

EXODUS 11- - 13

- Announcement of the Final Plague (11:1-10)
- The Passover Instituted (12:1-28)
- The Tenth Plague Implemented (12:29-30)
- The Exodus Proper (12:31-42)
- Passover Regulations (12:43-52)
- Additional Passove Regulations (13:1-16)
- Historical Summary (13:17-22)

The LORD's Quintessential Question
to Pharaoh (and to us:)

How long
will you refuse
to humble
yourself
before
Me?

Exodus 10:3

EXODUS 11
Announcement of the Final Plague

God's Announcement to Moses 11:1-3

Moses' Announcement to Pharaoh 11:4-8

Recapitulation 11:9-10

EXODUS 12

The Passover Instituted 12:1-28

The Passover Lamb 12:3-7

- chosen on 10th of month
- without blemish
- 1-year old
- killed on 14th day of month
- blood on doorposts and lintel
- one lamb/household (or 2)
- male
- sheep or goat
- killed at twilight

The Passover Meal 12:8-11

The Menu

Lamb, Unleavened Bread, Bitter Herbs

The Procedure

- dry fire-roasted whole (not raw, not boiled)
- eat all; if leftovers, burn in morning
- eat with readiness: belt, sandals, staff
- eat in haste

EXODUS 12

The Essence of the Passover 12:12-13

--"I will pass through the land of Egypt on that night

--"(I) will strike all the firstborn in the land of Egypt, both
man and beast

--"I will execute judgment against all the gods of Egypt

“I the LORD.”

--"I will **pass over** you *when I see the blood*
and the plague shall not be on you to destroy you
when I strike the land of Egypt.”

EXODUS 12

Instructions for Passover Memorial 12:14-20

Annual observance

Feast of Unleavened Bread

Passover Instructions Implemented 12:21-28

Moses called the people to faith and obedience.

Moses pointed to the future importance of Passover.

The people bowed their heads and worshiped.

The people obeyed, just as the LORD had commanded.

The Final Plague Effectuated 12:29-30

Death of the firstborn

A great cry in Egypt

The Exodus Proper 12:31-42

Pharaoh summons Moses and Aaron, then
releases Israel :31-32

Egyptians urge Israel's departure :33

Israelites depart in haste, with Egypt's wealth
:34-36

The journey began :37-42

Passover Regulations 12:43--13:16

Restriction on Participants 12:43-51

Law of the Firstborn 13:1-2, 11-16

Feast of Unleavened Bread 13:3-10

Historical Summary 13:17-22

God's Chosen Route :17-18

Joseph's body taken from Egypt :19

The LORD's continual

presence

guidance

protection :20-22