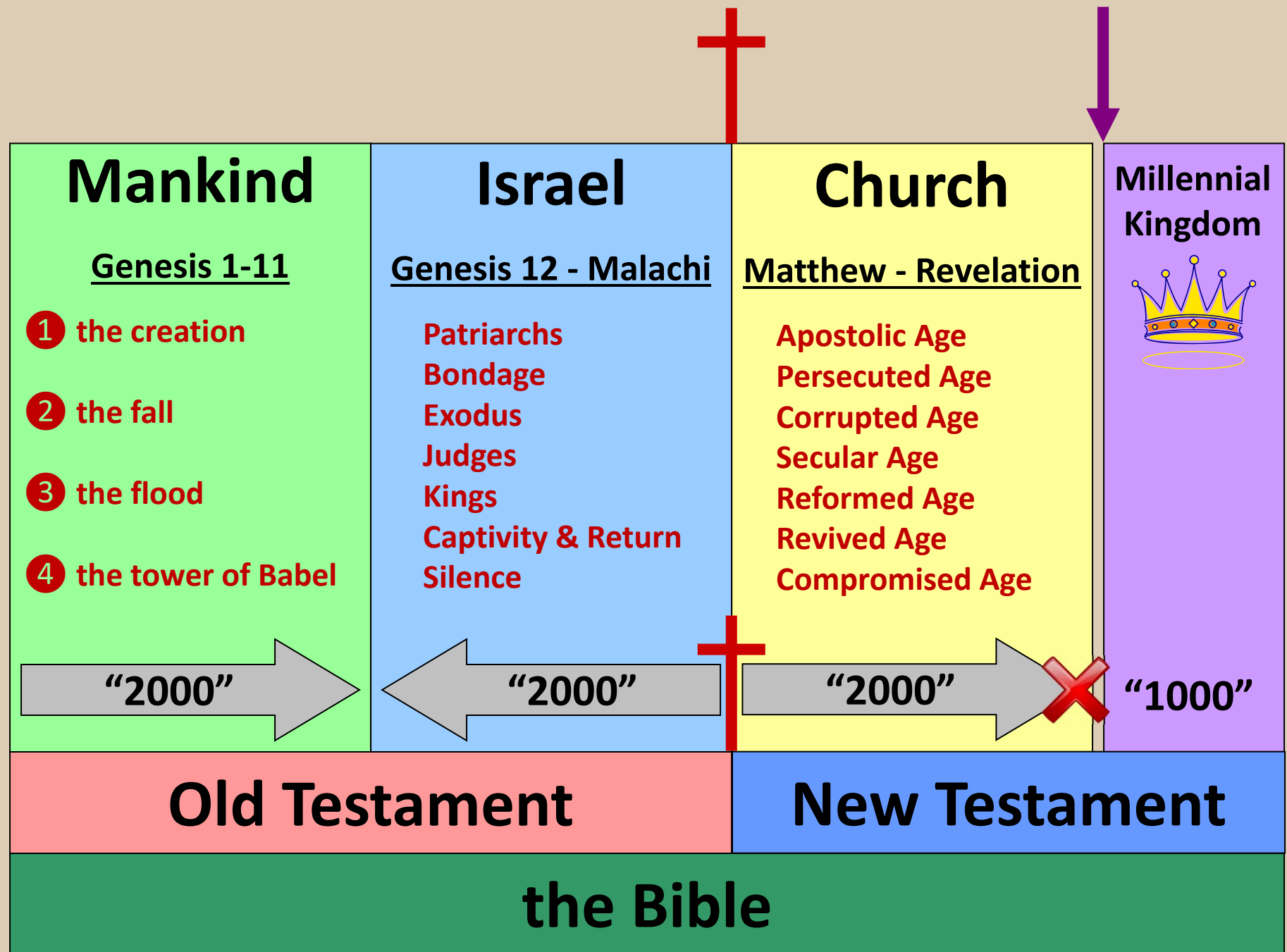


Christian World View

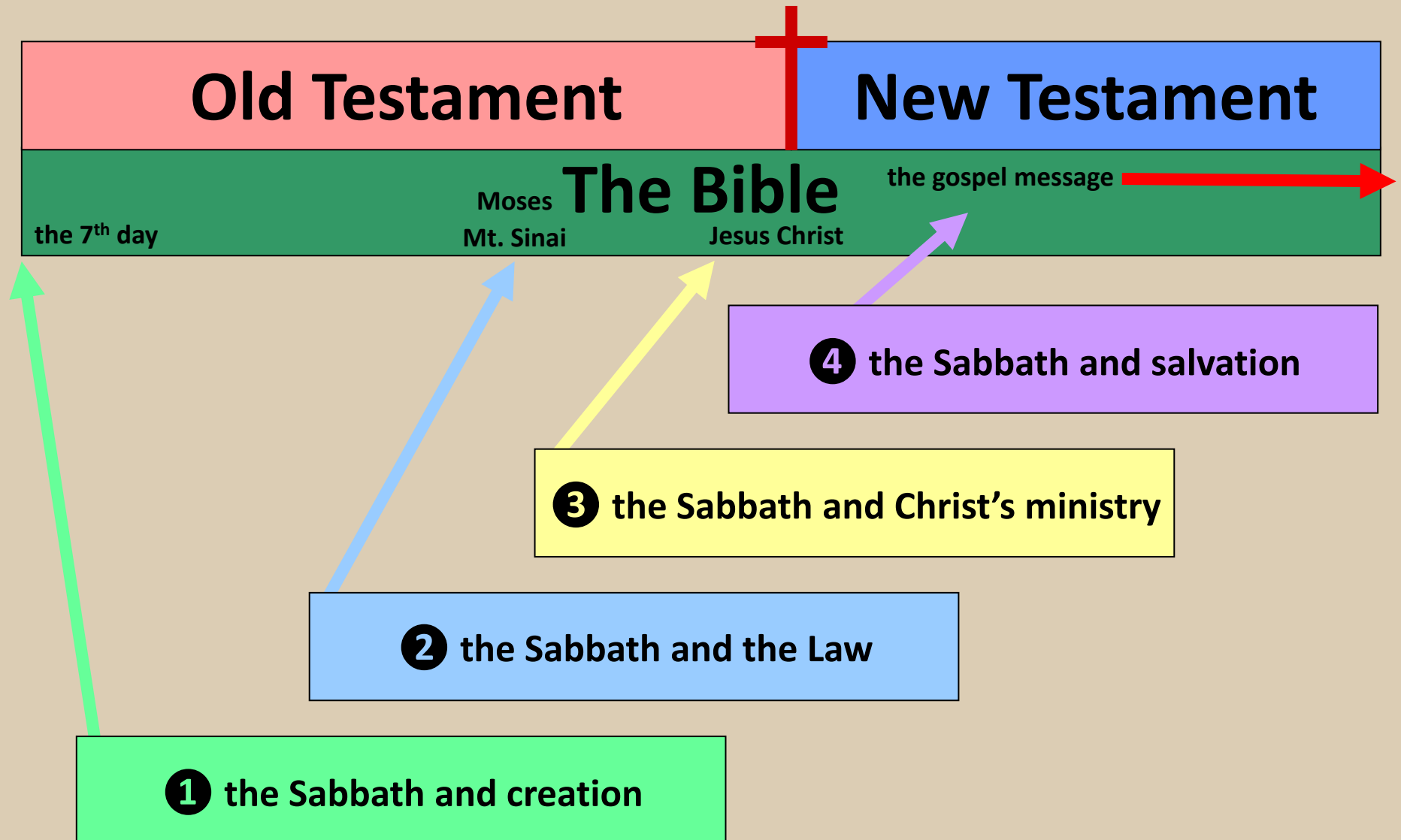
BIBLICAL THEOLOGY

the Sabbath



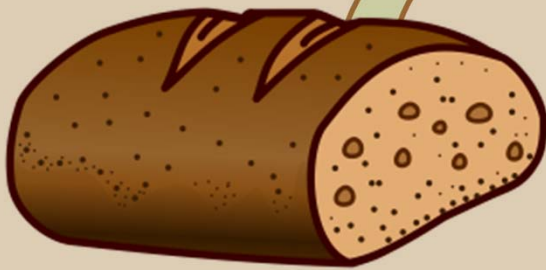
A Truth in Scripture

the Sabbath



A Truth in Scripture

the Sabbath and the manna



Manna

in the wilderness
Exodus 16:1-36

Jesus Christ

“I am the bread of life; he who comes to me shall not hunger, and he who believes in me shall never thirst”
(John 6:35).

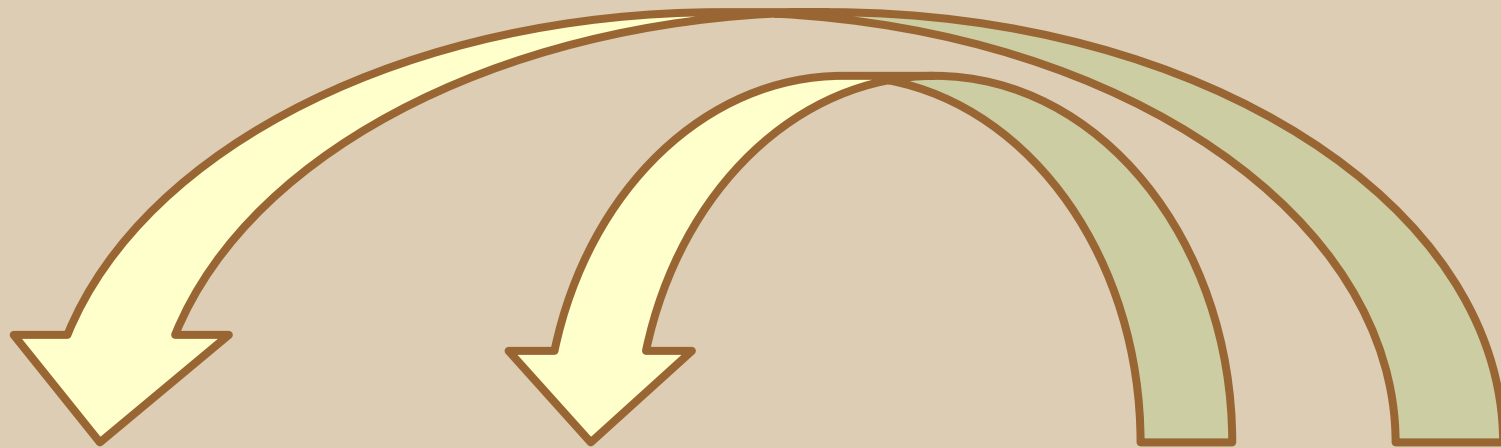
“I am the living bread which comes down out of heaven; if anyone eats of this bread, he shall live forever; ...”
(John 6:51).

1 st day Sunday 1 omer	2 nd day Monday 1 omer	3 rd day Tuesday 1 omer	4 th day Wednesday 1 omer	5 th day Thursday 1 omer	6 th day Friday 2 omers	7 th day Saturday 0
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a Sabbath rest · a holy Sabbath
no go · no gather · no Manna

A Truth in Scripture

the Sabbath and the Law



creation

1st day · light
 2nd day · heaven
 3rd day · land & sea
 4th day · light keepers
 5th day · flyers & swimmers
 6th day · animals & man

 7th day · seventh
 the work finished
 God rested
"God delighting in God"

deliverance

the ten plagues
 1st · water to blood
 2nd · frogs
 3rd · lice
 4th · flies
 5th · death of livestock
 6th · boils
 7th · hail
 8th · locusts
 9th · darkness
 10th · death of firstborn

Deuteronomy 5

not murder
 not adultery
 not steal
 not give
 not covet

Exodus 20



I am
 not shall be
 not shall take
remember
 honor

the Ten Commandments
4th Commandment = SHABBAT

A Truth in Scripture

the Sabbath and the sign



“... that you may know that I am the LORD who sanctifies you.”

And the LORD spoke to Moses, saying, “But as for you, speak to the sons of Israel, saying, ‘You shall surely observe My Sabbaths; for this is a sign between Me and you throughout your generations, that you may know that I am the LORD who sanctifies you.’ Therefore you are to observe the Sabbath, for it is holy to you. Everyone who profanes it shall surely be put to death; for whoever does any work on it, that person shall be cut off from among his people. For six days work may be done, but on the seventh day there is a Sabbath of complete rest, holy to the LORD: whoever does any work on the Sabbath day shall surely be put to death. So the sons of Israel shall observe the Sabbath, to celebrate the Sabbath throughout their generations as a perpetual covenant.’ It is a sign between Me and the sons of Israel forever; for in six days the LORD made heaven and earth, but on the seventh day He ceased from labor, and was refreshed” (Exodus 31:12-17).

A Truth in Scripture

the Sabbath and the Rabbis

The Rabbis observed that the work prohibited on the Sabbath is the same as the work of creating the tabernacle in the wilderness. Therefore following actions were prohibited to “remember” **ZAKHOR** and “observe” **SHAMOR** the Sabbath. – Mishnah, Shabbat 7.2

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 1. BREAD: planting · sowing | 21. tying |
| 2. plowing | 22. untying |
| 3. reaping | 23. sewing two stitches |
| 4. binding sheaves | 24. tearing |
| 5. threshing | 25. HIDES: trapping |
| 6. winnowing | 26. slaughtering |
| 7. sorting · purification | 27. skinning · flaying |
| 8. grinding | 28. salting · tanning · curing · preserving |
| 9. sifting | 29. scraping · smoothing |
| 10. kneading | 30. scoring · cutting up |
| 11. cooking · baking | 31. measured cutting |
| 12. GARMENTS: shearing | 32. CONSTRUCTION: writing two letters |
| 13. washing | 33. erasing two letters |
| 14. combing · beating | 34. building |
| 15. dyeing | 35. demolition · tearing down a building |
| 16. spinning | 36. extinguishing a fire |
| 17. weaving | 37. kindling a fire |
| 18. making two loops | 38. applying the finishing touch |
| 19. weaving two threads | 39. taking an object from the private domain to the public,
or transporting an object in the public domain |
| 20. separating two threads | |

A Truth in Scripture

the Sabbath and work

Jesus Christ

“work”

seven Sabbath miracles

- ① man demon possessed · the synagogue [Capernaum]
Mark 1:21-28 · Luke 4:31-37.
- ② Peter's mother-in-law with fever · [Capernaum]
Matthew 8:14-15 · Mark 1:29-31 · Luke 4:38-39.
- ③ man with withered hand · [Capernaum]
Matthew 12:9-14 · Mark 3:1-6 · Luke 6:6-11.
- ④ man paralyzed thirty-eight years · [Jerusalem]
John 5:1-18 · 7:23-24.
- ⑤ woman with eighteen years infirmity · [Judea]
Luke 13:10-17.
- ⑥ man with dropsy · [Judea]
Luke 14:1-5.
- ⑦ man born blind · [Jerusalem]
John 9:1-41

④ man paralyzed 38 years · John 5:1-18

“My Father is **working** until now, and I Myself am **working**” (John 5:17).

“Truly, truly, I say to you, the Son can do nothing of Himself, unless it is something He sees the Father doing; for whatever the Father does, these things the Son also does in like manner. For the Father loves the Son, and shows Him all things that He Himself is doing; and greater **works** than these will He show Him that you may marvel” (John 5:19-20).

“But the witness which I have is greater than that of John; for the **works** which the Father has given Me to accomplish, the very **works** that I do, bear witness of Me that the Father has sent me” (John 5:36).

⑦ man born blind · John 9:1-41

“It was neither that this man sinned, nor his parents; but it was in order that the **works** of God might be displayed in him. We must **work** the **works** of Him who sent Me, as long as it is day; night is coming, when no man can **work**” (John 9:3-4).

A Truth in Scripture

the Sabbath and Rest

Jesus Christ

death



9:00 am – 3:00 pm

6th day

Friday

the cross

burial

Matthew 27:57-61
Mark 15:42-47
Luke 23:50-56
John 19:38-42

7th day

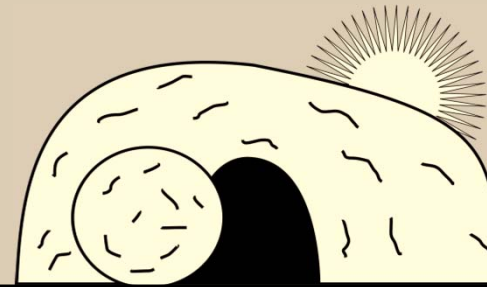
Saturday

the Sabbath · SHABBAT

Matthew 28:1 · Mark 15:42; 16:1
Luke 23:54, 56 · John 19:31

resurrection

Matthew 28:1-7
Mark 16:1
Luke 24:1-12
John 20:1-9



1st day

Sunday

A Truth in Scripture

the Sabbath and entrance into rest

Jesus Christ said:

“Come to Me, all who are weary and heavy-laden, and I will give you **rest**. Take My yoke upon you, and learn from Me, for I am gentle and humble in heart; and you shall find **rest** for your souls. For My yoke is easy, and My load is light” (Matthew 11:28-10).

Hebrews reveals:

“There remains [after Joshua → after David in Psalm 95:7] therefore a **Sabbath rest** for the people of God. For the one who has entered His **rest** has himself also **rested** from his works, as God did from His. Let us therefore be diligent to enter that **rest**, lest anyone fall through following the same example of disobedience [Israel failing to enter the Promised Land]” (Hebrews 4:9-11).

the gospel message:

Jesus Christ · the Son of God · the Savior
Jesus died to save us from sin and death
salvation is by grace through faith in Christ alone
salvation is God’s work · believers enter into His **rest**



A Truth in Scripture

the Sabbath and Jesus Christ

Sabbath
SHABBAT
שַׁבָּת



Jesus
Christ

Old Testament



New Testament

the LORD works • not man
Israel was to rest • not work
“It is the LORD
who sanctifies you.”

salvation is the work of God
• not man
salvation is by grace
• not merit
salvation is through faith
• not works
salvation is in Christ

come to Christ • believe in Him • He will give you rest