὶ λέγει αὐτοῖς, Εἰρήνη ἡμῶν. πτοηθέντες
38 δὲ καὶ ἔμφοβοι γένομενοι ἐδόκουν πνεῦμα θεωρεῖν. καὶ
εἶπεν αὐτοῖς, Τί τεταραγμένοι ἐστέ; καὶ διατί διαλο-
39 γισμοὶ ἀναβαίνουσιν ἐν ταῖς καρδίαις ἡμῶν; Ἰδετε τὰς
χειράς μου καὶ τὸν πόδας μου, ὅτι αὐτὸς ἐγώ εἰμι·
ψηλαφήσατέ με καὶ ἴδετε· ὅτι πνεῦμα σάρκα καὶ δοστέα
40 οὐκ ἔχει, καθὼς ἐμὲ θεωρεῖτε ἔχοντα. καὶ τοῦτο εἰπὼν
41 ἐπέδειξεν αὐτοῖς τὰς χειράς καὶ τὸν πόδας. ἔτι δὲ
ἀπιστούντων αὐτῶν ἀπὸ τῆς χαρᾶς καὶ θαυμαζόντων,
42 εἶπεν αὐτοῖς, Ἐχετέ τι βρώσιμον ἐνθάδε; οἱ δὲ ἐπέ-
δωκαν αὐτῷ ἵχθυνος δπτοῦ μέρος, καὶ ἀπὸ μελιστίου
43 κηρίου. καὶ λαβὼν ἐνώπιον αὐτῶν ἔφαγεν. Εἶπε δὲ
αὐτοῖς, Οὗτοι οἱ λόγοι οὓς ἐλάλησα πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔτι ὧν
σὺν ὑμῖν, ὅτι δεῖ πληρωθῆναι πάντα τὰ γεγραμμένα ἐν
τῷ νόμῳ Μωσέως καὶ προφήταις καὶ ψαλμοῖς περὶ ἐμοῦ.
45 τότε διήνοιξεν αὐτῶν τὸν νοῦν, τοῦ συνιέναι τὰς γρα-
46 φάς· καὶ εἶπεν αὐτοῖς, "Οτι οὕτω γέγραπται, καὶ οὕτως
ἔδει παθεῖν τὸν Χριστὸν, καὶ ἀναστῆναι ἐκ νεκρῶν τῇ
47 τρίτῃ ἡμέρᾳ, καὶ κηρυχθῆναι ἐπὶ τῷ ὀνόματι αὐτοῦ

-I. IO.

ΚΑΤΑ ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝ.

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μετάνοιαν καὶ ἀφεσιν ὀμαρτιῶν εἰς πάντα τὰ ἔθνη,
ἀρξάμενον ἀπὸ Ἱερουσαλήμ. ὑμεῖς δέ ἐστε μάρτυρες 48
τούτων. καὶ ἴδού ἐγὼ ἀποστέλλω τὴν ἐπαγγελίαν τοῦ 49
πατρός μου ἐφ' ὑμᾶς· ὑμεῖς δὲ καθίσατε ἐν τῇ πόλει
Ἱερουσαλὴμ, ἕως οὐ ἐνδύσησθε δύναμιν ἐξ ὑψους.

Ἐξήγαγε δὲ αὐτοὺς ἔξω ἕως εἰς Βηθανίαν. καὶ ἐπά- 50
ρας τὰς χειρας αὐτοῦ, εὐλόγησεν αὐτούς. καὶ ἐγένετο 51
ἐν τῷ εὐλογεῖν αὐτὸν αὐτοὺς, διέστη ἀπ' αὐτῶν, καὶ
ἀνεφέρετο εἰς τὸν οὐρανόν. καὶ αὐτὸι προσκυνήσαντες 52
αὐτὸν, ὑπέστρεψαν εἰς Ἱερουσαλὴμ μετὰ χαρᾶς μεγά-
λης· καὶ ἥσαν διαπαντὸς ἐν τῷ ιερῷ, αἰνοῦντες καὶ 53
εὐλογοῦντες τὸν Θεόν. Ἀμήν.

ΤΟ ΚΑΤΑ ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝ

ΑΓΙΟΝ ΕΤΑΓΓΕΛΙΟΝ.

ἘΝ ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος, καὶ ὁ λόγος ἦν πρὸς τὸν 1
Θεὸν, καὶ Θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος. οὗτος ἦν ἀρχῇ πρὸς τὸν 2
Θεόν. Πάντα δὲ αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ χωρὶς αὐτοῦ ἐγέ- 3
νετο οὐδὲ ἐν ὁ γέγονεν. ἐν αὐτῷ ζωὴ ἦν, καὶ ἡ ζωὴ ἦν 4
τὸ φῶς τῶν ἀνθρώπων· καὶ τὸ φῶς ἐν τῇ σκοτίᾳ φαίνει, 5
καὶ ἡ σκοτία αἴτο ὡν κατέλαβεν.

Ἐγένετο ἀνθρωπος ἀπεσταλμένος παρὰ Θεοῦ, ὃνομα 6
αὐτῷ Ἰωάννης. οὗτος ἥλθεν εἰς μαρτυρίαν, ἵνα μαρ- 7
τυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός, ἵνα πάντες πιστεύσωσι δὲ αὐ-
τοῦ. οὐκ ἦν ἐκεῖνος τὸ φῶς, ἀλλ' ἵνα, μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ 8
τοῦ φωτός. ἦν τὸ φῶς τὸ ἀληθιαὸν, ὁ φωτίζει πάντα 9
ἀνθρωπον ἐρχόμενον εἰς τὸν κόσμον. ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ ἦν, το
καὶ ὁ κόσμος δὲ αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ ὁ κόσμος αὐτὸν οὐκ

The Canon of Scripture

KATA ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝ

The Word Became Flesh

1 Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος, καὶ ὁ λόγος ἦν πρὸς τὸν θεόν, καὶ θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος. **2** οὗτος ἦν ἐν ἀρχῇ πρὸς τὸν θεόν. **3** πάντα δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ χωρὶς αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο οὐδὲ ἔν.^a ὁ γέγονεν^a **4** ἐν¹ αὐτῷ ζωὴ ἦν², καὶ ἡ ζωὴ ἦν τὸ φῶς τῶν ἀνθρώπων. **5** καὶ τὸ φῶς ἐν τῇ σκοτίᾳ φαίνει, καὶ ἡ σκοτία αὐτὸν οὐ κατέλαβεν.

6 Ἐγένετο ἀνθρωπὸς^b ἀπεσταλμένος παρὰ θεοῦ, ὃνομα αὐτῷ Ἰωάννης. **7** οὗτος ἦλθεν εἰς μαρτυρίαν, ἵνα μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός, ἵνα πάντες πιστεύσωσιν δι' αὐτοῦ.

¹ 3-4 {C} οὐδὲ ἔν. ὁ γέγονεν ἐν p^{75c} C L W^{supp} Θ it^b vg^{WW} syr^{e, (pal)} cop^{sa, fay} Naassenes Theodotus^{acc. to Clement} Valentinians^{acc. to Irenaeus^{gr, lat} and Clement Diatessaron^{1, n}}

Ptolemy Heraclone Theophilus Perateni Irenaeus Clement Tertullian Hippolytus Origen Eusebius Ambrosiaster Hilary Athanasius Cyril-Jerusalem Ambrose^{2/3} Epiphanius Augustine Cyril // οὐδὲ ἔν. ὁ γέγονεν. ἐν (D 1071 οὐδέν for οὐδὲ ἔν) 28 700 892 1195 1241 1242^c Diatessaron^{syrt} // οὐδὲ ἔν ὁ γέγονεν. ἐν K X Π Ψ 050 063 (f¹ οὐδέν for οὐδὲ ἔν) f¹³ 33 565 1009 1010 1079 1216 1230 1242* 1253 1344 1365 1546 1646 Byz Lect vg^{cl} syr^{p, h} cop^{bo} arm geo Adamantius Alexander Ephraem Ambrose^{1/3} Didymus Epiphanius Chrysostom Jerome Nonnus Ps-Ignatius // οὐδὲ ἔν ὁ γέγονεν ἐν (p⁶⁶ οὐδὲν for οὐδὲ ἔν and omit ἔν) p^{75*} (N* οὐδέν for οὐδὲ ἔν) A B Δ

² 4 {A} ἦν (see footnote 1) p^{66, 75} A B C K L X Δ Θ Π Ψ 050 063 0234 f¹ 28 33 565 700 892 1009 1010 1071 1079 1195 1216 1230 1241 1242 1253 1344 1365 1546 1646 2148 Byz Lect vg syr^{p, h, pal} cop^{bo} arm geo Theodosius^{acc. to Clement} Diatessaron Irenaeus^{lat} Clement^{3/5} Origen Cyprian Eusebius Chrysostom Nonnus Cyril Theodore // ἐστιν Ν D it^{a, aur, b, c, e, f, ff^{2, q} syr^e cop^{sa, fay} Naassenes^{acc. to Hippolytus} Theodotus^{acc. to Clement} Valentinians^{acc. to Irenaeus} Diatessaron¹ Perateni^{acc. to Hippolytus} Irenaeus^{gr, lat} Clement^{2/5} mss^{acc. to Origen} Cyprian Ambrosiaster Victorinus-Rome Hilary Augustine // omit W^{supp}}

^{a a} 3 a major, a none: WH BF² RV^{mss} ASV^{mss} RSV^{mss} NEB TT Jer Seg^{mss} // a none, a major: (TR) WH^{mss} Bov Nes AV RV ASV RSV NEB^{mss} (Zür) (Luth) Jer^{mss} Seg

^b 6 b none: TR WH AV RSV Jer Seg // b minor: Bov Nes BF² RV ASV (NEB) TT Zür Luth

1-2 Jn 17.5; 1 Jn 1.1-2 **1** ὁ λόγος Re 19.13 **3** Wsd 9.1; Jn 1.10; 1 Cor 8.6; Col 1.16-17; He 1.2 **4** ἐν αὐτῷ ζωὴ ἦν Jn 5.26 **5** Jn 3.19 **6** Mt 3.1; Mk 1.4; Lk 1.13, 17, 76; 3.2

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KATA ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝ

1. 8-16

8 οὐκ ἦν ἐκεῖνος τὸ φῶς, ἀλλ' ἵνα μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός. **9** Ἡν τὸ φῶς τὸ ἀληθινόν,^c ὁ φωτίζει πάντα ἄνθρωπον,^c ἐρχόμενον εἰς τὸν κόσμον. **10** ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ ἦν, καὶ ὁ κόσμος δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ ὁ κόσμος αὐτὸν οὐκ ἔγνω. **11** εἰς τὰ ἴδια ἦλθεν, καὶ οἱ ἴδιοι αὐτὸν οὐ παρέλαβον. **12** οὗτοι δὲ ἔλαβον αὐτόν, ἔδωκεν αὐτοῖς ἔξουσίαν τέκνα θεοῦ γενέσθαι, τοῖς πιστεύουσιν εἰς τὸ ὄντομα αὐτοῦ, **13** οἱ οὐκ³ ἔξ αἰμάτων οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος σαρκὸς οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος ἀνδρὸς ἀλλ' ἐκ θεοῦ ἐγεννήθησαν.³

14 Καὶ ὁ λόγος σὰρξ ἐγένετο καὶ ἐσκήνωσεν ἐν ἡμῖν, καὶ ἐθεασάμεθα τὴν δόξαν αὐτοῦ, δόξαν ὡς μονογενοῦς παρὰ πατρός, πλήρης χάριτος καὶ ἀληθείας. **15** Ἰωάννης μαρτυρεῖ περὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ κέκραγεν λέγων, Οὗτος ἦν δὲν εἶπον, ‘Ο δόπισω μου ἐρχόμενος⁴ ἔμπροσθέν μου γέγονεν, ὅτι πρῶτος μου ἦν.’ **16** ὅτι ἐκ τοῦ πληρώματος

³ 13 {A} οἱ οὐκ...ἐγεννήθησαν. p⁶⁶ Η B³ C D^o K L W^{supp} X Π Ψ 063 (p⁷⁵ A B⁸ Δ 28 1071 1365 ἐγενήθησαν) f¹ f¹³ 33 565 700 892 1009 1010 1079 1195 1216 1230 1241 1242 1253 1344 1546 1646 2148^{vid} Byz Lect l^{69vid} it^{aur, e, i, ff^{2, q} vg syr^{p, b, pal} cop^{sa, bo} arm geo Valentinians^{acc. to Tertullian (Clement)} Origen^{lat} Eusebius Hilary Athanasius Cyril-Jerusalem Chrysostom Cyril Theodore // οὐκ...ἐγεννήθησαν. D* it^a // δις οὐκ...ἐγεννήθη. it^b (syr^{e, p^{mss} οὐ [sic]) Irenaeus^{lat} Tertullian Origen^{lat} (Ambrose) (Sulpicius) Augustine Ps-Athanasius^{vid}}}

⁴ 15 {A} λέγων, Οὗτος ἦν δὲν εἶπον, ‘Ο δόπισω μου ἐρχόμενος p^{66, 75} (p⁶⁶ Δ 1646* δ πίσω) Η B³ (C³ δὲν ἐλέγων) (D* omit λέγων) K L Θ Π Ψ 063 f¹ f¹³ (28 εἶπεν) 33 565 700 892 1009 1010 1071 1079 1195 1216 1230 1241 1242 1253 1344 1365 1546 1646^c 2148^{vid} Byz Lect it^{a, aur, e, ff^{2, q} (it^b omit λέγων) (it^c add δις) vg^{cl} syr^{p, b, pal} cop^{sa, bo} arm geo Origen Nonnus // λέγων, Οὗτος}

^{c c} 9 ε minor, c minor: Bov Nes BF² RV (RV^{mss}) ASV (ASV^{mss}) (RSV) (NEB) (TT) (Zür) (Jer) (Jer^{mss}) (Seg) // c none, c none: WH // c minor, c none: TR AV RV^{mss} ASV^{mss} NEB^{mss} Luth Jer^{mss} Seg²

^{d d} 15 d d no parens: TR Bov Nes BF² AV RV ASV NEB TT Zür Luth Jer Seg // d parens, d parens: WH RSV

⁸ οὐκ...φῶς Jn 1.20 **9** 1 Jn 2.8 **10** ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ ἦν Jn 1.14 ὁ κόσμος δι'... ἐγενήθη Jn 1.3; 1 Cor 8.6; Col 1.16; He 1.2 ὁ κόσμος αὐτὸν οὐκ ἔγνω Jn 17.25 12 Ga 3.26
13 Jn 3.3, 5, 6; Jas 1.18; 1 Pe 1.23; 1 Jn 3.9; 5.18 **14** ὁ λόγος...ἐγενήθη Pe Sol 7.6; Ro 1.3; Ga 4.4; Php 2.7; 1 Tm 3.16; He 2.14; 1 Jn 4.2 ἐθεασάμεθα...αὐτὸν Is 60.1-2; Lk 9.32; Jn 2.11
15 Jn 1.30 ‘Ο...ἐρχόμενος Mt 3.11; Mk 1.7; Jn 1.27 **16** ἐκ...ἔλαβομεν Col 2.10

United
Bible
Societies

(U) the
critical
text

New
Testament

1966 1968
2nd edition

John 1

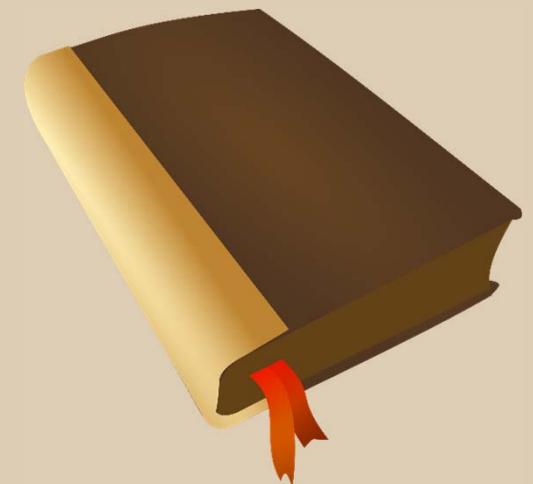
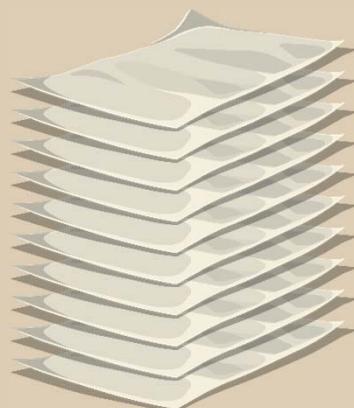
The Canon of Scripture

the big picture

- 1 revelation of the Word of God by divine inspiration
- 2 acceptance of books as God's Word by the church
- 3 formation of authoritative books: OT-39 & NT-27
- 4 collection of manuscripts into the canon of Scripture



the manuscripts
Hebrew-OT & Greek-NT



the books
Hebrew-OT & Greek-NT

