

Evaluation of Israel's Obedience

- The people believed, then they worshipped (4:31)
- The people worshiped (12:27)
- They did just as the LORD had commanded Moses and Aaron (12:28, 50)
- They plundered the Egyptians (12:35-36)
- “May the LORD look upon you and judge” (5:23)
- They did not listen to Moses (6:9)

Evaluation of Israel's Obedience

- They feared the LORD, and believed in the LORD and in His servant Moses (14:31)
- “Better to serve the Egyptians than to die in the wilderness” (14:11-12)
- The people grumbled at Marah about bitter water (15:24)
- The whole congregation grumbled about lack of food (16:2)
- Some left part of it until morning (16:20)
- Some went out to gather on the seventh day (16:27)
- They quarreled with Moses and tested the LORD about lack of water at Rephidim (17:2)

Self-Evaluation of Israel's Obedience

- All the people answered together and said, “All that the LORD has spoken we will do!” (19:8)
- All the people answered with one voice and said, “All the words which the LORD has spoken we will do!” (24:3)
- They said, “All that the LORD has spoken we will do, and we will be obedient!” (24:7)

Laws

- [21:1-11] Laws Concerning Slaves
- [21:12-27] Laws Concerning Violence
- [21:28-36] Laws Concerning Accidents
- [22:1-17] Laws Concerning Theft

Commandments

- [22:18-20] Three Capital Offenses
- [22:21-27] Commandments Concerning the Poor
- [22:28-31] Commandments Concerning Respect for YHWH
- [23:1-9] Commandments Concerning Impartiality
- [23:10-19] Commandments Concerning Worship
- [23:20-33] Final Warning Against Disobedience

The Uses of the Law

1. The Civil Use
2. The Evangelical Use

Now we know that whatever the Law says, it speaks to those who are under the Law, so that every mouth may be closed and all the world may become accountable to God; because by the works of the Law no flesh will be justified in His sight; for through the Law comes the knowledge of sin.

–Romans 3:19-20

3. The Didactic Use