

# THE HOLY SPIRIT

## **The Holy Spirit in the Godhead**

The LORD our God is One

The Holy Spirit and the Word of God

## **The Holy Spirit in Biblical History**

The Holy Spirit in the Old Testament

The Holy Spirit in the Teachings of the OT Prophets

The Holy Spirit in the Life of Jesus

Jesus Teaches About the Holy Spirit

The Holy Spirit in the Formation of the Church

The Holy Spirit in the New Testament Church

## **The Holy Spirit in Salvation**

The Holy Spirit and the Work of Salvation

The Holy Spirit in the Life of the Believer

The Holy Spirit Produces Fruit in the Believer

The Holy Spirit Gives Gifts to the Church

The Holy Spirit Builds Up the Church

# THE TRIUNE GOD

## Ontological Trinity-----being

Same in essence and purpose

## Economic Trinity-----function

God the FATHER

Plans, wills, decrees

God the SON

Executes, carries out, produces

God the HOLY SPIRIT

Applies, appropriates,  
makes effective

# Illustrating The Economic Trinity in the work of salvation

## FATHER

Ephesians 1:4      Chose us in Him

John 3:16          For God so loved the world that  
                                 He gave His only-begotten Son

## SON

I Cor. 15:3          Christ died for our sins

I Tim. 1:15          Christ Jesus came into the world  
                                 to save sinners

## HOLY SPIRIT

John 3:5             Born of water and of the Spirit

John 16:8            He will convict the world of sin

# Yahweh: the God of Self-Revelation

- Ezek. 36:23 and the nations shall know that I *am* the LORD
- 37:14 then you shall know that I, the LORD, have spoken
- Isa. 48:16 I have not spoken in secret from the beginning
- Exod. 7:5 And the Egyptians shall know that I *am* the LORD
- :17 By this you shall know that I *am* the LORD
- 8:10 that you may know that *there is* no one like  
the LORD our God
- :22 in order that you may know that I *am* the LORD
- Matt. 28:19 Go, therefore, and make disciples of all nations
- Acts 1:8 you shall receive power after the Holy Spirit has  
come upon you, and you shall be witnesses  
unto Me in Jerusalem, and in all Judea and  
Samaria, and unto the uttermost parts of  
the earth.
- Eph. 3:10 to the intent that now the manifold wisdom of God  
might be made known by the church to the  
principalities and powers in heavenly places  
according to the eternal purpose which He  
accomplished in Christ Jesus our Lord
- Heb. 1:1 God . . . has in these last days spoken to us  
by *His* Son

# The Holy Spirit, Verbs and Prepositions--1

## Pour out

I will pour My Spirit on your descendants  
Israelites Isa. 44:3

I will pour out My Spirit on all flesh  
Israelites Joel 2:28

I will pour on the house of David and on the inhabitants  
of Jerusalem the Spirit of grace and supplication  
Israelites Zech. 12:10

## Put In *or* within

I will give them one heart, and I will put a new Spirit  
within them, and take the stony heart out of their  
flesh, and give them a heart of flesh  
Israelites Ezek. 11:19

I will put My Spirit within you and cause you to walk  
in My statutes  
Israelites Ezek. 36:27

I will put My Spirit in you, and you shall live, and I will  
place you in your own land  
Israelites Ezek. 37:14

# The Holy Spirit, Verbs and Prepositions--2

## Upon

My Spirit Who is upon you                      Israelites                      Isa. 59:21

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The Spirit of the LORD shall rest upon Him                      Isa. 11:2  
A Branch: Messiah

I have put My Spirit upon Him                      Isa. 42:1  
My Servant: Messiah

The Spirit of the Lord GOD is upon Me                      Isa. 61:1  
Anointed: Messiah

Note the Trinitarian emphasis  
in each of these last three references.

Cf. also Isaiah 48:16

“The Spirit of the LORD shall rest upon Him”

(Cf. Moses, Joshua, prophets, David, elders, kings, judges)

“The Spirit of Wisdom and Understanding”

Isaiah 40:13-14 I Corinthians 2:10-11 Romans 11:33-36

“The Spirit of Counsel and Might”

Judges 14:6, 19; 15:14 Isaiah 40:13-14 Acts 1:8

“The Spirit of Knowledge and of the Fear of the LORD”

Isaiah 33:6; 40:14

RESULTS:

Righteous judgment/justice

Equity

Judgment/punishment for the wicked

Righteousness and Faithfulness

“Behold, My Servant Whom I uphold,  
My Elect One in Whom My soul delights!  
I have put My Spirit upon Him;”

v.1

RESULTS:

Justice to the nations

Gentleness

Humility

Truth

Confident Victory



“The Spirit of the Lord GOD is upon Me,  
because the LORD has anointed Me”

PURPOSE: to

Preach good tidings to the poor

Heal the brokenhearted

Proclaim liberty to captives, release to prisoners

Proclaim the acceptable year of the LORD

Proclaim the Day of Vengeance of our God

Comfort/console all who mourn

Exchange ashes with beauty,

pain with pleasure,

heaviness with praise